HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE, 2010 STATE OF HAWAII

H.R. NO. 52

HOUSE RESOLUTION

COMMEMORATING THE 65TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND ACKNOWLEDGING THE PEARL HARBOR HISTORIC SITES PARTNERS FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS IN PRESERVING THE NATION'S MILITARY LEGACY.

WHEREAS, our way of life, and the freedoms and 1 2 opportunities that we as a democracy enjoy, have been forged 3 with the blood of patriots willing to make the ultimate sacrifice in defense of our country; and 4 5 · 6 WHEREAS, the courage and dedication of the servicemen in 7 our armed forces were instrumental in defending our country and our allies during World War II and ultimately defeating the Axis 8 9 Powers in 1945; and 10 WHEREAS, throughout the war, our soldiers fought with 11 distinction in countless battlefields across the world, from the 12 shores of Pearl Harbor during the Japanese attack on December 7, 13 1941, to the invasion of Normandy on D-Day in June 1944, and on 14 15 through the hard-fought campaigns in Europe and Asia in 1944 and 1945; and 16 17 WHEREAS, the year 2010 marks the 65th Anniversary of the end 18 of World War II; and 19 20 WHEREAS, the historical legacy of our armed forces is 21 preserved through various monuments and historical sites 22 throughout the world that are dedicated to carrying out this 23 work; and 24 25 WHEREAS, Hawaii is blessed to house one such network of 26 sites, the Pearl Harbor Historic Sites, which is comprised of 27 the USS Arizona Memorial, Battleship Missouri Memorial, USS 28 29 Bowfin Submarine Museum and Park, Pacific Aviation Museum, and Pearl Harbor Historic Trail; and 30



Page 2

5

12

H.R. NO. 52

1 WHEREAS, the USS Arizona Memorial, built over the actual 2 wreck of the battleship, is the final resting place for many of 3 the ship's 1,177 crewmen who lost their lives during the Pearl 4 Harbor attack; and

6 WHEREAS, the USS Arizona Memorial has for many decades 7 served as both a poignant reminder of the heroism and valor 8 demonstrated by our soldiers in their efforts to respond to and 9 repel the Pearl Harbor attack, as well as the critically 10 important historical event which catapulted the U.S. into World 11 War II; and

13 WHEREAS, the Battleship Missouri Memorial is home to the 14 USS Missouri, a battleship with a rich and unusual history, 15 highlighted by its distinction as the site for the formal 16 surrender of Japan on September 2, 1945, the event that ended 17 the war; and

18 WHEREAS, the USS Missouri continued on for over five 19 decades after World War II, engaging enemy forces in the Korean 20 War as well as Operation Desert Storm while also participating 21 in training cruises during peacetime, until the ship was 22 decommissioned for the last time and made its final voyage to 23 Pearl Harbor where it now rests, serving as a testament to the 24 valor and might of our armed forces; and

26 WHEREAS, the USS Bowfin Submarine Museum and Park is home 27 to the historic USS Bowfin, a World War II-era submarine 28 launched a year after the Pearl Harbor attack and nicknamed the 29 "Pearl Harbor Avenger"; and

31 WHEREAS, the USS Bowfin Submarine Museum and Park serves a 32 dual function, providing visitors with a wealth of information 33 on the inner workings of a submarine as well as the history of 34 the submarine, while also serving as a tribute to the 52 U.S. 35 submarines and approximately 3,500 crewmen lost during World War 36 II; and

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WHEREAS, the Pacific Aviation Museum is located in World
War II-era hangars on historic Ford Island, providing visitors
with the opportunity to learn about aviation particularly during



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H.R. NO. **52**

1 the World War II- and Korean War-eras, with plans to expand the 2 museum to include more modern exhibits; and

WHEREAS, the Pearl Harbor Historic Trail was the site of the OR&L railroad, which was established in 1889 by Benjamin F. Dillingham to serve the transportation needs of developing sugar plantations on Oahu, with the Hawaiian Pineapple Company (now known as Dole) increasing the train's freight traffic by more than 30 percent after the turn of the 20th Century; and

11 WHEREAS, during the railroad's development, the United 12 States Navy began converting Pearl Harbor Lagoon into a major 13 naval base, and the United States Army established the largest 14 army base in the Pacific at Schofield Barracks, both of which 15 were eventually linked to Honolulu Harbor and each other by 16 OR&L, which transported troops and munitions to these locations 17 during World War II; and

WHEREAS, in 1971, the Hawaiian Railway Society was formed to restore portions of the old railroad system as an educational and historic community resource and in 1975, tracks in the OR&L right-of-way from 'Ewa to Nanakuli were placed on both the Hawaii Register of Historic places and the National Register of Historic Places; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-fifth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2010, that this body hereby commemorates the 65th Anniversary of the end of World War II and acknowledges and commends the Pearl Harbor Historic Sites Partners for their contributions to preserving our nation's military legacy.

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OFFERED BY:

