HB LRB 10-0194

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LIABILITY OF GENETICALLY MODIFIED PLANTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

. 1	SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to provide liability	
2	protection for a farmer based on the presence or possession of a	
3	patented genetically modified plant when:	
4	(1) The farmer did not knowingly buy or otherwise	
5	knowingly acquire the genetically modified plant;	
6	(2) The farmer acted in good faith and without knowledge	
7	of the genetically modified nature of the plant; and	
8	(3) The genetically modified plant is detected at a de	
9 *	minimis level.	
10	SECTION 2. Chapter 663, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
11	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated	
12	and to read as follows:	
· 13	"§663- Liability of farmers for genetically engineered	
14	plants. (a) A farmer shall not be liable based on the presence	
15	or possession of a patented genetically engineered plant on real	
16	property owned or occupied by the farmer when:	
17	(1) The farmer did not knowingly buy or otherwise	
18	knowingly acquire the genetically engineered plant;	

1	<u>(2)</u> <u>T</u>	he farmer acted in good faith and without knowledge
2	<u>o</u>	f the genetically engineered nature of the plant; and
3	<u>(3)</u> <u>T</u>	he genetically engineered plant is detected at a de
4	<u>m</u>	inimis level.
5	The authori	ty of a court to determine the presence of de minimis
6	levels of a	genetically engineered plant is intended solely for
7	the purpose	of assisting in adjudicating claims relating to the
8	possession	or use of a patented genetically engineered plant in
9	which the s	eed labeler, patentholder, or licensee, has rights.
10	(b) "	Farmer" means a person engaged in the business of
11	agriculture	, including planting, cultivating, harvesting and
12	processing	of crops, including those planted, cultivated,
13	harvested,	and processed for food, ornamental, grazing, or
14	forestry pu	rposes.
15	(c) N	othing in this section is intended to:
16	<u>(1)</u> <u>E</u>	stablish, or be used as the basis for establishing an
17	<u>a</u>	cceptable level at which a patented genetically
18	<u>e</u>	ngineered plant may be present;
19	<u>(2)</u> <u>B</u>	e used to alter or limit liabilities or remedies for
20	<u>p</u>	ersonal injury or wrongful death; or

1	(3) Be used outside or beyond the scope or context of a
2	legal dispute regarding genetically engineered
3	plants."
4	SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
5	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
6	begun before its effective date.
7	SECTION 4. This Act shall apply to all agricultural crops
8	grown by any farmer whether before or after the effective date
9	of this Act.
10	SECTION 5. New statutory material is underscored.
11	SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
12	

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 0 2010

Hakrahine

Report Title:

Agriculture; Genetically Modified Plants; Torts; Farmers

Description:

Provides immunity from liability for farmers who unknowingly acquire and use genetically modified plants when the genetically modified plant is detected at a de minimis level.

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