# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

### PART I

| 1  | SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the affordable          |
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| 2  | housing crisis continues to be one of the State's most        |
| 3  | significant and challenging social problems and is a critical |
| 4  | issue for many Hawaii residents. As the cost of home ownershi |
| 5  | and rentals increases, the State must continue to assist      |
| 6  | residents to obtain affordable housing.                       |
| 7  | This Act provides that assistance by:                         |
| 8  | (1) Extending by five years the sunset date of the            |
| 9  | increase in the conveyance tax allocation to the              |
| 10 | rental housing trust fund to ensure continued fundin          |
| 11 | and emphasis on providing rental housing to those in          |
| 12 | need;   |
| 13 | (2) Appropriating funds to assist developers in               |
| 14 | contracting for third party review and certification          |
| 15 | to expedite the processing and issuance of building           |
| 16 | permits for affordable housing projects;                      |

| 1  | (3) Escapitaling a self-help housing fund under the hawar       |
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| 2  | housing finance and development corporation to provid           |
| 3  | funding for self-help housing projects; and                     |
| 4  | (4) Increasing the Hawaii housing finance and development       |
| 5  | corporation revenue bond authorization from                     |
| 6  | \$400,000,000 to an unspecified amount.                         |
| 7  | PART II   |
| 8  | SECTION 2. Act 100, Session Laws of Hawaii 2006, as             |
| 9  | amended by Act 222, Session Laws of Hawaii 2007, is amended by  |
| 10 | amending section 30 to read as follows:                         |
| 11 | "SECTION 30. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2006;        |
| 12 | provided that on June 30, [2008,] 2013, section 21 shall be     |
| 13 | repealed and section 247-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be   |
| 14 | reenacted in the form in which it read on the day before the    |
| 15 | approval of this Act."  |
| 16 | SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general             |
| 17 | revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so muc         |
| 18 | thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009 to assist |
| 19 | developers in contracting for third party review and            |
| 20 | certification, including but not limited to inspections,        |
| 21 | discretionary permits, and ministerial permits, to expedite the |
| 22 | processing and issuance of building permits for affordable      |
|    |   |

- 1 housing projects; provided that to qualify for funding under
- 2 this section, an affordable housing project shall offer not less
- 3 than forty per cent of all units, whether rental or for sale, in
- 4 leasehold or fee simple, at prices or rents that are affordable
- 5 to persons earning eighty per cent or less of the area median
- 6 income as determined by the United States Department of Housing
- 7 and Urban Development.
- 8 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 9 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
- 10 this section.
- 11 PART III
- 12 SECTION 4. The legislature finds that self-help housing is
- 13 the lowest-cost means of producing affordable housing for very
- 14 low- and low-income households. Self-help housing programs
- 15 target families who are unable to buy clean, safe housing
- 16 through conventional methods and provide assistance to very low-
- 17 and low-income households to construct their own homes. The
- 18 savings from the reduction in labor costs allow otherwise
- 19 ineligible families to own their own homes.
- In Hawaii, more than 1,100 homes have been constructed
- 21 using the self-help housing method for very low-, low-, and
- 22 moderate-income families. Additional funding, especially in the



- 1 area of technical assistance, allow self-help housing programs
- 2 to provide an average of 50 additional units annually.
- 3 There is limited funding for technical assistance, which
- 4 includes construction supervision, construction plans,
- 5 contractor payment processing, project bidding, subcontractor
- 6 monitoring, recruiting and qualifying self-help builders, and
- 7 family guidance and motivation throughout the entire self-help
- 8 housing process. The typical technical assistance cost per
- 9 self-help housing unit is \$20,000. Although there are other
- 10 sources of funding available for the construction of homes,
- 11 additional funding to cover technical assistance costs will
- 12 allow these programs to provide more housing opportunities to
- 13 families in need.
- 14 SECTION 5. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended by adding a new subpart under part III to be
- 16 appropriately designated and to read as follows:
- 17 " . SELF-HELP HOUSING FUND
- 18 §201H-A Definitions. As used in this subpart, unless a
- 19 different meaning is clearly required by the context:
- 20 "Fund" means the self-help housing fund established in this
- 21 subpart.

- 1 "Self-help housing" means a model of housing production in
- 2 which purchasers reduce the cost of their homes by contributing
- 3 "sweat equity" their own labor in the construction of their
- 4 own homes.
- 5 "Technical assistance" means any assistance necessary to
- 6 carry out housing efforts by or for very low- and low-income
- 7 households to improve the quality or quantity of housing
- 8 available to meet their needs, including but not limited to
- 9 construction supervision and planning, contractor payment
- 10 processing and bidding, subcontractor monitoring, recruiting and
- 11 qualifying self-help housing builders, and guiding and educating
- 12 families throughout the entire self-help housing process.
- 13 §201H-B Self-help housing fund. (a) There is established
- 14 the self-help housing fund to be administered by the
- 15 corporation.
- 16 (b) An amount from the fund, to be set by the corporation
- 17 and authorized by the legislature, may be used for
- 18 administrative expenses incurred by the corporation in
- 19 administering the fund; provided that fund moneys shall not be
- 20 used to finance day-to-day administrative expenses of projects
- 21 allotted fund moneys.
- (c) The following may be deposited into the fund:

