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## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CONDOMINIUMS: MAKING VARIOUS TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS TO THE HAWAII REVISED STATUTES FOR THE PURPOSE OF CORRECTING ERRORS AND REFERENCES, AND CLARIFYING LANGUAGE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I
2	SECTION 1. In 1961, Hawaii became the first state in the
3	nation to enact a comprehensive framework recognizing and
4	incorporating the creation of condominium property regimes (Act
5	180, Session Laws of Hawaii 1961). Codified as chapter 170A,
6	Revised Laws of Hawaii, this landmark legislation now stands as
7	chapter 514A, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
8	The four decades that passed since the establishment of the
9	Hawaii Horizontal Property Regimes Act have seen enormous
10	economic growth and population disbursal on a very limited land
11	base, resulting in a concomitant explosion in the creation of
12	condominiums throughout the islands that has fostered debate
13	over the fundamental issues of housing needs, land tenure, and
14	property rights in the State. The legislature, through the
15	years, has responded to ever-increasing demands to clarify these
16	issues as they relate to condominiums through piecemeal

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amendments to chapter 514A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, resulting
 in a cumbersome and overwhelming document.

Recognizing the need to clarify and update the condominium
laws in the State, in 2000 the legislature mandated the real
estate commission of the department of commerce and consumer
affairs to conduct a comprehensive review and recodification of
chapter 514A (Act 213, Session Laws of Hawaii 2000, and Act 131,
Session Laws of Hawaii 2003).

9 The results of the commission's study were reported to the legislature in December, 2003, and included proposed legislation 10 11 (S.B. No. 2210 (2004)) that repealed the existing chapter 514A, 12 replaced it with a new comprehensive condominium law, and made 13 amendments to existing statutes to conform to this change. The 14 final version of that measure that passed the legislature and 15 was signed into law, however, veered significantly from the 16 original vision of the real estate commission's study. Act 164, Session Laws of Hawaii 2004, not only removed parts of the new 17 18 condominium law, but also retained parts of the existing chapter 19 514A. The legislature again revisited the issue of condominium regulation in the 2005, 2006, and 2007 sessions, fine-tuning the 20 21 "new" condominium law (codified as chapter 514B) and reinstating 22 the "old" condominium law (chapter 514A) resulting in two



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separate chapters on condominiums in the Hawaii Revised
 Statutes.

3 The purpose of this Act is to amend various sections of the
4 Hawaii Revised Statutes to reflect the existence of the two
5 chapters on condominiums.

6 The substantive portions of this Act are divided into three7 parts:

Part II amends sections of the Hawaii Revised Statutes
amended by Act 164, Session Laws of Hawaii 2004, to
reinstate references to chapter 514A and its various
sections deleted by that Act;

Part III amends statutes that have been enacted or
amended since 2004 and that refer only to chapter 514B
and its sections, to include references to chapter 514A
and its sections; and

• Part IV amends statutes to conform terminology

17 differences found between chapters 514A and 514B, Hawaii18 Revised Statutes.

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#### PART II

20 SECTION 2. The real estate commission's final report to

21 the legislature on the recodification of chapter 514A, Hawaii

22 Revised Statutes, recommended that the existing condominium law HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542

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1 be repealed and replaced with a new chapter setting forth 2 updated statutory provisions. S.B. No. 2210 (2004) incorporated 3 the commission's recommendations. That bill not only proposed 4 the repeal of chapter 514A and the enactment of its replacement 5 chapter, but also made numerous amendments to existing sections 6 of the Hawaii Revised Statutes to change references to chapter 7 514A and its sections to reflect the new chapter (codified as 8 chapter 514B, Hawaii Revised Statutes) and its sections. The 9 final version of S.B. No. 2210 that was enacted (Act 164, 10 Session Laws of Hawaii 2004) retained both the "old" chapter 11 514A and the "new" chapter 514B; however, the amendments to 12 other sections of the Hawaii Revised Statutes in the original 13 proposed language to change references to chapter 514A and its 14 sections to chapter 514B and its sections, were not corrected to 15 reflect this two-chapter scheme. Thus, the various statutes 16 amended by Act 164 apply only to condominiums under chapter 17 514B, and not to condominiums under chapter 514A.

18 The purpose of this part is to amend sections of the Hawaii
19 Revised Statutes amended by Act 164, Session Laws of Hawaii
20 2004, to reinstate references to chapter 514A and its various
21 sections, deleted by that Act.

