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HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE HAWAII SUPREME COURT TO CONVENE A COMMITTEE TO IDENTIFY AT WHICH POINT VETERANS AND RETURNING RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARD MEMBERS ENTER THE JUSTICE SYSTEM, AND HOW BEST TO ADDRESS THEIR NEEDS, INCLUDING DEVELOPING A VETERANS COURT.

1 WHEREAS, approximately 120,000 military veterans and 40,000 2 active-duty military live in Hawaii; and 3 WHEREAS, since September 11, 2001, members of the United 4 States armed forces and reserves and the Hawaii National Guard 5 6 have been engaged in combat in Afghanistan and Iraq at an 7 unprecedented rate and pace; and 8 9 WHEREAS, recent research confirms that a significant number of soldiers -- in some estimates, one in five -- will return 10 home from war with a combat-related mental-health condition, 11 such as post-traumatic stress disorder, traumatic brain injury, 12 military sexual trauma, substance abuse, and other mental and 13 14 emotional health conditions; and 15 16 WHEREAS, according to conservative estimates by the National Coalition for Homeless Veterans, one of every three 17 homeless men has put on a uniform and served this country; and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, Mental Health America of Hawaii has launched a 21 Healing the Trauma of War project to identify the unmet needs of 22 returning soldiers and their families, and to coordinate community discussions on how to address these needs; and 23 24 25 WHEREAS, in September 2009, Mental Health America of Hawaii contracted with theStrategist, a healthcare advisory firm, to 26 assemble and lead an executive board of military, business, and 27 28 community leaders to propose policy, program, and process changes to help National Guard and Reserve soldiers and their 29 families after deployment, and since then, theStrategist has 30 consulted with other states that have established special courts 31



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1 to deal appropriately with veterans and their cases by 2 connecting them with the services they need; and 3 WHEREAS, the first veterans court was established in 2008 4 5 in Buffalo, New York, and since then, similar models have emerged in counties across California and Oklahoma and in the 6 7 states of Illinois, Nevada, Texas, and Alaska; and 8 9 WHEREAS, the veterans court in Buffalo began with a judge 10 who in his role as both the drug court and mental health treatment court judge, identified veterans who were already on 11 12 his court docket, scheduled them to appear separately, and staffed the hearing with a representative from the United States 13 Department of Veteran Affairs who was equipped with a laptop to 14 15 connect veterans, on-demand, with a wide range of support services including healthcare insurance, mental health and 16 substance abuse counseling and treatment appointments, job 17 placement, housing assistance, school tuition scholarships, and 18 19 other federally-paid benefits and services from systems that 20 specialize in assisting veterans; and 21 22 WHEREAS, veterans courts strictly monitor the rehabilitation progress of the veterans, then graduate them from 23 the judiciary process as law-abiding citizens who are able to 24 25 resume contributing positively to the community; and 26 27 WHEREAS, the veterans are also paired with peer mentors who 28 help keep them on track; and 29 30 WHEREAS, these courts - modeled as a hybrid between drug 31 court and mental health treatment court -- boast recidivism 32 rates that are far better than any other treatment court; and 33 34 WHEREAS, such a hybrid treatment court will save the State as much as \$50,000 for each convicted offender each year based 35 on national estimates; and 36 37 38 WHEREAS, a veterans court would also help a significant 39 portion of the homeless population through the intervention provided, saving the State from the costs of related social 40 services; and 41



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WHEREAS, the United States Congress (Congress) has 1 2 recognized the success of these courts in effectively 3 rehabilitating veterans by providing alternatives to incarceration; and 4 5 WHEREAS, veterans courts are primarily funded with federal 6 dollars from various resources, and there is additional 7 legislation moving through Congress that would provide matching 8 funds for 75 cents of every dollar spent on veterans courts; and 9 10 11 WHEREAS, Hawaii has been at the forefront of developing and implementing innovative programs and treatment courts; now, 12 13 therefore, 14 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 15 Twenty-fifth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 16 of 2010, that the Chief Justice of the Hawaii Supreme Court is 17 requested to convene a committee to identify at which point 18 19 veterans and returning reservists and National Guard members enter the justice system, and how best to address their needs, 20 21 including developing a veterans court; and 22 23 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Chief Justice, 24 Director of Veterans' Services, Director of the Department of 25 Veterans Affairs Honolulu Regional Office, and President of the 26 Oahu Veterans Council. 27 28 29 30 OFFERED BY: HR HMS 2010-2462



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