

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT & TOURISM

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Statement of

THEODORE E. LIU

Director

Department of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism before the

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

March 27, 2008 4:00 P.M. State Capitol, Conference Room 308

in consideration of SB 2088 SD1 HD1 RELATING TO ADVANCED FLIGHT SIMULATOR TRAINING

Chair Oshiro, Vice-Chair Lee, and Committee members:

The department supports the concept of SB 2088 SD1 HD1 which includes commercial aviation training as a qualified business for enterprise zone benefits. There have been many good ideas introduced this legislative session that support the State's economic development goals. We hope the legislature will see fit to support, pass and fund these ideas, together with the priorities of the Executive's Supplemental Budget.

This bill would allow businesses engaged in commercial aviation training for pilots, dispatchers, mechanics, or traffic controllers to be eligible to participate in the State Enterprise Zone (EZ) Partnership program. Hawaii's EZ program has been modeled after a nationally recognized tax credit program. Established in 1986, it is one of the State's few funded programs that assist for-profit businesses. The State provides tax incentives such as GET exemptions, State unemployment insurance credit, and income tax credit. The Counties may also provide additional benefits such as building

permit priority processing, building permit fee waiver, grading permit fee waiver, and property tax rebates.

By allowing commercial aviation training to become eligible for Enterprise Zone benefits, we will be encouraging new investment in Hawaii, creating more jobs with better pay for our residents and creating more opportunities for those airlines who are already here to become more profitable by building a better trained workforce of local residents. We feel that the commercial aviation training sector presents an opportunity for Hawaii to raise the level of education and skills of our resident workforce.

It is difficult to estimate the revenue impact of this bill since the eligibility of some types of transactions connected with this kind of activity may not always be clear-cut.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide these comments.

LINDA LINGLE

JAMES R. AIONA, JR.



KURT KAWAFUCHI

SANDRA L. YAHIRO DEPUTY DIRECTOR

STATE OF HAWAII **DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION** P.O. BOX 259 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96809

PHONE NO: (808) 587-1510 FAX NO: (808) 587-1560

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

TESTIMONY REGARDING SB 2088 SD 1 HD 1 RELATING TO ADVANCED FLIGHT SIMULATOR TRAINING

TESTIFIER: KURT KAWAFUCHI, DIRECTOR OF TAXATION (OR DESIGNEE)

DATE:

MARCH 27, 2008

TIME:

4:00PM

ROOM:

325

This bill proposes to amend section 209E-2, HRS, to modify Hawaii Enterprise Zone law by expanding the definition of "qualified business" to include businesses engaged in advanced flight simulator training for pilots, dispatchers, mechanics, or air traffic controllers.

The Senate Committee on Economic Development & Taxation amended the measure to conform to the bill's title.

The Senate Committee on Ways & Means passed the measure unamended.

The Senate passed the measure on third reading.

The House Committee on Economic Development & Business Concerns amended the measure by defecting its effective date.

The Department of Taxation (Department) has <u>no position</u> on this legislation, as all prior technical concerns were addressed.

The Department; however, points out that it is unsure what types of advanced flight simulation would be available for mechanics and questions this term's inclusion in the bill.

As amended, revenue losses for the new bill are estimated to be \$280,000 for fiscal year 2009, \$1,040,000 for fiscal year 2010, \$280,000 for fiscal year 2011 and \$220,000 per year thereafter.

For purposes of the revenue estimate, it is assumed that the bill will allow only flight simulator training for pilots to be included in the enterprise zones. (It is therefore not clear why the

Department of Taxation Testimony SB 2088 SD 1 HD 1 March 27, 2008 Page 2 of 2

bill refers to 'flight simulator training' for mechanics.) With this assumption, it is estimated that under the new bill the construction of facilities for the aviation training would cost \$40 million over three years, with \$7 million being incurred in the first and third years and \$26 million being incurred in the second year. In the fourth year and thereafter, the facility is assumed to generate \$4 million in gross receipts and to increase the enterprise zone tax credit by 4%. GET is foregone at the rate of 4% on the construction costs and on the gross receipts from the training facility.

