S.B. NO. 5.D. 2

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECT	ION 1. The purpose of this Act is to make the
2	administr	ation of housing projects by the Hawaii public housing
3	authority	more efficient by:
4	(1)	Authorizing the Hawaii public housing authority to
5		assess all the units in a state public housing project
6		a fee for the common area expenses of the housing
7		project;
8	(2)	Eliminating most procedural requirements preliminary
9		to hearings for evictions of tenants of public housing
10		projects;
11	(3)	Requiring written notice to delinquent tenants in
12		accordance with federal law; and
13	(4)	Providing that hearings officers appointed by the
14		public housing authority will conduct eviction
15		hearings.

SECTION 2. Chapter 356D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 1 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 3 and to read as follows: 4 "§356D- Assessments for common area expenses. (a) In accordance with rules adopted by the authority pursuant to 5 6 chapter 91, at least one per cent of common area expenses for a state public housing project shall be assessed against all the 7 8 units in the state public housing project. 9 If any common area expense is caused by the misconduct 10 of any unit resident, the authority may assess that expense 11 exclusively against the unit resident. (c) The authority, either directly or through its managing 12 13 agent or resident manager, shall notify the unit residents of a 14 state public housing project in writing of common area expense 15 assessment increases at least thirty days prior to an increase." SECTION 3. Section 356D-92, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 17 amended to read as follows: 18 "§356D-92 Termination and eviction. (a) Except as 19 otherwise provided, the authority may terminate any lease, 20 rental agreement, permit, or license covering the use and 21 occupation of any dwelling unit or other premises located within

a public housing project and evict from any premises any tenant, 1 2 licensee, or other occupant for any of the following reasons: Failure to pay rent when due; 3 (1)Violation of any of the provisions of a lease, rental 4 (2)5 agreement, permit, or license; Violation of any of the rules of the authority; 6 (3) Failure to maintain the dwelling unit in a clean, 7 (4)8 sanitary, and habitable condition; or 9 (5) The existence of any other circumstances giving rise 10 to an immediate right to possession by the authority. 11 (b) When any tenant has been delinquent in payment of 12 rent, the authority, either directly or through its managing 13 agent, shall provide the tenant with a written notice [no later 14 than forty-five days from the date of delinquency] in accordance 15 with requirements imposed under federal law that shall inform 16 the tenant of the delinquency [and schedule a meeting between 17 the tenant and the authority or its agent. The written notice 18 shall: (1) Inform the tenant that continued delinquency shall 19 result in the tenant's eviction; 20 21 (2) Inform the tenant of the tenant's right to apply for

an interim adjustment in rent;

SB1160 HD1 HMS 2009-3183

22

1	<del>(3)</del>	Explain to the tenant the steps of the grievance and
2		eviction processes and how the processes protect the
3		tenant;
4	(4)	Provide the tenant with a sample letter for demanding
5		a grievance hearing;
6	(5)	Set forth the location, date, and time, which shall be
7		no earlier than fourteen days from the date of the
8		written notice, at which the tenant may meet with the
9	ž.	authority or its agent to discuss the delinquency in
10		rent; and
11	(6)	Inform the tenant that the tenant shall either attend
12		the meeting or, if applicable, contact the authority
13		or the authority's agent before the meeting time to
14		reschedule the meeting.
15	(c)	At the meeting described in subsection (b), the
16	authority	or its agent shall:
17	<del>(1)</del>	Inquire into the cause of the tenant's delinquency and
18		offer suggestions, if any, that the authority may feel
19		appropriate to address the causes of delinquency;
20	(2)	Consider whether a reasonable payment plan is
21		appropriate for the tenant's situation and, if
22		appropriate, offer a payment plan to the tenant; and

1	(3)	Inform the tenant of and explain the issues as
2		required under subsection (b) (1), (2), and (3).
3	<del>(d)</del>	The authority shall develop a checklist outlining all
4	of the red	quirements listed in subsection (c). The authority or
5	its agent	and the tenant shall complete, sign, and date the
6	checklist	to memorialize the meeting.
7	<del>(e)</del>	If the tenant fails to attend or reschedule the
8	meeting p	rovided for in subsection (b), the authority shall
9	provide t	he tenant with a second written notice. The notice
10	shall info	orm the tenant that:
11	(1)	The authority shall proceed to terminate the tenant's
12		tenancy because of the tenant's outstanding rent
13		delinquency and the tenant's failure to respond to the
14		authority's written notice issued pursuant to
15		subsection (b);
16	(2)	The tenant has ten business days from receipt of the
17		second written notice to request a grievance hearing;
18		and
19	(3)	If the tenant fails to request a grievance hearing
20		within ten business days, the authority has the right
21		to proceed with the eviction hearing pursuant to
22		section 356D-93.

1	(1) If the tellant meets with the authority as provided for		
2	in subsection (b), the authority shall decide, based upon the		
3	facts discussed at the meeting, what action is appropriate to		
4	address the tenant's case. The authority shall notify the		
5	tenant of its decision in writing. If the authority decides to		
6	proceed with an action to terminate the tenancy, the authority		
7	shall further inform the tenant in the same written notice] and		
8	<pre>provide that:</pre>		
9	(1) The tenant has ten business days from receipt of		
10	[this] the notice to request a grievance hearing; and		
11	(2) If the tenant fails to request a grievance hearing		
12	within ten business days, the authority has the right		
13	to proceed with the eviction hearing pursuant to		
14	section 356D-93."		
15	SECTION 4. Section 356D-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
16	amended by amending subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows:		
17	"(b) Hearings shall be conducted by $[an eviction board]$ <u>a</u>		
18	<u>hearings officer</u> appointed by the authority. [The eviction		
19	board shall consist of not fewer than three persons, of which		
20	one member shall be a tenant.] At least one [eviction board]		
21	hearings officer shall be [established] appointed in each county		
22	of the State. The findings, conclusions, decision, and order of		
	SR1160 HD1 HMS 2009-3183		

# S.B. NO. 5.D. 2

- 1 the [eviction board] hearings officer shall be final unless an
- 2 appeal is taken as hereinafter provided.
- 3 (c) The [eviction board] hearings officer shall have the
- 4 same powers respecting administering oaths, compelling the
- 5 attendance of witnesses and the production of documentary
- 6 evidence, and examining witnesses, as are possessed by circuit
- 7 courts. In case of disobedience by any person of any order of
- 8 the [eviction board,] hearings officer, or of any subpoena
- 9 issued by the [eviction board,] hearings officer, or the refusal
- 10 of any witness to testify to any matter regarding which the
- 11 witness may lawfully be questioned, any circuit judge, on
- 12 application by the [eviction board,] hearings officer, shall
- 13 compel obedience as in the case of disobedience of the
- 14 requirements of a subpoena issued by a circuit court, or a
- 15 refusal to testify therein."
- 16 SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 17 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 18 begun, before its effective date.
- 19 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 20 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 21 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2110.

### Report Title:

Hawaii Public Housing Authority; Common Area Expenses

### Description:

Authorizes the Hawaii public housing authority to assess all the units in a state public housing project for common area expenses. Eliminates most procedural requirements to hearing for eviction of tenants from public housing, but requires written notice per federal law. Requires evictions to be conducted by hearings officers appointed by the Hawaii public housing authority. (SB1160 HD1)