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1 SECTION 3. Section 26-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2 amended as follows:

3 1. By amending subsection (c) to read:

4 "(c) The board of acupuncture, board of public 5 accountancy, board of barbering and cosmetology, boxing 6 commission, board of chiropractic examiners, contractors license 7 board, board of dental examiners, board of electricians and 8 plumbers, elevator mechanics licensing board, board of 9 professional engineers, architects, surveyors, and landscape 10 architects, board of massage therapy, board of medical examiners, motor vehicle industry licensing board, motor vehicle 11 12 repair industry board, board of examiners in naturopathy, board 13 of nursing, board of examiners in optometry, pest control board, 14 board of pharmacy, board of physical therapy, board of 15 psychology, board of private detectives and guards, real estate 16 commission, board of veterinary examiners, board of speech 17 pathology and audiology, and any board, commission, program, or 18 entity created pursuant to or specified by statute in 19 furtherance of the purpose of this section including but not limited to section 26H-4, or chapters 484, 514A, 514B, and 514E 20 21 shall be placed within the department of commerce and consumer 22 affairs for administrative purposes."

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2. By amending subsection (o) to read:

2 "(o) Every person licensed under any chapter within the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs 3 4 and every person licensed subject to chapter 485 shall pay upon 5 issuance of a license, permit, certificate, or registration a 6 fee, and a subsequent annual fee, to be determined by the 7 director and adjusted from time to time to ensure that the 8 proceeds, together with all other fines, income, and penalties 9 collected under this section, do not surpass the annual 10 operating costs of conducting compliance resolution activities required under this section. The fees may be collected 11 12 biennially or pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 91, and shall be deposited into the special fund established under this 13 14 subsection. Every filing pursuant to chapter 514E or section 15 485-6(15) shall be assessed, upon initial filing and at each 16 renewal period in which a renewal is required, a fee that shall 17 be prescribed by rules adopted under chapter 91, and that shall 18 be deposited into the special fund established under this 19 subsection. Any unpaid fee shall be paid by the licensed 20 person, upon application for renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a license, and by the person responsible for 21 the renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a 22 HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542

1 license, upon the application for renewal, restoration, 2 reactivation, or reinstatement of the license. If the fees are 3 not paid, the director may deny renewal, restoration, 4 reactivation, or reinstatement of the license. The director may 5 establish, increase, decrease, or repeal the fees when necessary 6 pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 91. The director may 7 also increase or decrease the fees pursuant to section 92-28. 8 There is created in the state treasury a special fund to be 9 known as the compliance resolution fund to be expended by the 10 director's designated representatives as provided by this 11 subsection. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, all 12 revenues, fees, and fines collected by the department shall be 13 deposited into the compliance resolution fund. Unencumbered 14 balances existing on June 30, 1999, in the cable television fund 15 under chapter 440G, the division of consumer advocacy fund under 16 chapter 269, the financial institution examiners' revolving 17 fund, section 412:2-109, the special handling fund, section 18 414-13, and unencumbered balances existing on June 30, 2002, in 19 the insurance regulation fund, section 431:2-215, shall be 20 deposited into the compliance resolution fund. This provision 21 shall not apply to the drivers education fund underwriters fee, 22 section 431:10C-115, insurance premium taxes and revenues,



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1 revenues of the workers' compensation special compensation fund, 2 section 386-151, the captive insurance administrative fund, 3 section 431:19-101.8, the insurance commissioner's education and training fund, section 431:2-214, the medical malpractice 4 5 patients' compensation fund as administered under section 5 of 6 Act 232, Session Laws of Hawaii 1984, and fees collected for 7 deposit in the office of consumer protection restitution fund, 8 section 487-14, the real estate appraisers fund, section 466K-1, 9 the real estate recovery fund, section 467-16, the real estate 10 education fund, section 467-19, the contractors recovery fund, 11 section 444-26, the contractors education fund, section 444-29, 12 the condominium management education fund, section 514A-131, and 13 the condominium education trust fund, section 514B-71. Any law 14 to the contrary notwithstanding, the director may use the moneys 15 in the fund to employ, without regard to chapter 76, hearings officers and attorneys. All other employees may be employed in 16 17 accordance with chapter 76. Any law to the contrary 18 notwithstanding, the moneys in the fund shall be used to fund 19 the operations of the department. The moneys in the fund may be 20 used to train personnel as the director deems necessary and for 21 any other activity related to compliance resolution.

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1 As used in this subsection, unless otherwise required by 2 the context, "compliance resolution" means a determination of 3 whether: Any licensee or applicant under any chapter subject to 4 (1)the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and 5 6 consumer affairs has complied with that chapter; 7 (2)Any person subject to chapter 485 has complied with that chapter; 8 9 Any person submitting any filing required by chapter (3)10 514E or section 485-6(15) has complied with chapter 514E or section 485-6(15); or 11 Any person has complied with the prohibitions against 12 (4)13 unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or 14 commerce[+], and includes work involved in or supporting the above functions, 15 16 licensing, or registration of individuals or companies regulated 17 by the department, consumer protection, and other activities of 18 the department. 19 The director shall prepare and submit an annual report to the governor and the legislature on the use of the compliance 20 resolution fund. The report shall describe expenditures made 21 22 from the fund including non-payroll operating expenses."

