A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE PROTECTION OF CHARITABLE GIVING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. This Act shall be known as the Charitable
- 2 Giving Protection Act of 2008.
- 3 SECTION 2. Chapter 467B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended by adding four new sections to be appropriately
- 5 designated and to read as follows:
- 6 "§467B-A Registration of charitable organizations prior to
- 7 **solicitation**. (a) Every public benefit corporation domiciled
- 8 in Hawaii and every charitable organization not exempted by
- 9 section 467B-C shall register with the department prior to
- 10 conducting any solicitation or prior to having any solicitation
- 11 conducted on its behalf by others. Two authorized officers of
- 12 the charitable organization shall sign the registration form and
- 13 shall certify that the statements therein are true and correct
- 14 to the best of their knowledge subject to penalties imposed by
- 15 section 710-1063. A chapter, branch, or affiliate in this State
- 16 of a registered parent organization shall not be required to
- 17 register if the principal office of the parent organization is
- 18 located in this State and if the parent organization files a

<u>H</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

- 1 consolidated annual report for itself and its chapter, branch,
- 2 or affiliate.
- 3 (b) The attorney general may make available a registration
- 4 form to assist in the registration by charitable organizations
- 5 that must register in other states and may designate the uniform
- 6 registration statement developed by the National Association of
- 7 State Charity Officials be used as the registration form under
- 8 this section.
- 9 (c) The attorney general may require that registration
- 10 forms be filed with the department electronically and may
- 11 require the use of electronic signatures.
- §467B-B Annual financial reports; fiscal records and fees.
- 13 (a) Every charitable organization required to register pursuant
- 14 to section 467B-A shall annually file with the department a
- 15 report for its most recently completed fiscal year, which report
- 16 shall include a financial statement and such other information
- 17 as the department may require. The charitable organization
- 18 shall file the report not more than four months following the
- 19 close of its fiscal year, which report shall be accompanied by a
- 20 fee as prescribed by subsection (d) and shall be signed by two
- 21 authorized officers of the organization, one of whom shall be
- 22 the chief fiscal officer of the organization. Such officers

H.B. NO. 3046

- 1 shall certify that such report is true and correct to the best
- 2 of their knowledge. The department shall prescribe the form of
- 3 the report and may prescribe standards for its completion. The
- 4 department may accept, under such conditions as the attorney
- 5 general may prescribe, a copy or duplicate original of financial
- 6 statements, reports, or returns filed by the charitable
- 7 organization with the Internal Revenue Service or another state
- 8 having requirements similar to the provisions of this section.
- 9 (b) A charitable organization with gross revenue in excess
- of \$500,000 in the year covered by the report shall include with
- 11 its financial statement an audit report prepared by a certified
- 12 public accountant. For purposes of this section, gross revenue
- 13 shall not include grants or fees from government agencies or the
- 14 revenue derived from funds held in trust for the benefit of the
- 15 organization.
- 16 (c) The department may, upon written request and for good
- 17 cause shown, grant an extension of time, not to exceed three
- 18 months, for the filing of such report.
- 19 (d) Each charitable organization filing a report required
- 20 by this section shall pay to the department with such report, a
- 21 fee based on the total amount of its income and receipts during

<u>廿</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

```
1
    the time covered by the report at the close of the calendar or
    fiscal year adopted by the charitable organization as follows:
2
              $10, if it received no income and receipts during the
3
              time covered by the report or if it received less than
4
5
              $25,000;
              $25, if $25,000 or more but less than $50,000;
         (2)
6
              $45, if $50,000 or more but less than $100,000;
7
         (3)
              $75, if $100,000 or more but less than $250,000;
8
         (4)
              $100, if $250,000 or more but less than $500,000;
9
         (5)
              $200, if $500,000 or more but less than $750,000;
         (6)
10
              $250, if $750,000 or more but less than $1,000,000;
11
         (7)
         (8)
              $500, if $1,000,000 but less than $2,000,000; or
12
13
         (9)
              $750, if $2,000,000 or more.
              If the fee prescribed by subsection (d) is not paid
14
15
    when due or if the charitable organization fails to file a
    report by the date due, an administrative fine in the amount of
16
17
    $50 shall be paid to the department.
              The attorney general may at any time after a fee or
18
         (f)
    report is delinquent give written notice of the delinquency by
19
20
    certified mail to the charitable organization, requiring it to
21
   correct the delinquency and informing it of the attorney
    general's authority to impose an additional administrative fine
22
```

