<u>5</u>.B. NO. <u>992</u>

JAN 2 6 2009

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Pursuant to the Constitution and statutes of the State of Hawaii, the University of Hawaii is vested with 2 autonomous authority to control and manage its educational and 3 proprietary affairs. This authority extends to the use and 4 5 oversight of lands and real property owned by the university or leased, demised, or transferred to the university from various 6 owners, including state, federal, or private entities, for the 7 furtherance of the university's educational, research, and 8 agricultural activities. 9

10 Such autonomous authority presumably carries with it the necessary legal means to supervise, oversee, and permit public 11 activities on lands it leases and controls on Mauna Kea, 12 including the Mauna Kea Science Reserve, Hale Pohaku, and the 13 14 connecting roadway corridor between Hale Pohaku and the Mauna Kea Science Reserve (collectively the Mauna Kea lands), and may 15 be implied from the autonomous character of the university. 16 Nevertheless, the purpose of this measure is to clarify and add 17 certainty to the law relating to the university's authority to 18

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1 manage and control public activities on the Mauna Kea lands by
2 granting express authority to the university to adopt rules
3 pursuant to chapter 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, relating to
4 public activities permitted or occurring on the Mauna Kea lands.
5 In adopting such rules, the university shall address and
6 reconcile any conflicts with other statutes or rules that are
7 applicable to the Mauna Kea lands.

8 Administrative rules governing public and commercial activities on the Mauna Kea lands are necessary to provide 9 effective protection of cultural and natural resources from 10 certain public activities, and to help ensure public health and 11 safety. Administrative rules currently in effect for the 12 surrounding forest reserve and natural area reserve lands 13 managed by the department of land and natural resources do not 14 15 apply to the Mauna Kea lands. Examples of public and commercial activities that could be covered by administrative rules 16 include: 17

18 (1) General access to sensitive resource areas, such as
19 specific cultural features and identified natural
20 resource habitat areas;

21 (2) Traffic and off-road vehicle management and control;
22 (3) Alcohol consumption;

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Snow play activities; and 1 (4)2 (5) Commercial tour activities. 3 Access for traditional and customary native Hawaiian cultural 4 and religious purposes will be accommodated. Assuming that the university is authorized to adopt 5 6 administrative rules with respect to the Mauna Kea lands, the university would also require the ability to enforce such rules, 7 8 including the authority to assess fines for rule violations. 9 Thus, another purpose of this bill is to grant the university the authority to: 10 11 (1)Create and establish a system for assessing and collecting fines for rule violations; and 12 Provide an appeal process, in a manner consistent with 13 (2) the Hawaii Administrative Procedure Act, for those 14 15 accused of committing one or more violations to contest the allegation or allegations. 16 Additionally, the university shall encourage and foster a 17 process of collaboration and involvement between its Mauna Kea 18 lands advisory bodies and community interests to ensure that the 19 process of developing any administrative rules for the Mauna Kea 20 lands is accomplished with community participation and input. 21

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amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to read as follows: " <u>\$304A-</u> <u>Mauna Kea management special fund.</u> (a) There is established a University of Hawaii Mauna Kea management special fund into which shall be deposited all revenues, rent, fees, charges, assessments, fines, and other moneys collected b the university in connection with overseeing and managing the Mauna Kea lands, including any fees and charges for the use of land and facilities within the Mauna Kea lands, all moneys collected for violations of administrative rules adopted	ÞΥ
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7 fees, charges, assessments, fines, and other moneys collected by 8 the university in connection with overseeing and managing the 9 Mauna Kea lands, including any fees and charges for the use of 10 land and facilities within the Mauna Kea lands, all moneys	<u>ъх</u>
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10 land and facilities within the Mauna Kea lands, all moneys	
11 collected for violations of administrative rules adopted	
12 pursuant to this chapter relating to the Mauna Kea lands, and	
13 all revenues, rents, fees, charges, and other moneys collected	
14 from entities conducting or receiving moneys attributable to	
15 commercial activities within the Mauna Kea lands. The board of	Ē
16 regents of the university may establish rents, fees, and	
17 charges, including those for the lease or use of university rea	<u>al</u>
18 property and facilities within the Mauna Kea lands; provided	
19 that the university shall comply with all statutory requirement	s
20 in the disposition of ceded lands. In establishing and amendia	<u>19</u>
21 the rents, fees, and charges payable in connection with the	
22 lease or use of the university real property and facilities, a	nd

