PROPOSED S.B. NO. 409 S.D. 1

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that two hundred thousand
- 2 accidental deaths occur each year in hospitals in the United
- 3 States. According to The Honolulu Advertiser, March 3, 2007,
- 4 Hawaii hospitals ranked in the bottom twenty per cent when
- 5 compared to other states in an analysis that included risk-
- 6 adjusted mortality, patient safety, and risk-adjusted
- 7 complications.
- 8 Hawaii is experiencing an extreme shortage of professional
- 9 health care workers, particularly nurses. Patient safety is
- 10 often linked to nursing care. The medical-surgical units and
- 11 nursing stations of a typical acute care hospital are where most
- 12 patients receive non-critical care, generally involving
- 13 regularly scheduled nursing rounds every four to five hours.
- 14 Nevertheless, acute or unexpected clinical events can go
- 15 unnoticed for critical minutes or hours, until the next visit by
- 16 a physician or nurse. The lack of more frequent monitoring may

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1 result in negative patient outcomes, higher health care costs, 2 and possible medical malpractice claims. 3 The purpose of this Act is to minimize accidental patient 4 injuries and deaths in hospitals and to ensure that patients in Hawaii receive quality health care by requiring health insurance 5 providers to include in its policies, the provision of 6 7 intelligent medical vigilance monitoring devices for covered 8 patients who are receiving in-patient health care services at an 9 acute care hospital. SECTION 2. Chapter 431, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 11 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 12 and to read as follows: 13 "§431:10A- Intelligent medical vigilance coverage. (a) 14 All individual and group accident and health or sickness 15 insurance policies shall include intelligent medical vigilance 16 services or supplies for the subscriber or any dependent of the subscriber who is covered by the policy; provided that: 17 18 The patient is receiving in-patient health care (1) 19 services at an acute care hospital; and 20 (2) The patient's treating physician recommends the

application of intelligent medical vigilance as a

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1	precautionary measure due to the nature of the
2	patient's illness or treatment.
3	(b) For the purposes of this section, "intelligent medical
4	vigilance" means the use of an automated, wireless, early alert
5	system that is authorized by the Federal Food and Drug
6	Administration and provides accurate and continuous observation
7	of heart and respiratory rates and patient mobility."
8	SECTION 3. Chapter 432, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
10	and to read as follows:
11	"§432:1- Intelligent medical vigilance coverage. (a)
12	Each policy, contract, plan, or agreement shall provide coverage
13	for intelligent medical vigilance services or supplies for the
14	subscriber or any dependent of the subscriber who is covered by
15	the policy, provided that:
16	(1) The patient is receiving in-patient health care
17	services at an acute care hospital; and
18	(2) The patient's treating physician recommends the
19	application of intelligent medical vigilance as a
20	precautionary measure due to the nature of the
21	patient's illness or treatment.

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- 1 (b) For the purposes of this section, "intelligent medical
- 2 vigilance" means the use of an automated, wireless, early alert
- 3 system that is authorized by the Federal Food and Drug
- 4 Administration and provides accurate and continuous observation
- 5 of heart and respiratory rates and patient mobility."
- 6 SECTION 4. Section 432D-23, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 "§432D-23 Required provisions and benefits.
- 9 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, each
- 10 policy, contract, plan, or agreement issued in the State after
- 11 January 1, 1995, by health maintenance organizations pursuant to
- 12 this chapter, shall include benefits provided in sections
- 13 431:10-212, 431:10A-115, 431:10A-115.5, 431:10A-116,
- 14 431:10A-116.5, 431:10A-116.6, 431:10A-119, 431:10A-120, [and]
- 15 431:10A-121, 431:10A- , and chapter 431M."
- 16 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 17 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 18 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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#### Report Title:

Health Care Coverage; Intelligent Medical Vigilance

### Description:

Requires health insurance policies to cover intelligent medical vigilance for subscribers who are receiving in-patient health care services at an acute care hospital. (SD1)