.B. NO. 3046

- 1 if it fails to do so within a specified number of days
- 2 thereafter, but not less than ten. Thereafter, unless the fee,
- 3 including the administrative fine prescribed by subsection (d)
- 4 or the report, or both, are filed within the specified number of
- 5 days, the attorney general may impose an additional
- 6 administrative fine, not exceeding the greater of \$300 or twice
- 7 the fee prescribed by subsection (d) that is due with the
- 8 delinquent report. Any person aggrieved by the imposition of an
- 9 administrative fine under this section may seek review of the
- 10 penalty as provided in section 467B-9.7(c). In such a
- 11 proceeding, the order shall be reversed or modified only if the
- 12 attorney general lacked authority to impose the administrative
- 13 fine or the amount of the administrative fine imposed was
- 14 unconscionable in the circumstances.
- 15 (g) Every charitable organization required to file an
- 16 annual report and every charitable organization subject to
- 17 sections 467B-A and 467B-B shall keep true fiscal records that
- 18 shall be available to the department for inspection upon
- 19 request. Such organization shall retain such records for no
- 20 less than three years after the end of the fiscal year to which
- 21 they relate.

<u>H</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

1	§467	B-C Charitable organizations exempted from
2	registrat	ion and financial disclosure requirements. The
3	following	charitable organizations shall not be subject to
4	sections	467B-A and 467B-B, if each such organization submits
5	such info	rmation as the department may require to substantiate
6	an exempt	ion under this section:
7	(1)	Any duly organized religious corporation, institution,
8		or society;
9	(2)	Any parent-teacher association or educational
10		institution, the curricula of which in whole or in
11		part are registered or approved by any state or the
12		United States either directly or by acceptance of
13		accreditation by an accrediting body;
14	(3)	Any nonprofit hospital licensed by the State or any
15		similar provision of the laws of any other state;
16	(4)	Any governmental unit or instrumentality of any state
17		or the United States;
18	(5)	Any person who solicits solely for the benefit of
19		organizations described in paragraphs (1) to (4); and
20	(6)	Any charitable organization that normally receives
21		less than \$25,000 in contributions annually, if the

<u> サ</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

1	organization does not compensate any person primarily
2	to conduct solicitations.
3	§467B-D Investigations; subpoenas; court orders. (a) The
4	department, on its own motion or on complaint of any person, may
5	conduct an investigation to determine whether any person has
6	violated or is about to violate any provision of sections 467B-
7	A, 467B-B, and 467B-9.
8	(b) The attorney general or the attorney general's
9	authorized representative may subpoena documentary material
10	relating to any matter under investigation, issue subpoenas to
11	any person involved in or who may have knowledge of any matter
12	under investigation, administer an oath or affirmation to any
13	person and conduct hearings on any matter under investigation.
14	(c) If any person fails to obey any subpoena issued by the
15	department pursuant to this section, the department may, after
16	notice, apply to the circuit court for the first circuit, State
17	of Hawaii, for, and after a hearing on the application the court
18	may issue, an order requiring such person to obey such subpoena
19	or any part thereof, together with such other relief as may be
20	appropriate. Any disobedience of any order entered under this
21	section by any court shall be punished as a contempt thereof."

22

升.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

SECTION 3. Section 467B-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 1 amended by adding new definitions to be appropriately inserted 2 3 and to read as follows: ""Person" means an individual, corporation, limited 4 liability company, association, partnership, trust, foundation, 5 6 or any other entity however styled. "Gross revenue" means income of any kind from all sources, 7 including all amounts received as the result of any solicitation 8 by a professional solicitor." 9 SECTION 4. Section 467B-2.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 11 "(a) Within ninety days after a solicitation campaign or 12 event has been completed and on the anniversary of the 13 commencement of a solicitation campaign lasting more than one 14 year, a professional solicitor shall file with the attorney 15 general a financial report for the campaign, including gross 16 revenue and an itemization of all expenses incurred[-] on a form 17 18 prescribed by the attorney general. This report shall be signed under penalty provided by section 710-1063 by the authorized 19 contracting agent for the professional solicitor and two 20 authorized officials of the charitable organization[-] and shall 21

report gross revenue from Hawaii donors and national gross

<u>H</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

1	revenue from any solicitation activity or campaign. A
2	professional solicitor shall maintain during each solicitation
3	campaign and for not less than three years after the completion
4	of that campaign the following records, which shall be available
5	for inspection upon demand by the attorney general:
6	(1) The date and amount of each contribution received and
7	the name and address of each contributor;
8	(2) The name and residence of each employee, agent, or
9	other person involved in the solicitation;
10	(3) Records of all revenue received and expenses incurred
11	in the course of the solicitation campaign; and
12	(4) The location and account number of each bank or other
13	financial institution account in which the
14	professional solicitor has deposited revenue from the
15	solicitation campaign."
16	SECTION 5. Section 467B-5.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
18	"(b) Prior to the commencement of any charitable sales
19	promotion in this State conducted by a commercial co-venturer
20	using the name of a charitable organization, the commercial co-
21	venturer shall obtain the written consent of the charitable
22	organization whose name will be used during the charitable sales

.B. NO. 3046

- 1 promotion. The commercial co-venturer shall file a copy of the
- 2 written consent with the department not less than ten days prior
- 3 to the commencement of the charitable sales promotion within
- 4 this State. An authorized representative of the charitable
- 5 organization and the commercial co-venturer shall sign the
- 6 written consent and the terms of the written consent shall
- 7 include the following: (1) the goods or services to be offered
- 8 to the public; (2) the geographic area where, and the starting
- 9 and final date when, such offering is to be made; (3) the manner
- in which the name of the charitable organization is to be used,
- 11 including any representation to be made to the public as to the
- 12 amount or per cent per unit of goods or services purchased or
- 13 used that is to benefit the charitable organization; (4) a
- 14 provision for a final accounting on a per unit basis to be given
- 15 by the commercial co-venturer to the charitable organization and
- 16 the date when it is to be made; and (5) the date when and the
- 17 manner in which the benefit is to be conferred on the charitable
- 18 organization."
- 19 SECTION 6. Section 467B-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended to read as follows:
- 21 "\$467B-9 Prohibited acts. (a) No person, for the purpose
- 22 of soliciting contributions from persons in the State, shall use

#.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

- 1 the name of any other person except that of an officer,
- 2 director, or trustee of the charitable organization by or for
- 3 which contributions are solicited, without the written consent
- 4 of the other persons.
- 5 A person shall be deemed to have used the name of another
- 6 person for the purpose of soliciting contributions if the latter
- 7 person's name is listed on any stationery, advertisement,
- 8 brochure, or correspondence in or by which a contribution is
- 9 solicited by or on behalf of a charitable organization or the
- 10 latter person's name is listed or referred to in connection with
- 11 a request for a contribution as one who has contributed to,
- 12 sponsored, or endorsed the charitable organization or its
- 13 activities.
- 14 (b) No charitable organization, professional solicitor, or
- 15 professional fundraising counsel soliciting contributions shall
- 16 use a name, symbol, or statement so closely related or similar
- 17 to that used by another charitable organization or governmental
- 18 agency that the use thereof would tend to confuse or mislead the
- 19 public.
- 20 (c) No person, in connection with any solicitation or
- 21 sale, shall misrepresent or mislead anyone by any manner, means,
- 22 practice, or device whatsoever, to believe that the solicitation

17

18

19

20

21

#.B. NO. 3046

1	or	sale	is	being	conducted	on	behalf	of	a	charitable
---	----	------	----	-------	-----------	----	--------	----	---	------------

