### <u>S</u>.B. NO. 2152

JAN 2 5 2010

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAX ADMINISTRATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The purpose of this measure is to provide for
 the mandatory assessment of administrative costs associated with
 investigating tax crimes where a taxpayer is convicted of a tax
 offense or has a conviction deferred.
 SECTION 2. Chapter 231, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated

7 and to read as follows:

8 "<u>§231-A</u> Criminal tax penalties; assessment for cost of

9 **investigation.** Any person who:

10 (1) Is convicted; or

11 (2) Is granted a deferred acceptance of plea pursuant to
12 chapter 853;

13 of an offense under section 231-34, 231-35, 231-36, or 231-36.4

14 shall, in addition to any other penalties provided by law, be

15 assessed by the court the actual cost of investigating the

16 violation.

17 Any costs recovered under this section shall be deposited

18 into the tax administration special fund."

TAX-13(10)

Page 2

# <u>S</u>.B. NO. <u>2152</u>

1	SECT	ION 3. Section 235-20.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended t	o read as follows:
3	"§23	5-20.5 Tax administration special fund; established.
4	(a) Ther	e is established a tax administration special fund,
5	into whic	h shall be deposited:
6	(1)	Fees collected under sections 235-20, 235-110.9, and
7		235-110.91;
8	(2)	Penalties collected under section 2 of Act 206,
9		Session Laws of Hawaii 2007; [ <del>and</del> ]
10	(3)	Revenues collected by the special enforcement section
11		pursuant to section 231-85; provided that in each
12	u.	fiscal year, of the total revenues collected by the
13		special enforcement section, all revenues in excess of
14		\$500,000 shall be deposited into the general fund[ $-$ ];
15		and
16	(4)	Assessments for the costs of criminal investigations
17		recovered under section 231-A.
18	(b)	The moneys in the fund shall be used for the following
19	purposes:	
20	(1)	Issuing comfort letters, letter rulings, written
21	•	opinions, and other guidance to taxpayers;
22	(2)	Administering the tax credits under sections 235-110.9

TAX-13(10)

# <u>s</u>.B. NO. <u>2152</u>

1	and 235-110.91; [and]		
2	(3) Administering the operations of the special		
3	enforcement section[-]; and		
4	(4) Administering the operations of criminal		
5	investigations."		
6	SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that		
7	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were		
8	begun, before its effective date.		
9	SECTION 5. In codifying the new section added to chapter		
10	231, Hawaii Revised Statutes, by section 2 of this Act, the		
11	revisor of statutes shall substitute an appropriate section		
12	number for the letter used in designating and referring to the		
13	new section in this Act.		
14	SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed		
15	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.		
16	SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2010;		
17	provided that the amendments made to section 235-20.5, Hawaii		
18	Revised Statutes, by this Act shall not be repealed when:		
19	(1) Section 235-20.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
20	reenacted on January 1, 2011, pursuant to section 8 of		
21	Act 206, Session Laws of Hawaii 2007; or		

<sup>©</sup> Page 3

<u>s</u>.B. NO. 2752

1	(2)	Section 235-20.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2		reenacted on June 30, 2014, pursuant to section 13
3		paragraph 3 of Act 134, Session Laws of Hawaii 2009.
4		
5		INTRODUCED BY:
6		BY REQUEST

<u>S</u>.B. NO. 2152

#### Report Title:

Tax Administration; Criminal Cost Recovery

#### Description:

Provides for a cost recovery order issuable by the circuit court for investigation costs when a taxpayer is convicted of tax crimes.

## SB. NO. 2752

#### JUSTIFICATION SHEET

Taxation

DEPARTMENT:

TITLE:

PURPOSE:

MEANS:

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO TAX ADMINISTRATION.

To charge a monetary assessment to offset costs of criminal tax investigations when a taxpayer is convicted of tax crimes.

Add a new section to chapter 231, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS) and amend section 235-20.5, HRS.

JUSTIFICATION:

The purpose of this measure is to provide for the mandatory assessment of administrative costs associated with investigating tax crimes when a taxpayer is convicted of a tax offense or has a conviction deferred. This measure serves as further deterrence for tax evasion and other similar behavior. A tax system is only as effective as the deterrence mechanisms available to curb its abuse. When jail sentences are impractical or convictions are deferred, the criminal deterrence mechanism is reduced. This measure boosts the deterrence by requiring criminals to pay for the cost of investigating their crimes.

This measure conforms to federal law.

Impact on the public: Persons convicted of tax crimes or whose convictions are deferred will be liable for the cost of investigating the crimes.

Impact on the department and other agencies: The Department of Taxation will be responsible for administering the amendments in this measure.

GENERAL FUND:

None.

OTHER FUNDS:

Nominal overhead recovery.

Page 2

### SB. NO. 2752

PPBS PROGRAM DESIGNATION:

None.

OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES:

Judiciary.

EFFECTIVE DATE:

July 1, 2010.