# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LOW-INCOME HOUSING.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated

3 and to read as follows:

4 "<u>\$201H-</u> <u>Low-income housing tax credit loan.</u> (a) The

5 corporation may provide a no-interest low-income housing tax

6 credit loan to an owner of a qualified low-income building that

7 has been awarded federal tax credits which are subject to the

8 state housing tax credit ceiling under section 42(h)(3)(C) of

9 the Internal Revenue Code or a subaward under section 1602 of

10 the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law

11 11-5. The loan shall be in an amount equal to seventy per cent

12 of the cash value of the amount of the low-income housing tax

13 credit that would otherwise have been claimable with respect to

14 the qualified low-income building under section 235-110.8, for

15 <u>each taxable year in the ten-year credit period discounted to</u>

16 present day value and capitalized at the rate of interest on the

17 taxable general obligation bonds used to fund the loan.

| 1  | (b)       | A qualified low-income building for which the owner is  |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  | provided  | a low-income housing tax credit loan under this section |
| 3  | shall not | be eligible for the state income tax credit under       |
| 4  | section 2 | 35-110.8.   |
| 5  | (c)       | The corporation shall impose conditions or              |
| 6  | restricti | ons on the low-income housing tax credit loan           |
| 7  | including | <u>:</u>  |
| 8  | (1)       | A requirement providing for acceleration and repayment  |
| 9  |           | on any no-interest loan under this section so as to     |
| 10 |           | assure that the building with respect to which the      |
| 11 |           | loan is made remains a qualified low-income building    |
| 12 |           | under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code or        |
| 13 |           | section 1602 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment  |
| 14 |           | Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5. Any repayment shall be   |
| 15 |           | payable to the housing finance revolving fund and may   |
| 16 |           | be enforced by means of liens or such other methods as  |
| 17 |           | the corporation deems appropriate;                      |
| 18 | (2)       | The same limitations on rent and income and use         |
| 19 |           | restrictions as under an allocation of a housing        |
| 20 |           | credit dollar amount allocated under section 42 of the  |
| 21 |           | Internal Revenue Code; and                              |

| 1  | (3)         | The payment of reasonable fees for the corporation | n to          |
|----|-------------|--|---------------|
| 2  |             | perform or cause to be performed asset management  | -<br><b>-</b> |
| 3  |             | functions to ensure compliance with section 42 of  | the           |
| 4  |             | Internal Revenue Code and the long-term viability  | of of         |
| 5  |             | buildings funded by any no-interest loan under th  | <u>iis</u>    |
| 6  |             | section.   |               |
| 7  | <u>(d)</u>  | The corporation shall perform asset management     |               |
| 8  | functions   | to ensure compliance with section 42 of the Inter  | <u>nal</u>    |
| 9  | Revenue C   | ode or section 1602 of the American Recovery and   |               |
| 10 | Reinvestm   | ent Act of 2009, and the long-term viability of    |               |
| 11 | buildings   | funded by a no-interest loan under this section.   |               |
| 12 | (e)         | The corporation may collect reasonable fees from   | the           |
| 13 | owner of    | a qualified low-income building to cover expenses  |               |
| 14 | associated  | d with the performance of the corporation's duties | 3             |
| 15 | under this  | s section and may retain an agent or other private | 3             |
| 16 | contracto   | r to satisfy the requirements of this section.     |               |
| 17 | <u>(f)</u>  | If the owner is not in default, the corporation s  | shall         |
| 18 | forgive the | he no-interest loan to the owner of the qualified  | low-          |
| 19 | income bu   | ilding after thirty years.                         |               |
| 20 | <u>(g)</u>  | For purposes of this section "qualified low-income | <u>ne</u>     |
| 21 | building"   | shall have the same meaning as used in section     |               |
| 22 | 42(c)(2)    | of the Internal Revenue Code."                     |               |
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- 1 SECTION 2. Section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 "\$235-110.8 Low-income housing tax credit. (a) Section 4 42 (with respect to low-income housing credit) of the Internal 5 Revenue Code shall be operative for the purposes of this chapter 6 as provided in this section. The owner of a qualified low-7 income building that has been awarded a subaward under section 8 1602 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, 9 Public Law 111-5, shall also be eligible for the credit provided **10** in this section. 11 Each taxpayer subject to the tax imposed by this chapter, who has filed [+]a[+] net income tax return for a
- 12 13 taxable year may claim a low-income housing tax credit against 14 the taxpayer's net income tax liability. The amount of the 15 credit shall be deductible from the taxpayer's net income tax 16 liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year **17** in which the credit is properly claimed on a timely basis. A 18 credit under this section may be claimed whether or not the 19 taxpayer claims a federal low-income housing tax credit pursuant to section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code. 20
- 21 (c) The amount of the low-income housing tax credit that

  22 may be claimed by a taxpayer as provided in subsection (b) shall

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be fifty per cent of the applicable percentage of the qualified 1 basis of each building located in Hawaii. The applicable 2 3 percentage shall be calculated as provided in section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. If the owner of a qualified low-4 income building has been awarded a subaward under section 1602 5 6 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public 7 Law 111-5, for purposes of subsection (b), the amount of the 8 low-income housing tax credit shall be equal to fifty per cent 9 of the amount of the federal low-income housing tax credits that 10 would have been allocated to the qualified low-income building 11 pursuant to section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue Code by the 12 Hawaii housing finance and development corporation had a subaward not been awarded with respect to the qualified low-13 income building. 14 For the purposes of this section, the determination 15 (d) 16 of: 17 Qualified basis and qualified low-income building (1)shall be made under section 42(c); 18 Eligible basis shall be made under section 42(d); 19 (2) Qualified low-income housing project shall be made 20 (3)

under section 42(q);