- 2 organization or that the proceeds of the solicitation or sale
- 3 will be used for charitable purposes, if that is not the fact.
- 4 (d) No professional solicitor, and no agent, employee,
- 5 independent contractor, or other person acting on behalf of the
- 6 professional solicitor, shall solicit in the name of or on
- 7 behalf of any charitable organization unless:
- 8 (1)The professional solicitor has obtained the written authorization of two officers of the organization, 9 which authorization shall bear the signature of the 10 professional solicitor and the officers of the 11 charitable organization and shall expressly state on 12 its face the period for which it is valid, which shall 13 14 not exceed one year from the date of issuance, and has filed a copy of the written authorization with the 15 attorney general prior to the solicitation; and 16
 - (2) The professional solicitor and any person who, for compensation, acts as an agent, employee, independent contractor, or otherwise on behalf of the professional solicitor carries a copy of the authorization while conducting solicitations, and exhibits it on request

#.B. NO. 3044

to persons solicited or police officers or agents of 1 the department. 2 No charitable organization, professional fundraising 3 4 counsel, or professional solicitor subject to this chapter shall use or exploit the fact of filing any statement, report, 5 professional fundraising counsel contracts, or professional 6 solicitor contracts or other documents or information required 7 8 to be filed under this chapter or with the department so as to lead the public to believe that the filing in any manner 9 constitutes an endorsement or approval by the State of the 10 purposes or goals for the solicitation by the charitable 11 12 organization, professional fundraising counsel, or professional solicitor; provided that the use of the following statement 13 shall not be deemed a prohibited exploitation: "Information 14 regarding this organization has been filed with the State of 15 Hawaii department of the attorney general. Filing does not 16 17 imply endorsement or approval of the organization or the public solicitation for contributions." 18 No person, while soliciting, shall impede or obstruct, 19 with the intent to physically inconvenience the general public 20 or any member thereof in any public place or in any place open 21 22 to the public.

<u>H</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

- 1 (g) No person shall submit for filing on behalf of any
- 2 charitable organization, professional fundraising counsel, or
- 3 professional solicitor, any statement, financial statement,
- 4 report, attachment, or other information to be filed with the
- 5 department that contains information, statements, or omissions
- 6 that are false or misleading.
- 7 (h) No person shall solicit contributions from persons in
- 8 the State or otherwise operate in the State as a charitable
- 9 organization, an exempt charitable organization, professional
- 10 fundraising counsel, professional solicitor, or commercial co-
- 11 venturer unless the person has filed the information required by
- 12 this chapter with the department in a timely manner.
- (i) No person shall aid, abet, or otherwise permit any
- 14 persons to solicit contributions from persons in the State
- 15 unless the person soliciting contributions has complied with the
- 16 requirements of this chapter.
- 17 (j) No person shall fail to file the information and
- 18 registration statement, annual or financial reports, and other
- 19 statements required by this chapter or fail to provide any
- 20 information demanded by the attorney general pursuant to this
- 21 chapter in a timely manner.

<u>#</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

- 1 (k) No person shall employ in any solicitation or
- 2 collection of contributions for a charitable organization, any
- 3 device, scheme, or artifice to defraud or obtain money or
- 4 property by means of any false, deceptive, or misleading
- 5 pretense, representation, or promise.
- 6 (1) No person, in the course of any solicitation, shall
- 7 represent that funds collected will be used for a particular
- 8 charitable purpose, or particular charitable purposes, if the
- 9 funds solicited are not used for the represented purposes.
- 10 (m) No person shall receive compensation from a charitable
- 11 organization for obtaining moneys or bequests for that
- 12 charitable organization if that person has also received
- 13 compensation for advising the donor to make the donation;
- 14 provided that compensation may be received if the person obtains
- 15 the written consent of the donor to receive compensation from
- 16 the charitable organization.
- 17 (n) No person shall act as a professional solicitor if the
- 18 person, any officer, any person with a controlling interest
- 19 therein, or any person the professional solicitor employs,
- 20 engages, or procures to solicit for compensation, has been
- 21 convicted by any federal or state court of any felony, or of any
- 22 misdemeanor involving dishonesty or arising from the conduct of

