HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE, 2010 STATE OF HAWAII

H.C.R. NO. 43

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE AUDITOR TO PERFORM A SUNRISE ANALYSIS OF THE REGULATION OF THE PROFESSION OF ARCHAEOLOGY.

WHEREAS, the State of Hawaii is a repository of countless 1 2 . cultural sites containing invaluable cultural material and 3 resources; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the loss or destruction of these invaluable 6 cultural and historical sites is irreparable; and 7 WHEREAS, the entire populace of the State of Hawaii 8 benefits from the proper identification, interpretation, 9 appropriate mitigation, preservation, and protection of 10 exceptionally unique cultural sites; and 11 12 WHEREAS, the historic review process set forth under 13 14 chapter 6E, Hawaii Revised Statutes, oversees the care, management, and protection of historic properties; and 15 16 WHEREAS, the profession of archaeology currently plays a 17 pivotal role in the identification, protection, and mitigation 18 of these important cultural sites; and 19 20 21 WHEREAS, the practices, understanding, and methods of modern archaeology can contain vastly different understandings 22 and interpretations of both the professional expertise and 23 24 opinion and the underlying cultural basis for these opinions; 25 and 26 WHEREAS, these differences can lead to vastly different 27 interpretations of an archaeological site; and 28 29 30 WHEREAS, the Department of Land and Natural Resources, State Historic Preservation Division provides permits to 31 32 archaeologists gualified under section 13-281-3, Hawaii

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Administrative Rules, but does not regulate the practice of archaeology; and WHEREAS, the consumer of archaeological services is at a serious disadvantage without proper oversight and regulation of the profession; and WHEREAS, the lack of proper regulation leaves the public at a serious disadvantage in protecting and preserving irreplaceable cultural resources that make Hawaii unique to the world; and WHEREAS, members of the public have no avenue for recourse or investigation in the event lack of professional standards or oversight of the profession results in the destruction of cultural resources; and WHEREAS, the profession of archaeology is not subject to licensure; and WHEREAS, the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs oversees the regulation of licensed professional service providers; and WHEREAS, the establishment of a license for professional archaeologists under the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs will provide necessary and proper oversight; and WHEREAS, under section 26H-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, a sunrise analysis by the Auditor must occur prior to the new regulation of an industry; now, therefore, BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representative of the 34 Twenty-fifth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2010, the Senate concurring, that the Auditor is requested to perform an analysis of the proposed regulation of the profession of archaeology, as proposed in House Bill No. of the Twenty-fifth Legislature 2010; and BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Auditor consult with the State Historic Preservation Division of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, the Society For Hawaiian Archaeology, the 42 University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Anthropology,

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43 representatives of the Island Burial Councils, the Office of 44

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1 Hawaiian Affairs, and Hui Malama I Na Kupuna O Hawaii Nei in 2 developing a sunrise analysis; and 3 4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Auditor is requested to set 5 forth the probable effects of the proposed regulation and to assess whether the proposed regulation is consistent with the 6 policies set forth in section 26H-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, 7 and whether there are alternative forms of regulation; and 8 9 10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Auditor is requested to transmit the findings of the sunrise analysis to the Legislature 11 no later than twenty days prior to the beginning of the 2011 12 13 Legislative Session; and 14 15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, the 16 Director of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Chairperson of 17 18 the Board of Land and Natural Resources, the Chairperson of the 19 Office of Hawaiian Affairs, the State Auditor, the Dean of the 20 University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Anthropology, Hui Malama I Na Kupuna O Hawaii Nei, the Island Burial Councils, and the 21 22 Society for Hawaiian Archaeology. 23 24 OFFERED BY: 25 26 27 BY REQUEST JAN 2 5 2010

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