THE SENATE TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE, 2010 STATE OF HAWAII

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S.C.R. NO. 68

JAN 2 9 2010

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE AUDITOR TO PERFORM A SUNRISE ANALYSIS OF THE REGULATION OF THE PROFESSION OF ARCHAEOLOGY.

1 WHEREAS, the State of Hawaii is a repository of countless 2 cultural sites containing invaluable cultural material and 3 resources; and 4

5 WHEREAS, the loss or destruction of these invaluable 6 cultural and historical sites is irreparable; and

8 WHEREAS, the entire populace of the State of Hawaii 9 benefits from the proper identification, interpretation, 10 appropriate mitigation, preservation, and protection of 11 exceptionally unique cultural sites; and

13 WHEREAS, the historic review process set forth under
14 chapter 6E, Hawaii Revised Statutes, oversees the care,
15 management, and protection of historic properties; and

17 WHEREAS, the profession of archaeology currently plays a 18 pivotal role in the identification, protection, and mitigation 19 of these important cultural sites; and

21 WHEREAS, the practices, understanding, and methods of 22 modern archaeology can contain vastly different understandings 23 and interpretations of both the professional expertise and 24 opinion and the underlying cultural basis for these opinions; 25 and

27 WHEREAS, these differences can lead to vastly different 28 interpretations of an archaeological site; and 29

WHEREAS, the Department of Land and Natural Resources,
State Historic Preservation Division provides permits to
archaeologists qualified under section 13-281-3, Hawaii

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Administrative Rules, but does not regulate the practice of 1 archaeology; and 2 3 4 WHEREAS, the consumer of archaeological services is at a 5 serious disadvantage without proper oversight and regulation of the profession; and 6 7 8 WHEREAS, the lack of proper regulation leaves the public at 9 a serious disadvantage in protecting and preserving. irreplaceable cultural resources that make Hawaii unique to the 10 world; and 11 12 13 WHEREAS, members of the public have no avenue for recourse 14 or investigation in the event lack of professional standards or 15 oversight of the profession results in the destruction of 16 cultural resources; and 17 18 WHEREAS, the profession of archaeology is not subject to 19 licensure; and 20 21 WHEREAS, the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs oversees the regulation of licensed professional service 22 23 providers; and 24 WHEREAS, the establishment of a license for professional 25 archaeologists under the Department of Commerce and Consumer 26 Affairs will provide necessary and proper oversight; and 27 28 WHEREAS, under section 26H-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, a 29 30 sunrise analysis by the Auditor must occur prior to the new regulation of an industry; now, therefore, 31 32 33 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-fifth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2010, the 34 House of Representatives concurring, that the Auditor is 35 requested to perform an analysis of the proposed regulation of 36 37 the profession of archaeology, as proposed in Senate Bill No. 38 of the Twenty-fifth Legislature 2010; and 39 40 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Auditor consult with the State Historic Preservation Division of the Department of Land 41 and Natural Resources, the Society For Hawaiian Archaeology, the 42 43 University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Anthropology, 44 representatives of the Island Burial Councils, the Office of

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Hawaiian Affairs, and Hui Malama I Na Kupuna O Hawaii Nei in 1 2 developing a sunrise analysis; and 3 4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Auditor is requested to set 5 forth the probable effects of the proposed regulation and to assess whether the proposed regulation is consistent with the 6 7 policies set forth in section 26H-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and whether there are alternative forms of regulation; and 8 9 10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Office of the Auditor is requested to transmit the findings of the sunrise analysis to 11 the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the beginning 12 13 of the 2011 Legislative Session; and 14 15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, the 16 17 Director of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Chairperson of 18 the Board of Land and Natural Resources, the Chairperson of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs, the State Auditor, the Dean of the 19 20 University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Anthropology, Hui Malama I Na Kupuna O Hawaii Nei, the Island Burial Councils, and the 21 Society for Hawaiian Archaeology. 22 23 24 25 OFFERED BY: 26 27 BY REQUEST