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1	the oversight and management of the Mauna Kea lands, the board
2	of regents shall be exempt from the public notice, public
3	hearing, and gubernatorial approval requirements of chapter 91.
4	The rents, fees, and charges payable in connection with the
5	lease or use of the university real property and facilities, and
6	the oversight and management of the Mauna Kea lands, shall be
7	established at an open public meeting subject to the
8	requirements of chapter 92; provided that a copy of the schedule
9	of the rents, fees, and charges is filed in the office of the
10	lieutenant governor prior to taking effect. The university may
11	establish separate accounts within the special fund for major
12	program activities. The board of regents, or its designated
13	representative or representatives, may expend the moneys
14	deposited in the Mauna Kea management special fund for:
15	(1) Enforcement of the administrative rules adopted
16	pursuant to this chapter relating to the Mauna Kea
17	lands; and
18	(2) Oversight and management of the Mauna Kea lands,
19	including maintenance, administrative expenses,
20	salaries, wages, and benefits of employees, contractor
21	services, supplies, security, furnishings, equipment,

janitorial services, insurance, utilities, and other 1 2 operational expenses. 3 All expenditures from this special fund shall be subject to 4 legislative appropriation. 5 Moneys deposited into the Mauna Kea management special (b) 6 fund shall not be used as a basis for reducing any current or 7 future budget request or allotment to the university unless the 8 university requests such a reduction. (c) For purposes of this section, "maintenance" includes 9 repairs, replacement, renewals, operation, and administration. 10 11 (d) For purposes of this section and section 304A-105, "Mauna Kea lands" means the lands that the university is leasing 12 from the board of land and natural resources, including the 13 Mauna Kea Science Reserve, Hale Pohaku, the connecting roadway 14 15 corridor between Hale Pohaku and the Mauna Kea Science Reserve, and any other lands on Mauna Kea that the university leases or 16 over which the university acquires control or jurisdiction." 17 SECTION 3. Section 304A-105, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 18 19 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: "(a) The board of regents shall have management and 20 control of the general affairs, and exclusive jurisdiction over 21

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1	the interna	al structure, management, and operation of the
2	university.	The board may:
3	(1) A	appoint a treasurer and other officers as it deems
4	n	necessary;
5	(2) A	Authorize any officer, elected or appointed by it, to
6	a	approve and sign on its behalf any voucher or other
7	Ċ	locument that the board may approve and sign;
8	(3) E	Delegate to the president or the president's designee
9	t	the authority to render the final decision in
10	с	contested case proceedings subject to chapter 91, as
11	i	t deems appropriate;
12	(4) F	Purchase or otherwise acquire lands, buildings,
13	a	appliances, and other property for the purposes of the
14	υ	iniversity; and
15	(5) E	Expend any sums of money as, from time to time, may be
16	Ţ	placed at the disposal of the university from whatever
17	£	source; provided that notwithstanding any other law to
18	t	the contrary, all documents regarding expenditures and
19	c	changes thereto, made by the board shall be disclosed
20	i	in open meetings for the purpose of public comment;
21	Ĩ	provided further that all expenditure requests,
22	I	proposals, and any other budgetary documents used by

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1 the board at an open meeting shall be made available 2 to the public at least six calendar days before the meeting. 3 All lands, buildings, appliances, and other property so 4 5 purchased or acquired shall be and remain the property of the 6 university to be used in perpetuity for the benefit of the 7 university. The board, in accordance with this section and other law, shall manage the inventory, equipment, surplus 8 property, and expenditures of the university and, subject to 9 10 chapter 91, may adopt rules, further controlling and regulating 11 the same. The board of regents may also adopt rules, subject to 12 chapter 91, to regulate activities at and within the Mauna Kea lands. Through rulemaking consistent with chapter 91, the board 13 may set and provide for the assessment and collection of 14 administrative fines for violations of any administrative rule 15 16 adopted pursuant to chapter 91 relating to the Mauna Kea lands.

