## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CHILD ABANDONMENT.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 709, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	"§709- Abandonment of a child in the second degree. (1)
5	A person commits the offense of abandonment of a child in the
6	second degree if, being a parent, guardian, or other person
7	legally charged with the care or custody of a child less than
8	fourteen years old, the person leaves the child with another
9	person in reckless disregard of the risk that:
10	(A) The other person's true identity is unknown;
11	(B) The other person has no place of residence or
12	employment; or
13	(C) The other person's true place of residence or
14	employment is unknown.
15	(2) Leaving a newborn child at a hospital, fire station,
16	or police station or with emergency services personnel pursuant

- 1 to section 587D-2 shall not constitute a violation of this
- 2 section.
- 3 (3) Abandonment of a child in the second degree is a
- 4 misdemeanor."
- 5 SECTION 2. Section 709-902, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 "§709-902 Abandonment of a child[+] in the first degree.
- 8 (1) A person commits the offense of abandonment of a child in
- 9 the first degree if, being a parent, guardian, or other person
- 10 legally charged with the care or custody of a child less than
- 11 fourteen years old, the person deserts the child in any place
- 12 with intent to abandon it.
- 13 (2) Leaving a newborn child at a hospital, fire station,
- 14 or police station or with emergency services personnel pursuant
- 15 to section 587D-2 shall not constitute a violation of this
- 16 section.
- 17 (3) Abandonment of a child [is a misdemeanor.] in the
- 18 first degree is a class C felony."
- 19 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 20 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 21 begun, before its effective date.

- 1 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

Child Abandonment

## Description:

Increases child abandonment to a class C felony and renames the offense to child abandonment in the first degree. Establishes the offense of child abandonment in the second degree and makes it a misdemeanor to abandon a child by leaving the child with a person in reckless disregard of the risk that the person is not who the person claims to be or has no ascertainable address. Eff. July 1, 2050. (SD1)