## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LOW-INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDITS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§235-110.8 Low-income housing tax credit. (a) Section
- 4 42 (with respect to low-income housing tax credit) of the
- 5 Internal Revenue Code shall be operative for the purposes of
- 6 this chapter as provided in this section[-], except as provided
- 7 in subsection (h).
- 8 (b) Each taxpayer subject to the tax imposed by this
- 9 chapter, who has filed [+]a[+] net income tax return for a
- 10 taxable year may claim a low-income housing tax credit against
- 11 the taxpayer's net income tax liability. The amount of the
- 12 credit shall be deductible from the taxpayer's net income tax
- 13 liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year
- 14 in which the credit is properly claimed on a timely basis. A
- 15 credit under this section may be claimed whether or not the
- 16 taxpayer claims a federal low-income housing tax credit pursuant
- 17 to section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code.

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          (c) The low-income housing tax credit shall be fifty per
    cent of the applicable percentage of the qualified basis of each
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    building located in Hawaii. The applicable percentage shall be
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    calculated as provided in section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue
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    Code.
         (d) For the purposes of this section, the determination
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    of:
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         (1)
              Qualified basis and qualified low-income building
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              shall be made under section 42(c);
              Eligible basis shall be made under section 42(d);
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         (2)
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         (3)
              Qualified low-income housing project shall be made
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              under section 42(q);
              Recapture of credit shall be made under section 42(j),
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         (4)
              except that the tax for the taxable year shall be
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              increased under section 42(j)(1) only with respect to
              credits that were used to reduce state income taxes;
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         (5) Application of at-risk rules shall be made under
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              section 42(k);
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    of the Internal Revenue Code.
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         (e) As provided in section 42(e), rehabilitation
    expenditures shall be treated as separate new building and their
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    treatment under this section shall be the same as in section
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- 1 42(e). The definitions and special rules relating to credit
- 2 period in section 42(f) and the definitions and special rules in
- 3 section 42(i) shall be operative for the purposes of this
- 4 section.
- 5 (f) The state housing credit ceiling under section 42(h)
- 6 shall be zero for the calendar year immediately following the
- 7 expiration of the federal low-income housing tax credit program
- 8 and for any calendar year thereafter, except for the carryover
- 9 of any credit ceiling amount for certain projects in progress
- 10 which, at the time of the federal expiration, meet the
- 11 requirements of section 42.
- 12 (g) The credit allowed under this section shall be claimed
- 13 against net income tax liability for the taxable year. For the
- 14 purpose of deducting this tax credit, net income tax liability
- 15 means net income tax liability reduced by all other credits
- 16 allowed the taxpayer under this chapter.
- 17 A tax credit under this section which exceeds the
- 18 taxpayer's income tax liability may be used as a credit against
- 19 the taxpayer's income tax liability in subsequent years until
- 20 exhausted. All claims for a tax credit under this section must
- 21 be filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the
- 22 close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed.

- 1 Failure to properly and timely claim the credit shall constitute
- 2 a waiver of the right to claim the credit. A taxpayer may claim
- 3 a credit under this section only if the building or project is a
- 4 qualified low-income housing building or a qualified low-income
- 5 housing project under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 6 Section 469 (with respect to passive activity losses and
- 7 credits limited) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be applied
- 8 in claiming the credit under this section.
- 9 (h) In the case of any qualified low-income housing
- 10 project placed in service beginning on January 1, 2009, section
- 11 42(b)(2)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be modified as
- 12 follows: the percentages prescribed by the Secretary for any
- 13 month shall be percentages which will yield over a five-year
- 14 period amounts of credit under subsection (a) which have present
- 15 value equal to:
- 16 (1) Seventy per cent of the qualified basis of a building
- described in paragraph (1)(A); and
- 18 (2) Thirty per cent of the qualified basis of a building
- described in paragraph (1)(B).
- 20 For the purposes of this subsection the state housing credit
- 21 shall be one hundred per cent of the applicable percentage of
- 22 the qualified basis of each building located in Hawaii; provided



- 1 that the applicable percentage shall be calculated as provided
- 2 in section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 3 (i) In the case of any qualified low-income housing
- 4 project placed in service beginning on January 1, 2009, section
- 5 42(f)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be modified as
- 6 follows: the term "credit period" means, with respect to any
- 7 building, the period of five taxable years beginning with:
- 8 (1) The taxable year in which the building is placed in
- 9 service; or
- 10 (2) At the election of the taxpayer, the succeeding
- taxable year;
- 12 provided that the building is a qualified low-income building as
- 13 of the close of the first year of such period. The election
- 14 under paragraph (2), once made, shall be irrevocable.
- 15 [\(\frac{(h)}{l}\)] (j) The director of taxation may adopt any rules
- 16 under chapter 91 and forms necessary to carry out this section."
- 17 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 18 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 19 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2009.

## Report Title:

Low-Income Housing; Tax Credits

## Description:

Reduces the period over which state low-income housing tax credits are taken from 10 years to 5 years. (SD1)