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3. By amending subsection (o) to read:

2 "(o) Every person licensed under any chapter within the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs 3 4 and every person licensed subject to chapter 485A or registered 5 under chapter 467B shall pay upon issuance of a license, permit, 6 certificate, or registration a fee, and a subsequent annual fee, 7 to be determined by the director and adjusted from time to time 8 to ensure that the proceeds, together with all other fines, 9 income, and penalties collected under this section, do not 10 surpass the annual operating costs of conducting compliance 11 resolution activities required under this section. The fees may 12 be collected biennially or pursuant to rules adopted under 13 chapter 91, and shall be deposited into the special fund 14 established under this subsection. Every filing pursuant to 15 chapter 514E or section [+]485A-202(a)(26)[+] shall be assessed, 16 upon initial filing and at each renewal period in which a 17 renewal is required, a fee that shall be prescribed by rules 18 adopted under chapter 91, and that shall be deposited into the 19 special fund established under this subsection. Any unpaid fee 20 shall be paid by the licensed person, upon application for 21 renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a 22 license, and by the person responsible for the renewal,



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restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a license, upon 1 2 the application for renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of the license. If the fees are not paid, the 3 director may deny renewal, restoration, reactivation, or 4 5 reinstatement of the license. The director may establish, 6 increase, decrease, or repeal the fees when necessary pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 91. The director may also 7 8 increase or decrease the fees pursuant to section 92-28. 9 There is created in the state treasury a special fund to be

10 known as the compliance resolution fund to be expended by the 11 director's designated representatives as provided by this 12 subsection. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, all 13 revenues, fees, and fines collected by the department shall be 14 deposited into the compliance resolution fund. Unencumbered 15 balances existing on June 30, 1999, in the cable television fund 16 under chapter 440G, the division of consumer advocacy fund under 17 chapter 269, the financial institution examiners' revolving 18 fund, section 412:2-109, the special handling fund, section 19 414-13, and unencumbered balances existing on June 30, 2002, in 20 the insurance regulation fund, section 431:2-215, shall be 21 deposited into the compliance resolution fund. This provision 22 shall not apply to the drivers education fund underwriters fee, HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 11

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1 section 431:10C-115, insurance premium taxes and revenues, 2 revenues of the workers' compensation special compensation fund, 3 section 386-151, the captive insurance administrative fund, 4 section 431:19-101.8, the insurance commissioner's education and training fund, section 431:2-214, the medical malpractice 5 6 patients' compensation fund as administered under section 5 of 7 Act 232, Session Laws of Hawaii 1984, and fees collected for 8 deposit in the office of consumer protection restitution fund, section 487-14, the real estate appraisers fund, section 466K-1, 9 the real estate recovery fund, section 467-16, the real estate 10 education fund, section 467-19, the contractors recovery fund, 11 section 444-26, the contractors education fund, section 444-29, 12 13 the condominium management education fund, section 514A-131, and the condominium education trust fund, section 514B-71. Any law 14 15 to the contrary notwithstanding, the director may use the moneys 16 in the fund to employ, without regard to chapter 76, hearings officers and attorneys. All other employees may be employed in 17 accordance with chapter 76. Any law to the contrary 18 19 notwithstanding, the moneys in the fund shall be used to fund 20 the operations of the department. The moneys in the fund may be 21 used to train personnel as the director deems necessary and for any other activity related to compliance resolution. 22



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1 As used in this subsection, unless otherwise required by 2 the context, "compliance resolution" means a determination of 3 whether: Any licensee or applicant under any chapter subject to 4 (1)5 the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs has complied with that chapter; 6 7 (2)Any person subject to chapter 485A has complied with 8 that chapter; 9 Any person submitting any filing required by chapter (3) 10 514E or section [+]485A-202(a)(26)[+] has complied with chapter 514E or section [+]485A-202(a)(26)[+]; 11 Any person has complied with the prohibitions against 12 (4)unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or 13 14 commerce; or 15 (5) Any person subject to chapter 467B has complied with 16 that chapter [+], and includes work involved in or supporting the above functions, 17 18 licensing, or registration of individuals or companies regulated 19 by the department, consumer protection, and other activities of 20 the department. 21 The director shall prepare and submit an annual report to 22 the governor and the legislature on the use of the compliance



1	resolution fund. The report shall describe expenditures made
2	from the fund including non-payroll operating expenses."
3	SECTION 4. Section 237-16.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by amending subsection (e) to read as follows:
5	"(e) As used in this section:
6	"Lease" means the rental of real property under an
7	instrument in writing by which one conveys real property for a
8	specified term and for a specified consideration, and includes
9	the written extension or renegotiation of a lease, and any
10	holdover tenancy.
11	"Lessee" means one who holds real property under lease, and
12	includes a sublessee.
13	"Lessor" means one who conveys real property by lease, and
14	includes a sublessor.
15	"Real property or space" means the area actually rented and
16	used by the lessee, and includes common elements as defined in
17	section <u>514A-3 or</u> 514B-3.
18	"Sublease" includes the rental of real property [which]
19	that is held under a lease and is made in a written document by
20	which one conveys real property for a specified term and for a
21	specified consideration. [Sublease] A sublease includes the

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written extension or renegotiation of a sublease and any
 holdover tenancy under the written sublease.

