### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE, 2010 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. 1846

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

### RELATING TO FUNDING FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND SEX ASSAULT SERVICES.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that even during these
 difficult economic times, cuts in funding for domestic violence
 and sexual assault services should be avoided where possible.
 This is particularly true because downturns in the economy
 increase the need for these services, and a lack of funding may
 eliminate the only chance to reach and help a crime victim.

7 Funding for domestic violence and sexual assault, however, 8 has recently suffered deep budget cuts. During the last fiscal 9 year, the judiciary cut thirty per cent of its budget for 10 domestic violence programs, representing a \$600,000 reduction. The affected services include legal services, court outreach, 11 12 advocacy and case management services, support groups, and 13 community outreach. These cuts were made at a time when the 14 need for these services is more urgent than ever. Recession-15 related domestic violence is on the rise across the nation due 16 to increased unemployment and financial strain on families. Job 17 loss and declines in income add even more strain on violent 2010-0332 HB SMA.doc

relationships. Hotline calls, shelter visits, and domestic 1 2 violence-related crimes have increased significantly, according 3 to recent reports. A study on recent domestic-violence homicides in Massachusetts found that "limited access to 4 5 services for victims and unemployment for batterers" were key 6 risk factors of abuse. Loss of funding for domestic violence 7 services during periods of economic crisis, when services are needed more than ever, is simply unconscionable. 8

9 Moreover, during the last fiscal year, the department of 10 the attorney general cut twenty per cent of its budget for sex 11 assault programs, representing a \$400,000 reduction in crisis, 12 ongoing counseling, and prevention education services to sexual 13 assault victims, who include men, women, and children. These 14 services to victims include telephone crisis response for 15 counseling, referral and information, long-term in-person crisis counseling, legal systems advocacy, crisis counseling, 16 17 prevention education, and outreach and case management services to coordinate ongoing care and encourage participation in 18 19 therapy. As with the domestic violence services, although 20 funding has been radically cut, the demand for services has 21 increased considerably. During the past year, there has been a 22 significant increase in the number of sex assault victims 2010-0332 HB SMA.doc

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1 seeking emergency medical assistance. On the Big Island, crisis 2 calls have increased by twenty-five per cent. On Maui and 3 Kauai, the sex assault programs have waiting lists for therapy 4 due to increased demand. Victims may be unable to obtain 5 services privately, due to the affects of the recession. Providers have seen a sixty per cent increase in the number of 6 7 sex assault victims seeking counseling who have little or no 8 means to pay for these services. Additionally, sex assault 9 service providers are seeing more clients who have lost their 10 jobs and health benefits, and who cannot afford to continue in 11 treatment. Because of cuts to other mental health programs, 12 there has been an increase in the number of clients with 13 significant, multiple mental health issues who may not be 14 appropriate for sex assault services, but who are nonetheless 15 being referred to the sex assault programs for lack of a more 16 appropriate program to refer them to. Access to affordable and 17 appropriate crisis intervention and counseling services is 18 critical to provide victims with immediate and long-term 19 counseling and support, and cutting funding for such programs 20 leaves victims vulnerable to difficulties in interpersonal 21 relationships and the use of maladaptive coping mechanisms, 22 which may include substance abuse, eating disorders,



1 prostitution, indiscriminate sexual behavior, and self-2 mutilation.

3 The purpose of this Act is to restore funding for domestic
4 violence and sexual assault services to fiscal year 2008-2009
5 levels.

6 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general 7 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 8 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2010-2011 to 9 restore funding for services relating to domestic violence to 10 fiscal year 2008-2009 levels.

11 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the judiciary for
12 the purposes of this Act.

13 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general 14 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 15 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2010-2011 to 16 restore funding for services relating to sexual assault to 17 fiscal year 2008-2009 levels.

18 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of19 the attorney general for the purposes of this Act.

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1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2010.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Marily B. Lee month

JAN 1 3 2010



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### Report Title:

Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Services; Department of the Attorney General; Judiciary; Appropriation

#### Description:

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Restores cuts in funding for domestic violence and sexual assault services to fiscal year 2008-2009 levels. Appropriates funds to the department of the attorney general for sexual assault services and to the judiciary for domestic violence services.

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