## SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING, ACKNOWLEDGING, AND EXPRESSING GRATITUDE TO THE PEOPLE OF KALAUPAPA AND THEIR FAMILIES FOR THEIR GREAT SACRIFICES AND HARDSHIPS AS A RESULT OF THEIR FORCED ISOLATION, WHICH AT THE TIME WAS BELIEVED TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC'S HEALTH, AND APOLOGIZING TO THE PEOPLE OF KALAUPAPA AND THEIR FAMILIES FOR ANY HARSH RESTRICTIONS THAT CAUSED THEM UNDUE PAIN AS THE RESULT OF FORMER GOVERNMENT POLICIES SURROUNDING LEPROSY.

1 WHEREAS, from 1866 to 1969, an estimated 8,000 citizens of 2 Hawai'i were forced to leave their families and to be isolated, 3 most often on the Kalaupapa peninsula, because of society's fear 4 of leprosy (also known as Hansen's disease); and

6 WHEREAS, these individuals were mothers and fathers, sons 7 and daughters, brothers and sisters who were separated at all 8 ages, from very young to very old; and

10 WHEREAS, for many of these residents, the separation was 11 permanent, yet, because they felt they were protecting the 12 general public from a disease that was not curable until the 13 1940s, most people diagnosed with leprosy willingly made this 14 greatest of sacrifices; and

16 WHEREAS, these sacrifices were made because these heroic 17 individuals did not want anyone else to experience this disease, 18 which was not only physically painful, but also emotionally 19 difficult to bear; and

21 WHEREAS, despite being exiled by their own government and 22 suffering great deprivations and injustices throughout much of 23 their lives, the people of Kalaupapa have been remarkably 24 resilient and have responded to their situations with kindness, 25 generosity, and forgiveness rather than anger, bitterness, and 26 despair; and

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## S.C.R. NO. $^{208}_{S.D.1}$

WHEREAS, the families of those sent to Kalaupapa also 1 2 suffered unimaginable pain; and 3 WHEREAS, fathers and mothers were forced to take their 4 unsuspecting children diagnosed with leprosy to a designated 5 facility and leave them there, resulting in farewells of agony 6 7 and sorrow; and 8 9 WHEREAS, those same parents would later watch from the docks as their children were loaded onto the ships destined for 10 Kalaupapa, possibly the last time they would see one another; 11 and 12 13 WHEREAS, children born to the people of Kalaupapa were 14 15 immediately taken away at birth and grew up with other relatives 16 or in orphanages, and, if they were fortunate, would eventually 17 get to know their parents, but not until they were nearly adults or older: and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, relationships between parents and children could be difficult to establish and maintain because of the forced 21 22 separation; and 23 24 WHEREAS, the Kalaupapa residents and their families have mostly accepted their circumstances throughout the years and put 25 their lives back together as best they could; and 26 27 WHEREAS, the government has maintained Kalaupapa for the 28 29 last remaining residents as long as they choose to remain there, and provides for their medical, food, and housing needs; and 30 31 WHEREAS, there has never been an official acknowledgement 32 33 to the people of Kalaupapa for all that they did and the exemplary manner in how they have lived their lives; now, 34 therefore, 35 36 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-fourth 37 38 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2008, the 39 House of Representatives concurring, that the Legislature recognizes, acknowledges, and expresses gratitude to the people 40 of Kalaupapa and their families for their sacrifices, for 41 thinking more of the public than of themselves, for giving up 42 freedoms and opportunities the rest of society takes for 43 granted, for rebuilding their lives with pride and dignity, for 44



overcoming prejudice and discrimination, and for consistently 1 reaching out to others in need; and 2 3 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that while with the adoption of this 4 measure, the Legislature does not confer any legal cause of 5 action or any legal rights, remedies, relief, restitution, or 6 reparations on any person, it nonetheless apologizes for the 7 8 past actions against, and treatment of, past and current 9 residents of Kalaupapa; and 10 11 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this overdue action be issued with the utmost respect and admiration for those remaining 12 Kalaupapa residents, the descendents of those who have died and 13 family members who all have endured separation from loved ones 14 and the anguish that came with it, with the hope that if any 15 quarantine or isolation is necessary in the future to protect 16 public health and safety, it will be used only with appropriate 17 safeguards to protect every individual's dignity and rights; and 18 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 20 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to all the residents of 21 Kalaupapa, Ka 'Ohana O Kalaupapa, the Governor, the Director of 22 Health, and the Superintendent of Kalaupapa National Historical 23 24 Park.

