S.B. NO. <sup>2287</sup> H.D. 1 Proposed

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COUNTY ZONING FOR GROUP LIVING FACILITIES.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's population 2 has been aging rapidly and the number of elderly and disabled 3 persons has increased dramatically. 4 In Nevada Fair Housing Center, Inc. v. Clark County, 5 Nevada, 2007 WL 610640 (D. Nev.), 34 NDLR P.99, the Nevada Fair 6 Housing Center, Inc. challenged a Clark County ordinance that 7 required a minimum distance between residential group homes for 8 the elderly and persons with disabilities. The United States 9 District Court in Nevada struck down the minimum distance

10 ordinance to eliminate illegal housing discrimination against

11 society's most vulnerable citizens. At the same time, Hawaii's

12 elderly and persons with disabilities are finding it

13 increasingly difficult to find appropriate affordable housing.

14 The elderly and persons with disabilities should not be

15 discriminated against with regard to housing options.

16 The purpose of this Act is to prohibit discriminatory

17 treatment of the elderly and persons with disabilities in

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1 housing.

2 SECTION 2. Chapter 46, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
3 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
4 read as follows:

5 "§46- Minimum distance between facilities; ordinances 6 invalid. Any county ordinance that prohibits a group living 7 facility for the elderly and persons with disabilities from being located within any specified distance from another group 8 9 living facility shall be void as against public policy." 10 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 11 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 12 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050. 13





## Report Title:

Counties; Zoning; Group Living Homes

## Description:

Renders void as against public policy any county ordinance that prohibits a group living facility for the elderly and persons with disabilities from being located within any specified distance from another group living facility.

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