20

#.B. NO. 3046

1 a solicitation for a charitable organization or purpose. 2 (o) No charitable organization shall use the services of an unregistered professional solicitor or professional 3 4 fundraising counsel." SECTION 7. Section 467B-9.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 5 amended to read as follows: 6 "§467B-9.7 Administrative enforcement and penalties. 7 The attorney general may refuse to register, may revoke, or may 8 9 suspend the registration of any charitable organization, professional fundraising counsel, or professional solicitor 10 whenever the attorney general finds that a charitable 11 12 organization, professional fundraising counsel, or professional solicitor, or an agent, servant, or employee thereof: 13 (1) Has violated or is operating in violation of this 14 chapter, the rules of the attorney general, or an 15 order issued by the attorney general; 16 Has refused or failed, after notice, to produce any (2)17 18 records of the organization or to disclose any information required to be disclosed under this 19

chapter or the rules of the attorney general;

₩.B. NO. 3046

1	(3)	Has made a material false statement in an application,
2		statement, or report required to be filed under this
3		chapter; or
4	(4)	Has failed to file the financial report required by
5		section 467B-2.5, or filed an incomplete financial
6		report.
7	(b)	When the attorney general finds that the registration
8	of any pe	rson may be refused, suspended, or revoked under the
9	terms of	subsection (a), the attorney general may:
10	(1)	Revoke a grant of exemption from any provisions of
11		this chapter;
12	(2)	Issue an order directing that the person cease and
13		desist specified fundraising activities;
14	(3)	Impose an administrative fine not to exceed \$1,000 for
15		each act or omission that constitutes a violation of
16		this chapter and an additional penalty, not to exceed
17		\$100, for each day during which the violation
18	ı.	continues. Registration shall be automatically
19		suspended upon final affirmation of an administrative
20		fine until the fine is paid or until the normal
21		expiration date of the registration. No registration
22		shall be renewed until the fine is paid; or

H.B. NO. 3046

1 (4) Place the registrant on probation for such period of time and subject to such conditions as the attorney 2 general may determine. 3 Any person aggrieved by an action of the attorney 4 5 general under this section may request a hearing to review that action in accordance with chapter 91 and rules adopted by the 6 attorney general. Any request for hearing shall be made within 7 ten days after the attorney general has served the person with 8 notice of the action, which notice shall be deemed effective 9 upon mailing. 10 11 The attorney general may apply to the circuit court for the first circuit, State of Hawaii, for relief and the court 12 may issue a temporary injunction or a permanent injunction to 13 restrain violations of this chapter, appoint a receiver, order 14 restitution or an accounting, or grant such other relief as may 15 be appropriate to ensure the due application of charitable 16 funds. Proceedings thereon shall be brought in the name of the 17 18 State." SECTION 8. Section 467B-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended to read as follows: 20 21 "§467B-12 Filing requirements for professional fundraising counsel and professional solicitors. (a) Every professional 22

<u>卅</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

- 1 fundraising counsel or professional solicitor, prior to any
- 2 solicitation, shall register with the department. The
- 3 registration statement shall [be in the form prescribed by the
- 4 attorney general and] shall contain the information [as the
- 5 attorney general may require.] set forth in subsection (e). The
- 6 registration statement shall be accompanied by a fee in the
- 7 amount of \$250, or in the amount and with any additional sums as
- 8 may be prescribed by the attorney general. [The statement shall
- 9 list the names and addresses of all owners, officers, and
- 10 directors of a professional fundraising counsel, and the names
- 11 and addresses of all owners, officers, and directors of a
- 12 professional solicitor.] Renewal registration statements shall
- 13 be filed with the department on or before July 1 of each
- 14 calendar year by each professional fundraising counsel or
- 15 professional solicitor and shall [be effective until June 30 of
- 16 the next calendar year.] The renewal statement shall [be in a
- 17 form prescribed by the attorney general.] contain the
- 18 information set forth in subsection (e). A renewal fee of \$250,
- 19 or in any amount and with any additional sums as may be
- 20 prescribed by the attorney general, shall accompany the renewal
- 21 statement.

#.B. NO. 3046

[The professional fundraising counsel or] Each 1 (b) 2 professional solicitor, at the time of each filing, shall file with and have approved by the attorney general a bond in which 3 the applicant is the principal obligor in the penal sum of 4 \$25,000 issued with good and sufficient surety or sureties 5 approved by the attorney general and which shall remain in 6 effect for one year. The bond shall inure to the benefit of the .7 State, conditioned that the applicant, its officers, directors, 8 employees, agents, servants, and independent contractors shall 9 10 not violate this chapter. A partnership or corporation that is a [professional fundraising counsel or] professional solicitor 11 may file a consolidated bond on behalf of all its members, 12 officers, and employees. 13 14 The attorney general shall examine each registration statement and supporting document filed by a professional 15 fundraising counsel or professional solicitor and shall 16 determine whether the registration requirements are satisfied. 17 18 If the attorney general determines that the registration requirements are not satisfied, the attorney general shall 19 notify the professional fundraising counsel or professional 20 solicitor in writing within fifteen business days of its receipt 21 22 of the registration statement; otherwise the registration

#.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

1	statement is deemed to be approved. Within seven business days
2	after receipt of a notification that the registration
3	requirements are not satisfied, the professional fundraising
4	counsel or professional solicitor may request a hearing.
5	(d) The attorney general may [adopt rules to provide:
6	(1) The extension of filing deadlines;
7	(2) The online availability of forms required to be filed;
8	(3) The electronic filing of required registration
9	statements, contracts, forms, and reports; and
10	(4) The acceptance of electronic signatures.] require that
11	registration forms and renewal registrations, surety bonds, and
12	contracts be filed with the department electronically and may
13	require the use of electronic signatures.
14	(e) Each registration and renewal registration shall
15	contain:
16	(1) The names and addresses of all owners, officers, and
17	directors of a professional fundraising counsel, and
18	the names and addresses of all owners, officers, and
19	directors of a professional solicitor;
20	(2) A statement concerning the corporate form of the
21	registrant, whether corporation, limited liability
22	corporation, partnership, or individual;

<u>卅</u>.B. NO. <u>304</u>

1	(3)	State whether the registrant has an office in Hawaii
2		and the name and phone number of the person in charge
3		of the office;
4	(4)	The names and addresses of any individuals supervising
5		any solicitation activity;
6	(5)	A statement whether the registration has entered into
7		a consent agreement with, or been disciplined by or
8		subject to administrative action by, another
9		<pre>governmental agency;</pre>
10	(6)	A statement whether any officer, director, or any
11		person with a controlling interest in the registrant
12		has ever been convicted of a felony or a misdemeanor
13		involving dishonesty in the solicitation for a
14		charitable purpose;
15	(7)	The date that the registrant began soliciting Hawaii
16		residents on behalf of a charitable organization or
17		providing professional fundraising counsel services;
18	(8)	Whether any owners, directors, or officers are related
19		to:
20		(A) Any other officers, directors, owners, or
21		employees of the registrant;

<u>#</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

1	(B) Any officer, director, trustee, or employee of a
2	charitable organization under contract with the
3	registrant; or
4	(C) Any vendor or supplier providing goods or
5	services to a charitable organization under
6	contract with the registrant."
7	SECTION 9. There is appropriated out of the solicitation
8	of funds for charitable purposes special fund the sum of
9	\$, or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
10	year 2008-2009, for two permanent full-time equivalent (2.00
11	FTE) deputy attorney general positions, one permanent full-time
12	equivalent (1.00 FTE) auditor position, and one permanent full-
13	time equivalent (1.00 FTE) legal assistant position.
14	The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
15	the attorney general for the purposes of this Act.
16	SECTION 10. In codifying the new sections added to chapter
17	467B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, by section 2 of this Act, the
18	revisor of statutes shall substitute appropriate section numbers
19	for the letters used in the designations of and references to
20	those new sections in this Act.
21	SECTION 11. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
22	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

<u>#</u>.B. NO. <u>3046</u>

6	BY REQUEST
5	INTRODUCED BY: Collect of Management of the Collect
4	INTRODUCED BY: Calidad Am
3	effect on January 1, 2009.
2	except the amendments made by section 2 of this Act shall take
1	SECTION 12. This Act shall take effect upon its approval,

Report Title:

CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS.

Description:

Requires registration with the Attorney General of most charitable organizations before they can solicit funds; adds other requirements for charitable organizations and related matters.