17 The board shall provide for procedures for the purpose of
18 enforcing its rules relating to the Mauna Kea lands. Fines for
19 violation of rules relating to the Mauna Kea lands shall be
20 established as follows:

(1) For the first violation, an administrative fine of not
 more than \$2,500;

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1	(2) For the second violation within five years of a $\frac{1}{2}$
2	previous violation, an administrative fine of not more
3	than \$5,000; and
4	(3) For the third and any subsequent violation within
5	five years of the last violation, an administrative
6	fine of not more than \$10,000.
7	Each day of violation shall constitute a separate
8	violation.
9	The board may also assess against a party found to have
10	violated an administrative rule adopted pursuant to this chapter
11	relating to the Mauna Kea lands the costs of any enforcement
12	proceeding, including costs of holding any contested case
13	proceedings.
14	The board may institute court action to collect any
15	administrative fines and any costs that are or can be
16	attributable to violations of administrative rules relating to
17	the Mauna Kea lands."
18	SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
19	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
20	
21	INTRODUCED BY:
22	BY REQUEST



**Report Title:** University of Hawaii; Financial Administration

### Description:

Grants authority to the University of Hawaii to adopt administrative rules to help manage and regulate public activity on lands it leases and controls on Mauna Kea, including the Mauna Kea Science Reserve, Hale Pohaku, and the connecting roadway corridor. Allows the University to assess and collect administrative fines and to deposit such fines into a newly established Mauna Kea Management Special Fund.

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#### JUSTIFICATION SHEET

DEPARTMENT:

University of Hawaii

TITLE:

PURPOSE:

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII.

To grant the University of Hawaii (University) express statutory authority to adopt administrative rules pursuant to chapter 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to manage and regulate public activity on lands it leases and controls on Mauna Kea, including the Mauna Kea Science Reserve, Hale Pohaku, and the connecting roadway corridor between Hale Pohaku and the Mauna Kea Science Reserve (collectively the Mauna Kea lands), and allow the University to assess and collect administrative fines pursuant to such rules and to deposit such fines into the Mauna Kea Management Special Fund to be expended in accordance with the purposes provided and as specifically authorized by law. Currently, the law lists only inventory, equipment, surplus property, and expenditures as possible subject matters for University rules.

MEANS:

JUSTIFICATION:

Add a new section to chapter 304A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and amend section 304A-105(a), Hawaii Revised Statutes.

The University receives land or interests in land from various sources, such as private donors and state or federal government entities, and by various means, including long term leases, executive orders, and deeds. The University is presently leasing the Mauna Kea lands from the Board of Land and Natural Resources (BLNR). Often, within the context of its primary mission as the sole public institution for higher education in the State, limited public and commercial activity is permitted on or within the Mauna Kea lands. It could be argued that the University has the implied authority to adopt administrative rules regulating public or commercial activity occurring on or within the Mauna Kea lands. Nevertheless, to eliminate any ambiguity and uncertainty, the University seeks express statutory authority to adopt such administrative rules.

The authority to adopt administrative rules is expected to help the University more effectively and efficiently carry out its management obligations under the BLNR's lease of the Mauna Kea lands to the University. The University is preparing a Comprehensive Management Plan (CMP) that is designed to protect and preserve the natural and cultural resources on and within the Mauna Kea lands. The University will be seeking BLNR approval for the CMP, which will require the University to carry out a variety of oversight and management functions and responsibilities. Having rulemaking authority will enable the University to more efficiently carry out these CMP functions and responsibilities.

Granting the University the authority to assess and collect administrative fines should enable the University to more effectively enforce such rules. In adopting such rules, the University will be required to address and resolve any conflicts with other applicable statutes or rules.

<u>Impact on the public</u>: This measure will grant to the University express statutory authority to adopt rules to manage and regulate public activities on or within the Mauna Kea lands. Such rules are expected to impact the public to the extent necessary to preserve and protect: (a) significant and unique cultural and natural resources and (b) the public health and safety.

Impact on the department and other agencies: This express grant of statutory rulemaking authority to the University is expected to enhance the University's ability to carry out its management responsibilities and functions as required under the BLNR lease and the CMP. The University will need to coordinate its management and enforcement efforts with the State Department of Land and Natural Resources and various County of Hawaii agencies and departments.

GENERAL FUNDS:

None.

OTHER FUNDS:

None.

PPBS PROGRAM DESIGNATION:

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OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES:

Department of Land and Natural Resources.

EFFECTIVE DATE:

Upon approval.