Testimony Presented Before the
House Committee on Finance
March 27, 2008 at 4:00 p.m.
by
John Morton
Vice President for Community Colleges, University of Hawai'i

SB 2088, SD1, HD1 - RELATING TO ADVANCED FLIGHT SIMULATOR TRAINING

Chair Oshiro, Vice Chair Lee, and Members of the Committee:

Honolulu Community College stands in strong support of this measure.

Honolulu Community College operates the University System's only flight training and aviation mechanic training programs. The mechanic's program, started in 1949, is now in its 59th year of existence and the flight training program will soon celebrate its 10th year of operation. Both programs have the potential for growth. HCC hopes to eventually partner with airlines and/or airplane manufacturers to build a world class training program which will put the College in a position to offer top notch, airline industry approved training to not only Hawai'i students, but also to countries where there is a great demand for pilots and aviation mechanics.

A bill such as this would assist prospective private sector partners in making an investment in expensive flight training materials and equipment.

We respectfully request that the Committee amend the current defective date of 2034 to 2008 before passage.

We look forward to further solidifying the University of Hawai'i's standing as a world class institute and HCC's capacity to become a first-rate aviation training center.

126 Queen Street, Suite 304

TAX FOUNDATION OF HAWAII

Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Tel. 536-4587

SUBJECT:

MISCELLANEOUS, Expand enterprise zone eligibility

BILL NUMBER:

SB 2088, HD-1

INTRODUCED BY: House Committee on Economic Development and Business Concerns

BRIEF SUMMARY: Amends HRS section 209E-2 to amend the definition of "qualified business" in an enterprise zone to include a business engaged in advanced flight simulator training for pilots, dispatchers, mechanics, or air traffic controllers.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2034

STAFF COMMENTS: This measure proposes to expand enterprise zone laws to include a business that provides advanced flight simulator training for pilots, dispatchers, mechanics, or air traffic controllers. In an enterprise zone, businesses are attracted and encouraged to relocate to the zone through tax incentives, bonds, and other appropriate measures. Businesses located in an enterprise zone may claim a credit against taxes paid for a period of seven years and also allows the sale of items sold by such businesses to be exempt from the general excise tax.

While it appears that it is the intent of the legislature to utilize the enterprise zone concept to encourage new and existing businesses to expand their employment bases and increase their marketing territories, or in this case, provide advanced flight simulator training, enterprise zones merely exacerbate what is already considered a poor climate in which to do business. Singling out businesses for preferential treatment merely confers preferences for those businesses at the expense of all other taxpayers.

Enterprise zones are merely an abdication of government's responsibility to create a nurturing and supportive business climate so that all businesses can thrive in Hawaii and provide the jobs the people of Hawaii need. Concurrent efforts must be made to improve Hawaii's business climate to enhance the economic prospects for all businesses.

Instead of expanding the enterprise zone program, the program should be repealed in favor of across-theboard tax relief for all businesses in Hawaii. For example, the consultant to the current Tax Review Commission suggested that all business-to-business transactions be exempt from the general excise tax as a means of reducing not only the cost of doing business in Hawaii but the overall cost of living.

It should be remembered that while this measure attempts to confer favorable tax treatment under Hawaii laws, one must ask what happens to them under the federal income tax laws? With no state tax liability, more of the businesses' income is exposed to the federal income tax where the rates are much higher.

Before further corrupting the economic marketplace with added versions of the enterprise zone concept, an evaluation of the current zones should be undertaken. Instead of expanding the enterprise zone program, the program should be repealed in favor of across-the-board tax relief for all businesses in Hawaii.