- 1 (1) Appropriations made by the legislature;
- 2 (2) Private contributions;
- 3 (3) Interest;
- 4 (4) Other returns; and
- 5 (5) Moneys from other sources.
- 6 (d) The moneys available in the fund shall be used to
- 7 provide, in whole or in part, additional funding to self-help.
- 8 housing organizations for technical assistance costs generated
- 9 from self-help housing projects in the state. Permitted uses of
- 10 the fund may include construction supervision and planning,
- 11 contractor payment processing and bidding, subcontractor
- 12 monitoring, recruiting and qualifying self-help housing
- 13 builders, guiding and educating families throughout the entire
- 14 self-help housing process, or other self-help housing services
- 15 or activities as provided in rules adopted by the corporation
- 16 pursuant to chapter 91.
- 17 (e) Funds available for technical assistance of the self-
- 18 help housing project shall be limited to \$20,000 per unit.
- 19 (f) The corporation shall submit an annual report to the
- 20 legislature no more than twenty days prior to the convening of
- 21 each regular session describing the projects funded, its efforts
- 22 to develop self-help housing projects, a description of



- 1 proposals submitted for self-help housing projects and action
- 2 taken on the proposals, and any barriers to developing self-help
- 3 housing projects.
- 4 §201H-C Eligible organizations for funds. Eligible
- 5 organizations for funds shall be limited to tax exempt
- 6 charitable organizations under the Internal Revenue Code Section
- 7 501(c)(3) in accordance with rules adopted by the corporation
- 8 pursuant to chapter 91.
- 9 §201H-D Eligible self-help housing projects. (a) Self-
- 10 help housing projects eligible for technical assistance funding
- 11 shall be based solely on the readiness to use moneys available
- 12 in the fund, such as whether the project site is ready for house
- 13 construction or the track record of the eligible self-help
- 14 housing organization in producing self-help housing units.
- 15 (b) Technical assistance funding for self-help housing
- 16 projects shall be limited to the projects targeted to very low-
- 17 low-, and medium-income families. For purposes of this subpart,
- 18 the applicable median family income shall be the median family
- 19 income for the county or standard metropolitan statistical area
- 20 in which the project is located as determined by the United
- 21 States Department of Housing and Urban Development, as adjusted
- 22 from time to time.

- 1 (c) The corporation may include other eligibility criteria
- 2 as it deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this subpart.
- 3 §201H-E Additional powers. The powers conferred upon the
- 4 corporation by this subpart shall be in addition and
- 5 supplemental to the powers conferred by any other law, and
- 6 nothing in this subpart shall be construed as limiting any
- 7 powers, rights, privileges, or immunities conferred."
- 8 SECTION 6. There is appropriated out of the general
- 9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 10 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009 to be
- 11 deposited into the self-help housing fund to be used to provide
- 12 additional funding for technical assistance costs generated by
- 13 self-help housing projects in the state.
- 14 SECTION 7. There is appropriated out of the self-help
- 15 housing fund the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be
- 16 necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009 to be used to provide
- 17 additional funding for technical assistance costs generated by
- 18 self-help housing projects in the state.
- 19 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 20 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
- 21 this part.

| 1  | PART IV   |
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| 2  | SECTION 8. Act 291, Session Laws of Hawaii 1980, as             |
| 3  | amended by Act 304, Session Laws of Hawaii 1996, as amended by  |
| 4  | Act 185, Session Laws of Hawaii 2004, as amended by Act 231,    |
| 5  | Session Laws of Hawaii 2007, is amended by amending section 11  |
| 6  | to read as follows:   |
| 7  | "SECTION 11. Issuance of revenue bond; amount authorized.       |
| 8  | Revenue bonds may be issued by the Hawaii housing finance and   |
| 9  | development corporation pursuant to part III, chapter 39 and    |
| 10 | subpart A of part III of chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, |
| 11 | in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed [\$400,000,000,] |
| 12 | \$ at such times and in such amounts as the Hawaii              |
| 13 | housing finance and development corporation deems advisable for |
| 14 | the purpose of undertaking and maintaining any of the housing   |
| 15 | loan programs under subpart A of part III of chapter 201H,      |
| 16 | Hawaii Revised Statutes, relating to the funding or purchasing  |
| 17 | of eligible project loans."                                     |
| 18 | PART V  |
| 19 | SECTION 9. In codifying the new sections added by section       |
| 20 | 5 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute         |
| 21 | appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating |
| 22 | the new sections in this Act.                                   |

- 1 SECTION 10. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 11. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 4 provided that section 2 of this Act shall take effect on
- 5 June 29, 2008; and sections 3, 6, and 7 shall take effect on
- 6 July 1, 2008.

## Report Title:

Conveyance Tax; Self-Help Housing Fund; Bond Ceiling

### Description:

Extends the sunset date of the increased conveyance tax allocation to the Rental Housing Trust Fund. Appropriates funds for expedited third party review of affordable projects. Establishes a Self-help Housing Fund. Increases the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation revenue bond ceiling. (SB3174 HD1)