HB 3046

JUSTIFICATION SHEET

DEPARTMENT:

Attorney General

TITLE:

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO THE PROTECTION OF CHARITABLE GIVING.

PURPOSE:

The purpose of this bill is to amend chapter 467B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, in numerous respects, to: (1) strengthen laws protecting the public from fraudulent or misleading charitable solicitation and appeals; (2) provide greater information to the public and state regulators through the re-enactment of a charitable registration law; (3) improve existing legal requirements applicable to professional solicitors and professional fundraising counsel; and (4) fund additional personnel positions relating to charitable oversight.

MEANS:

Add four new sections to chapter 467B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and amend sections 467B-1, 467B-2.5(a), 467B-5.5(b), 467B-9, 467B-9.7, and 467B-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

JUSTIFICATION:

Hawaii has nearly 5,000 tax exempt charitable organizations that administer \$16 billion in charitable assets without any systematic oversight program by the State. In a series of articles running in the Honolulu Advertiser in September, Hawaii was described as having the most lax charitable oversight laws in the Nation. It quoted the head of one national charity rating service, Charity Navigator, as saying "there is not another state with less of a commitment to protecting donors." This bill will re-enact a charitable registration requirement that existed in Hawaii from 1969 to 1994 and provide for limited exemptions from the registration requirement. Re-codifying a registration requirement will protect the public from sham charities. Registration will allow donors to contact the Attorney General and obtain some basic information about the nonprofit and its fundraiser--who they are, where they are, how much money they took in last year, and how much of the funds made it into the coffers of the nonprofit for which they were soliciting. Second, registration forms and financial reports provide a wealth of information to enforcers.



It is usually through registration that regulators can find out who are the persons likely making a solicitation, where they are making it from, who the principals are, what other organizations they are involved with, roughly what they do with the money they raise, and whether they are conscientious about registering and supplying the required information. Investigators use all of this information to get to the bottom of a suspicious matter. To minimize burdens on the nonprofit sector, the Attorney General proposes to use a three-page Universal Registration statement used in thirty-five states. This bill proposes to require audited financial statements for nonprofits having over \$500,000 in annual income--a requirement that will affect only about twenty percent of Hawaii nonprofits and a practice recommended by many state nonprofit associations. Most states have lower audit thresholds.

In addition, the bill establishes registration fees based upon the charities' income and size of the charities' fund balance to fund state oversight and additional personnel positions that will be required to review registration statements. The bill also will repeal an existing bonding requirement for charitable fundraising counsel that has been found by at least one court to violate the First Amendment. will also make other clarifying amendments to Hawaii's charitable solicitation law by requiring solicitors to report both national and Hawaii donations and receipts in their financial reports to the Attorney General. The bill also provides the Attorney General the authority to issue subpoenas to investigate possible violations of the law and to seek injunctive relief from the Circuit Court to prevent and restrain violations.

The re-codification of Hawaii's charity registration law will become more vitally important if the IRS raises the 990 form filing threshold from its current \$100,000 in income to \$1 million, as the IRS is expected to do for the 2009 tax year. If the filing threshold is raised by the IRS to \$1 million, basic financial and operating data concerning

over 90 percent of Hawaii charities that is contained in the 990 form will no longer be readily available to the public.

Restoration of Hawaii's charity registration law would help plug this "gap" in financial and operating data concerning charities soliciting funds in Hawaii.

Impact on the public: This bill will provide substantially improved consumer protection for the public and greater access to information about charities soliciting funds in Hawaii so that the public can make more informed decisions. The bill will also promote philanthropy in Hawaii by making it safer for charitable giving.

Impact on the department and other agencies:
The Department will need additional personnel positions to process registration forms and financial reports, to investigate possible violations, and to bring enforcement actions for the protection of the public. The bill proposes to authorize these new positions to be compensated from registration fees paid into the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Special Fund.

GENERAL FUND:

None.

OTHER FUNDS:

\$ from the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Special Fund.

PPBS PROGRAM DESIGNATION:

ATG 100

OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES:

None.

EFFECTIVE DATE:

Upon approval.