Digested 3/25/08

From: Linda Elento, B.S. Aviation Business Administration

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Hickam Air AFB

(808) 235-7610

To: COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Rep. Marcus Oshiro, Chair Rep. Marilyn Lee, Vice Chair

Re: FIN March 27, 2008, 4:00 pm

SB2088, SD1, HD1 In Support

Relating to Advanced Flight Simulator Training.

New opportunities for education and businesses supporting flight will sustain aviation-related business as defined in this bill. Partnerships between private organizations, including Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, and our university system, for example, await the financial incentives to take flight in Hawaii.

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University leads the world in aviation and locally serves military personnel, dependents and civilians. In 1991 being non-military, I earned the Bachelor of Science, Aviation Business Administration, at ERAU's Hickam and Kaneohe campuses, even though I knew choices of aviation jobs were very limited in Hawaii. Local airlines and global airlines that Hawaii serves as a base would benefit economically and contribute to peak performance, efficiency and to a qualified workforce.

If our state dreams to expand our mission to space, we need to start with measures that would bring qualified aviation businesses to Hawaii, which will stir interest, and keep our aviation students here instead of them leaving for the mainland. In comparison, I believe the cruise industry does not have the economic benefits that increased general and commercial aviation business would bring to Hawaii.

Thank you for the opportunity to submit testimony in support of SB2088, SD1, HD1 with the effective date changed to effective July 1, 2008..

Global Heronautics QQC

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Email: globalaeronautics@mac.com

March240, 2008

To: FIN: COMMITTEE on FINANACE

For hearing on March 27, 2008 at 4:00 PM Room 308

Testimony of Captain Robert R. Bumgarner Managing Director, Global Aeronautics LLC

In favor of:

S. B. No. 2088 SD1

but opposing

HSCR 1212-08

Relating to Advanced Flight Simulator Training

I have previously testified in favor of Senate Bill 2088, which is intended to allow a major investor in advance flight simulation facilities to take advantage of Enterprise Zone tax advantages.

For the past three years, I have supported Honolulu Community College (HCC) in developing airline-oriented pilot training programs designed to prepare students for training in advanced jet flight simulators. Early last year, I introduced Alteon Training LCC, a wholly owned training subsidiary of the Boeing Commercial Airplane Company, to the HCC project. In May, 2007, Alteon and HCC executed a letter of intent to evaluate formation of a joint training partnership that will provide, among other things, entry for HCC into Alteon's worldwide training network and promotion of HCC's training activities to airline customers of Boeing and Alteon.

Testimony of Captain Robert R. Bumgarner Favoring S. B. 2088 Page 2

Alteon has subsequently made two visits to HCC's training facility at Kalaeloa Airport and is now prepared to enter into a training contract.

Alteon has also expressed an interest in allowing HCC to conduct major portions of its airline jet training program and mechanic training program. The investment by Alteon and/or other private investors in flight simulators for this project is likely to exceed \$16,000,000. <u>I believe that S.B. 2088 is needed to establish a sound business case for such an investment.</u>

Unfortunately, the House Committee on Economic Development amended the Senate version of this Bill, deferring action until 2034 due to what was described as uncertain economic effects. The only action proposed by SB2088 is to add Advanced Flight Simulator Training Facilities to the list of activities eligible for participation in Enterprise Zone benefits. That amendment would potentially reduce future excise and income taxes for a period of time if a company invests millions of dollars in advanced simulation devices; it would not reduce current tax revenues at all. What is absolutely clear is that, absent such an investment, the State is certain to lose a major employer and an extraordinary opportunity to provide Hawaii residents with access to advanced training for high-paying jobs in the airline industry.

The State has previously sponsored several studies to evaluate the feasibility of flight simulator training for Hawaii. Each of these studies affirmed the feasibility of the concept. In my considered judgment, failure to pass SB2088 with immediate effect will kill the best opportunity the State has ever had to fulfill this extraordinary opportunity.

I urge you to pass the Senate version of SB2088SD1, as originally drafted.

With respect,

/s/ Capt. Robert R. Bumgarner