#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the demand for
public housing remains at an overwhelming level. Home prices
have increased in the last decade to levels where many
individuals and families looking to buy or rent a home are faced
with steep housing costs. In the current economic climate, the
State is also faced with major revenue shortfalls that reduce
the resources to ease the demand for more public housing.

8 The legislature also finds that the waiting list for public 9 housing, nearly fourteen thousand, increases every year as a 10 result of the high demand and limited inventory of public 11 housing. Some tenants reside in public housing for lengthy 12 tenancy periods; families sometimes stay for many generations 13 within the same public housing unit. Long term tenancy 14 diminishes the chance of qualified individuals on the wait list from ever receiving the opportunity to live in a public housing 15 16 unit.

17 The purpose of this Act is to break this vicious cycle by 18 restricting public housing tenancy, except in certain cases, to HB LRB 10-0714-1.doc HB LRB 10-0714-1.doc

1 no more than five years. Although this policy may appear harsh, this Act is intended to: 2 3 Encourage and motivate upward economic mobility from (1)4 low- to moderate-income for people who are overly 5 dependent on public housing; 6 (2)Promote integrity in the public housing system to 7 prevent "homesteading" and lengthy periods of tenancy; 8 and 9 (3)Increase the supply of low-income housing to address 10 the homeless problem in the state. SECTION 2. Section 356D-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 11 12 amended to read as follows: "[+]\$356D-43[+] Rentals[-]; leases. (a) Notwithstanding 13 14 any other law to the contrary, the authority shall fix the rates 15 of the rentals for dwelling units and other facilities in state 16 low-income housing projects provided for by this subpart, at 17 rates that will produce revenues that will be sufficient to pay 18 all expenses of management, operation, and maintenance, 19 including the cost of insurance, a proportionate share of the 20 administrative expenses of the authority to be fixed by it, and 21 the costs of repairs, equipment, and improvements, to the end 22 that the state low-income housing projects shall be and always HB LRB 10-0714-1.doc 

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remain self-supporting. The authority, in its discretion, may 1 2 fix the rates in amounts as will produce additional revenues (in 3 addition to the foregoing) sufficient to amortize the cost of the state low-income housing project or projects, including 4 equipment, over a period or periods of time that the authority 5 may deem advisable. 6 Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, if: 7 (b) Any state low-income housing project or projects have 8 (1)- 9 been specified in any resolution of issuance adopted 10 pursuant to part I; The income or revenues from any project or projects 11 (2)12 have been pledged by the authority to the payment of 13 any bonds issued under part I; or 14 Any of the property of any state low-income housing (3)15 project or projects is security for the bonds, 16 the authority shall fix the rates of the rentals for dwelling units and other facilities in the state low-income housing 17 18 project or projects so specified or encumbered at increased rates that will produce the revenues required by subsection (a) 19 and, in addition, those amounts that may be required by part I, 20 21 by any resolution of issuance adopted under part I, and by any



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bonds, [or] mortgage, or other security issued or given under-1 2 part I.

(c) No tenant, except for persons sixty-two years of age 3 4 and older, persons with a mental or physical disability, or retired for medical reasons, shall rent, lease, or occupy any 5 6 dwelling for more than five years." 7 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 8

9 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon on July 1, 2010. 10

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INTRODUCED BY: fide astomlik Kalon Musica

JAN 2 1 2010



Report Title: Low-income Housing; Rental Leases

Description:

Restricts state low-income housing leases to no more than 5 years, unless otherwise excepted.

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