IAN 2 2 2008

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INVASIVE SPECIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. According to the department of land and natural
- 2 resources, alien species in Hawaii have caused significant
- 3 damage to the environment, the economy, Hawaii's natural
- 4 resources, native Hawaiian species, and the local ecosystem.
- 5 At one time, Hawaii had thousands of species that were
- 6 found nowhere else on earth due to the island's geographic
- 7 isolation. Today, Hawaii has the highest rate of extinction in
- 8 the United States, and one of the highest rates in the world.
- 9 There were once 12,198 native species in Hawaii. However, it is
- 10 estimated that before human contact, only one new invasive
- 11 species was introduced to Hawaii every seventy thousand years.
- 12 Today, that estimate has gone up to twenty new species every
- 13 year, and this has had a negative impact for many native
- 14 species.
- 15 According to the University of Hawaii college of tropical
- 16 agriculture and human resources, the coqui frog is an invasive
- 17 species that has been encountered on Maui. In the September

S.B. NO. 2909

- 1 2007 Coqui Frog Populations on Maui map, there were a total of
- 2 thirteen population sites. Five of these sites have been
- 3 eradicated and eight active sites still remain.
- 4 The purpose of this Act is to enact one of the
- 5 recommendations from thirty-fifth secondary student conference
- 6 that was held on Oahu between November 28 and 30, 2007. The
- 7 conference recommended appropriating funds to support the
- 8 invasive species council and the department of agriculture in
- 9 their efforts to eradicate invasive species, to prevent invasive
- 10 species from spreading, and to protect Hawaii's native species.
- 11 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 12 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 13 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009 for
- 14 the invasive species council to eradicate invasive species and
- 15 prevent them from spreading, and protect Hawaii's native
- 16 species.
- 17 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 18 land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.
- 19 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 20 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 21 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009 for
- 22 the department of agriculture to eradicate invasive species and



- 1 prevent them from spreading, and protect Hawaii's native
- 2 species.
- 3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 4 agriculture for the purposes of this Act.
- 5 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2008.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Report Title:

Invasive Species; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds to the invasive species council and the department of agriculture to eradicate invasive species, prevent them from spreading, and protect Hawaii's native species.