## HOUSE RESOLUTION

ENCOURAGING THE STATE OF HAWAII TO CONDUCT CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND SPORTS EXCHANGES WITH THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

WHEREAS, cultural, educational, and sports exchanges 1 provide rich opportunities for citizens of different countries 2 to learn from each other, learn about each other's country, and 3 be introduced to different ways of life; and 4 5 WHEREAS, these exchanges also allow each participating 6 country to showcase the talent, cultivation and training 7 methods, and performance styles particular to that nation, and 8 for those individuals to meet and interact with their colleagues 9 10 abroad; and 11 WHEREAS, these types of exchanges are often helpful in 12 promoting understanding and a foundation for fostering 13 14 relationships both for the individuals involved and those who formulate and implement diplomatic policy; and 15 16 WHEREAS, viewers and participants of cultural, educational, 17 and sports exchanges gain an appreciation of the other country's 18 positive attributes through the experience and enjoyment of 19 these events, which also contributes to positive relationships 20 and foreign relations; and 21 22 23 WHEREAS, in its earlier, unified condition, Korea was known as the "Land of the Morning Calm," and its citizens viewed 24 themselves as people who love peace and nature; and 25 26 WHEREAS, the United States first formal treaty with Korea 27 was the Treaty of Amity and Commerce in May 1882, which 28 29 permitted Korean immigration to America; and 30 WHEREAS, Hawaii was the first port of entry for immigrants 31 from Korea to the United States, with the small, initial group 32 arriving in 1902, and later with the first large wave of 33 immigration on January 13, 1903, when fifty-six men, twenty-one 34 women, and twenty-five children arrived; and 35



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1 2 WHEREAS, Korean emigrants and their descendants in Hawaii have played a significant role in the development of our islands 3 4 cultural diversity; and 5 WHEREAS, in July 2002, the Democratic People's Republic of 6 Korea, hereinafter referred to as "North Korea", began 7 8 experimenting with private capitalism; and 9 WHEREAS, since 2002, North Korea has allowed foreign 10 investment, and permitted the Swiss government to establish the 11 Pyongyang Business School to help teach business management to 12 13 students; and 14 15 WHEREAS, the proposed exchanges may be conducive to North 16 Korea rethinking its isolationist policy, which severely restricts international trade; and 17 18 19 WHEREAS, as South Korea is a crucial market for agricultural products from the state of Washington, representing 20 21 more than \$300,000,000 annually, North Korea and Hawaii may potentially benefit from instituting trade relations as well; 22 and 23 24 25 WHEREAS, on June 15, 2000, both North and South Korea signed the North-South Joint Declaration, in which each promised 26 27 to seek out a peaceful reunification; and 28 29 WHEREAS, on October 4, 2007, the leaders of both North and South Korea pledged to hold summit talks to reaffirm their 30 commitment to mutual non-aggression and officially declare their 31 32 war over; and 33 WHEREAS, the highest level American contact was the visit 34 35 made by United States Secretary of State Madeleine Albright in 36 2000; and 37 WHEREAS, in February 2009, the New York Philharmonic 38 Orchestra became the first American musical group ever to 39 40 perform in North Korea; now, therefore, 41 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 42 Twenty-fifth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 43 44 of 2010, that the United States of America and the State of



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Hawaii are encouraged to explore conducting cultural, 1 2 educational, and sports exchanges with North Korea, including collaboration with local cultural, educational, and sports 3 4 institutions, agencies, and organizations, including 5 organizations whose participation is vital for the 6 implementation of successful exchanges; and 7

8 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the United States of America and the State of Hawaii collaborate with the University of 9 Hawaii, Spark M. Matsunaga Institute for Peace and Conflict 10 Resolution, East-West Center, State Foundation on Culture and 11 the Arts, and other interested stakeholders, to conduct these 12 cultural, educational, and sports exchanges between the State of 13 Hawaii and North Korea; and 14

16 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States; 17 the Secretary of State; the United States Department of State; 18 Hawaii's congressional delegation; the Governor; the Director of 19 Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; the President of 20 the University of Hawaii; the Director of the Spark M. Matsunaga 21 Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution; and the President 22 of the East-West Center. 23

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OFFERED BY:

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