## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOCIAL SERVICES.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that micro-credit is the 2 extension of small loans to the unemployed, to poor entrepreneurs, and others who are "pre-bankable" or not 3 otherwise qualified for traditional loans. This financial 4 5 innovation originated in developing countries where it 6 successfully engaged extremely impoverished people in self-7 employment projects that enabled them to generate an income. Muhammad Yunus, a United States educated professor of economics, 8 9 shared the Nobel Peace Prize for 2006, for a project that he initiated in his native Bangladesh in 1974. Similar efforts 10 11 throughout the developing world and even in the United States have proven that micro-credit can be a liberating force and help 12 13 people find ways to break out of poverty. 14 The purpose of this Act is to require the department of 15 human services to develop and implement a micro-credit pilot 16 program and to appropriate or authorize money from temporary

assistance for needy families funds to the department of human

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services to develop and implement the micro-credit pilot
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    program.
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         SECTION 2. (a) The department of human services shall
    develop and implement a micro-credit pilot program that:
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         (1)
              Provides loans to low-income individuals who are
              pre-bankable;
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         (2) Enables participants to engage in self-employment
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              projects that allow them to generate an income; and
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         (3) Provides counseling and fiscal assistance to
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              participants to help them manage their loans and
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              responsibilities.
         (b) For purposes of this section, "pre-bankable" means
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    lacking collateral, steady employment, verifiable credit
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    history, or the other minimum qualifications necessary to gain
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    access to traditional credit.
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              The department of human services shall:
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         (c)
              Research similar programs currently implemented in
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         (1)
              other states and determine best practices;
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         (2) Develop the pilot program in consultation with the
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              United States Small Business Administration; the Small
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              Business Development Center; the department of
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              business, economic development, and tourism; and the
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              department of labor and industrial relations;
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         (3)
              Encourage the support of local lending institutions in
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              the pilot program; and
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         (4)
             Request any federal funding that may be available for
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              the pilot program.
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         SECTION 3. The department of human services shall submit
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    an interim report to the legislature no later than twenty days
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    prior to the convening of the 2008 regular session, and shall
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    submit a final report, including a recommendation on whether to
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    make the pilot program permanent and any proposed legislation,
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    to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the
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    convening of the 2009 regular session.
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         SECTION 4. There is appropriated or authorized from out of
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    the federal temporary assistance for needy families program
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    funds the sum of $ , or so much thereof as may be necessary
    for fiscal year 2007-2008, and the same sum, or so much thereof
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    as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009, for the
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    department of human services to develop and implement a micro-
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    credit pilot program.
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         The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
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    of human services for the purposes of this Act.
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1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2007.

## REPORT Title:

Asset Building; Micro-credit Pilot Program

## Description:

Requires the department of human services to develop and implement a micro-credit pilot program and appropriates or authorizes temporary assistance for needy families funds for that purpose. (SD2)