# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOLAR ENERGY.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that renewable energy 2 resources continue to greatly benefit Hawaii's goal towards 3 generating electricity to serve its consumers. Continued 4 technological improvements in renewable energy infrastructure 5 indicate that physical requirements of the infrastructure are 6 becoming smaller while producing an increased amount of 7 renewable energy. These technological improvements can benefit 8 production on agricultural lands, in part, by providing 9 renewable energy to the agricultural operations. Productive 10 agricultural lands should directly benefit from solar energy 11 produced on those lands.

12 The purpose of this Act is to authorize the establishment 13 of solar energy facilities in agricultural districts with 14 overall productivity rating classes of B or C. Furthermore, 15 this Act requires that the solar energy facilities on lands with 16 overall productivity rating classes of B or C must use renewable 17 energy sources to support the agricultural operations on those

18 lands.



•

2

1	SECT	ION 2. Section 205-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by	y amending subsection (d) to read as follows:
3	"(d)	Agricultural districts shall include:
4	(1)	Activities or uses as characterized by the cultivation
5		of crops, crops for bioenergy, orchards, forage, and
6	-	forestry;
7	(2)	Farming activities or uses related to animal husbandry
8		and game and fish propagation;
9	(3)	Aquaculture, which means the production of aquatic
10		plant and animal life within ponds and other bodies of
11		water;
12	(4)	Wind generated energy production for public, private,
13		and commercial use;
14	(5)	Biofuel production, as described in section 205-
15	r.	4.5(a)(15), for public, private, and commercial use;
16	(6)	Solar energy facilities; provided that this paragraph
17		shall apply only to land with soil classified by the
18		land study bureau's detailed land classification as
19		overall (master) productivity rating class <u>B, C,</u> D <u>,</u> or
20		E[+]. For lands with an overall productivity rating
21		of class B or C, the solar energy facility shall



Page 3

# H.B. NO.2903

3

1		utilize a renewable energy source to support the
2	,	agricultural operations;
3	(7)	Bona fide agricultural services and uses that support
4		the agricultural activities of the fee or leasehold
5	•	owner of the property and accessory to any of the
6		above activities, regardless of whether conducted on
7		the same premises as the agricultural activities to
8		which they are accessory, including farm dwellings as
9		defined in section 205-4.5(a)(4), employee housing,
10		farm buildings, mills, storage facilities, processing
11		facilities, agricultural-energy facilities as defined
12		in section 205-4.5(a)(16), vehicle and equipment
13		storage areas, roadside stands for the sale of
14		products grown on the premises, and plantation
15		community subdivisions as defined in section 205-
16 .		4.5(a)(12);
17	(8)	Wind machines and wind farms;
18	(9)	Small-scale meteorological, air quality, noise, and
19		other scientific and environmental data collection and
20		monitoring facilities occupying less than one-half
21		acre of land; provided that these facilities shall not



1 be used as or equipped for use as living quarters or 2 dwellings;

3 (10) Agricultural parks;

4 (11)Agricultural tourism conducted on a working farm, or a 5 farming operation as defined in section 165-2, for the 6 enjoyment, education, or involvement of visitors; 7 provided that the agricultural tourism activity is 8 accessory and secondary to the principal agricultural 9 use and does not interfere with surrounding farm 10 operations; and provided further that this paragraph 11 shall apply only to a county that has adopted 12 ordinances regulating agricultural tourism under 13 section 205-5; and

14 (12) Open area recreational facilities.

15 Agricultural districts shall not include golf courses and golf 16 driving ranges, except as provided in section 205-4.5(d). 17 Agricultural districts include areas that are not used for, or 18 that are not suited to, agricultural and ancillary activities by 19 reason of topography, soils, and other related characteristics." 20 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.





Page 5

### Report Title:

Land Use Commission; Agricultural Districts; Solar Energy

#### Description:

Authorizes solar energy facilities in agricultural districts with productivity rating classes of B or C, in addition to previously authorized lands with productivity rating classes of D or E. For lands with productivity rating classes of B or C, requires that the solar energy facilities use renewable energy sources to support the agricultural operations.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

