### S.B. NO. <u>2965</u>

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE XVII OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to propose an 1
- amendment to article XVII of the Constitution of the State of 2
- Hawaii to establish that only YES or NO votes will be counted for 3
- purposes of determining whether the electorate has ratified a 4
- 5 proposed amendment to the constitution.
- SECTION 2. Article XVII, section 2, of the Constitution of 6
- the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows: 7

#### "CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION 8

- Section 2. The legislature may submit to the electorate at 9
- any general or special election the question, "Shall there be a 10
- convention to propose a revision of or amendments to the 11
- 12 Constitution?" If any nine-year period shall elapse during
- which the question shall not have been submitted, the lieutenant 13
- governor shall certify the question, to be voted on at the first 14
- general election following the expiration of such period. 15

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2	If a majority of the ballots cast upon such a question be
3	in the affirmative, delegates to the convention shall be chosen
4	at the next regular election unless the legislature shall
5	provide for the election of delegates at a special election.
6	Notwithstanding any provision in this constitution to the
7	contrary, other than Section 3 of Article XVI, any qualified
8	voter of the district concerned shall be eligible to membership
9	in the convention.
10	The legislature shall provide for the number of delegates
11	to the convention, the areas from which they shall be elected
12	and the manner in which the convention shall convene. The
13	legislature shall also provide for the necessary facilities and
14	equipment for the convention. The convention shall have the
15	same powers and privileges, as nearly as practicable, as

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provided for the convention of 1978.

The constitutional convention shall convene not less than
five months prior to the next regularly scheduled general
election.

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#### ORGANIZATION; PROCEDURE

- 2 The convention shall determine its own organization and
- 3 rules of procedure. It shall be the sole judge of the
- 4 elections, returns and qualifications of its members and, by a
- 5 two-thirds vote, may suspend or remove any member for cause.
- 6 The governor shall fill any vacancy by appointment of a
- 7 qualified voter from the district concerned.

### RATIFICATION; APPROPRIATIONS

- 9 The convention shall provide for the time and manner in
- which the proposed constitutional revision or amendments shall
- 11 be submitted to a vote of the electorate; provided that each
- 12 amendment shall be submitted in the form of a question embracing
- 13 but one subject; and provided further, that each question shall
- 14 have designated spaces to mark YES or NO on the amendment.
- 15 At least thirty days prior to the submission of any
- 16 proposed revision or amendments, the convention shall make
- 17 available for public inspection, a full text of the proposed
- 18 amendments. Every public library, office of the clerk of each
- 19 county, and the chief election officer shall be provided such
- 20 texts and shall make them available for public inspection. The
- 21 full text of any proposed revision or amendments shall also be
- 22 made available for inspection at every polling place on the day

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- 1 of the election at which such revision or amendments are
- 2 submitted.
- 3 The convention shall, as provided by law, be responsible
- 4 for a program of voter education concerning each proposed
- 5 revision or amendment to be submitted to the electorate.
- 6 The revision or amendments shall be effective only if
- 7 approved at a general election by a majority of all the votes
- 8 [tallied] cast upon the question, [this majority constituting at
- 9 least fifty per cent of the total vote cast at the election,] or
- 10 at a special election by a majority of all the votes [tallied]
- 11 cast upon the question, this special election majority
- 12 constituting at least thirty per cent of the total number of
- 13 registered voters. Only ballots that are voted either YES or NO
- 14 shall be tallied as votes cast upon the question.
- The provisions of this section shall be self-executing, but
- 16 the legislature shall make the necessary appropriations and may
- 17 enact legislation to facilitate their operation."
- 18 SECTION 3. The question to be printed on the ballot shall
- 19 be as follows:
- 20 "Shall the Constitution of the State of Hawaii be amended
- to provide that only ballots that are voted either YES or

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1	NO shall be counted in determining whether a proposed
2	constitutional amendment has been adopted?"
3	SECTION 4. Constitutional material to be repealed is
4	bracketed and stricken. New constitutional material is
5	underscored.
6	SECTION 5. This amendment shall take effect upon
7	compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of
8	the State of Hawaii.
9	
10	INTRODUCED BY:
11	BY REQUEST

#### Report Title:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT; ELECTIONS; BALLOTS.

### Description:

Amends Hawaii's Constitution so that only Yes and No votes will be counted in determining whether or not constitutional amendments are adopted; blank votes will no longer count as No votes.

### JUSTIFICATION SHEET

DEPARTMENT:

Attorney General

TITLE:

A BILL FOR AN ACT PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE XVII OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE

STATE OF HAWAII.

PURPOSE:

Prohibit the counting of blank votes and overvotes in determining whether a proposed constitutional amendment has been ratified.

MEANS:

Amend section 2 of article XVII of the State Constitution.

JUSTIFICATION:

By removing the inclusion of blank votes and overvotes, the amendment will resolve the present anomaly of treating blank votes and overvotes functionally as NO votes, in the context of determining whether a proposed constitutional amendment has been ratified.

Impact on the public: This bill will ensure that the will of the electorate will be followed, and that the decision of those voters who choose to take no position on a proposed constitutional amendment question will be respected.

Impact on the department or other agencies: None.

GENERAL FUND:

None.

OTHER FUNDS:

None.

PPBS PROGRAM

DESIGNATION:

None.

OTHER AFFECTED

AGENCIES:

Office of Elections

EFFECTIVE DATE:

Upon compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of the State of

Hawaii.