21

| 1  | (4)   | Recapture of credit shall be made under section 42(j),    |  |
|----|---|---|--|
| 2  |   | except that the tax for the taxable year shall be         |  |
| 3  |   | increased under section 42(j)(1) only with respect to     |  |
| 4  |   | credits that were used to reduce state income taxes;      |  |
| 5  |   | and   |  |
| 6  | . (5)   | Application of at-risk rules shall be made under          |  |
| 7  |   | section 42(k);  |  |
| 8  | of the Internal Revenue Code.                                   |   |  |
| 9  | (e)   | As provided in section 42(e)[ $_{\tau}$ ] of the Internal |  |
| 10 | Revenue Code, rehabilitation expenditures shall be treated as a |   |  |
| 11 | separate  | new building and their treatment under this section       |  |
| 12 | shall be  | the same as in section 42(e)[-] of the Internal Revenue   |  |
| 13 | Code. The   | e definitions and special rules relating to credit        |  |
| 14 | period in section 42(f) of the Internal Revenue Code and the    |   |  |
| 15 | definitions and special rules in section 42(i) of the Internal  |   |  |
| 16 | Revenue Code shall be operative for the purposes of this        |   |  |
| 17 | section.  |   |  |
| 18 | (f)   | The state housing credit ceiling under section 42(h)      |  |
| 19 | of the In   | ternal Revenue Code shall be zero for the calendar year   |  |
| 20 | immediate   | ly following the expiration of the federal low-income     |  |
| 21 | housing ta  | ax credit program and for any calendar year thereafter,   |  |
| 22 | except for  | the carryover of any credit ceiling amount for            |  |

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- 1 certain projects in progress which, at the time of the federal
- 2 expiration, meet the requirements of section 42[-] of the
- 3 Internal Revenue Code.
- 4 (g) The credit allowed under this section shall be claimed
- 5 against net income tax liability for the taxable year. For the
- 6 purpose of deducting this tax credit, net income tax liability
- 7 means net income tax liability reduced by all other credits
- 8 allowed the taxpayer under this chapter.
- 9 A tax credit under this section which exceeds the
- 10 taxpayer's income tax liability may be used as a credit against
- 11 the taxpayer's income tax liability in subsequent years until
- 12 exhausted. All claims for a tax credit under this section must
- 13 be filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the
- 14 close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed.
- 15 Failure to properly and timely claim the credit shall constitute
- 16 a waiver of the right to claim the credit. A taxpayer may claim
- 17 a credit under this section only if the building or project is a
- 18 qualified low-income housing building or a qualified low-income
- 19 housing project under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 20 Section 469 (with respect to passive activity losses and
- 21 credits limited) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be applied
- 22 in claiming the credit under this section.

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1
         (h) In lieu of the credit awarded under this section to an
 2
    owner of a qualified low-income building that has been awarded
 3
    federal credits which are subject to the state housing credit
 4
    ceiling under section 42(h)(3)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code
 5
    or a subaward under section 1602 of the American Recovery and
 6
    Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5, the owner of the
    qualified low-income building may make a request to the Hawaii
 7
 8
    housing finance and development corporation for a loan under
 9
    section 201H- . If the owner elects to receive the loan
    pursuant to section 201H- , the qualified low-income building
10
11
    shall not be eligible for the credit under this section.
12
         [(h)] (i) The director of taxation may adopt any rules
13
    under chapter 91 and forms necessary to carry out this section."
14
                     The director of finance is authorized to issue
         SECTION 3.
    taxable general obligation bonds in the sum of $
15
                                                                or so
16
    much thereof as may be necessary and the same sum or so much
17
    thereof as may be necessary is appropriated for fiscal year
18
    2010-2011 for the purpose of low-income housing tax credit loans
19
    made pursuant to section 201H- , Hawaii Revised Statutes.
20
         The sum appropriated may be expended by the Hawaii housing
    finance and development corporation for the purposes of this
21
22
    Act.
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## S.B. NO. 2109 S.D. 2

- 1 SECTION 4. The appropriation made for the low-income
- 2 housing tax credit loans authorized by this Act shall not lapse
- 3 at the end of the fiscal year for which the appropriation is
- 4 made; provided that all moneys from the appropriation
- 5 unencumbered as of June 30, 2012, shall lapse as of that date.
- 6 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 7 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 8 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050 and
- 9 shall apply to qualified low-income buildings placed in service
- 10 after December 31, 2010.

### Report Title:

Low-Income Housing Tax Credits; Grant Exchange Program

### Description:

Establishes a program for granting low-income housing tax credit loans in lieu of low-income housing tax credits administered by the Hawaii housing finance and development corporation. Authorizes issuance of general obligation bonds to fund the loans. Applies to qualified low-income buildings placed in service after 12/31/2010. Effective 7/1/2050.

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