3 "Sublessee" means one who holds real property under a4 sublease.

5 "Sublessor" means one who conveys real property by
6 sublease."

7 SECTION 5. Section 237D-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended by amending the definitions of "lease", "let", or "rental" and "transient accommodations" to read as follows: 9 10 ""Lease", "let", or "rental" means the leasing or renting 11 of living quarters or sleeping or housekeeping accommodations in 12 hotels, apartment hotels, motels, condominium property regimes 13 or apartments defined in chapter 514A or units defined in 14 chapter 514B, cooperative apartments, rooming houses, or other 15 places in which lodgings are regularly furnished to transients 16 for a consideration, without transfer of the title of such 17 property.

18 "Transient accommodations" [mean] means the furnishing of a 19 room, apartment, suite, or the like which is customarily 20 occupied by a transient for less than one hundred eighty 21 consecutive days for each letting by a hotel, apartment hotel, 22 motel, condominium property regime or apartment as defined in HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542

chapter 514A, or unit as defined in chapter 514B, cooperative 1 apartment, or rooming house that provides living quarters, 2 sleeping, or housekeeping accommodations, or other place in 3 which lodgings are regularly furnished to transients for 4 consideration." 5 SECTION 6. Section 302A-1312, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 6 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 7 8 The department of education shall prepare a six-year "(a) program and financial plan for school repair and maintenance 9 10 that shall be: 11 (1) Based on: Estimated preventive and scheduled maintenance 12 (A) 13 costs; 14 (B) Budgeted recurring maintenance; Health and safety requirements; and 15 (C)16 (D) Legal mandates; Insofar as is practical, prepared in accordance with 17 (2)18 the principles and procedures contained in section 514A-83.6 or 514B-148; and 19 Submitted initially to the legislature not less than 20 (3)thirty days prior to the convening of the 2002 regular 21 22 session, with annual funding requirements for the HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 16 

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physical plant operations and maintenance account 1 2 submitted not less than thirty days prior to the 3 convening of the 2002 regular session and each regular session thereafter; 4 provided that the governor may incorporate the six-year program 5 6 and financial plan required by this subsection into the six-year 7 program and financial plan required by section 37-69, if the plan required by this subsection is incorporated without 8 9 reductions or restrictions." 10 SECTION 7. Section 378-2.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows: 11 12 "(d) Notwithstanding subsections (b) and (c), the 13 requirement that inquiry into and consideration of a prospective 14 employee's conviction record may take place only after the 15 individual has received a conditional job offer, and the 16 limitation to the most recent ten-year period, excluding the period of incarceration, shall not apply to employers who are 17 18 expressly permitted to inquire into an individual's criminal 19 history for employment purposes pursuant to any federal or state 20 law other than subsection (a), including:

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1	(1)	The State or any of its branches, political	
2		subdivisions, or agencies pursuant to [section]	
3		sections 78-2.7 and 831-3.1 [and section 78-2.7];	
4	(2)	The department of education pursuant to section	
5		302A-601.5;	
6	(3)	The department of health with respect to employees,	
7		providers, or subcontractors in positions that place	
8		them in direct contact with clients when providing	
9		non-witnessed direct mental health services pursuant	
10		to section 321-171.5;	
11	(4)	The judiciary pursuant to section 571-34;	
12	(5)	The counties pursuant to section 846-2.7;	
13	(6)	Armed security services pursuant to section 261-17(b);	;
14	(7)	Providers of a developmental disabilities domiciliary	
15		home pursuant to section 333F-22;	
16	(8)	Private schools pursuant to [section] sections 302C-1	
17		and 378-3(8) [and section 302C-1];	
18	(9)	Financial institutions in which deposits are insured	
19		by a federal agency having jurisdiction over the	
20		financial institution pursuant to section 378-3(9);	
21	(10)	Detective agencies and security guard agencies	
22		pursuant to sections $463-6(b)$ and $463-8(b);$	
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1	(11)	Employers in the business of insurance pursuant to
2		section 431:2-201.3;
3	(12)	Employers of individuals or supervisors of individuals
4		responsible for screening passengers or property under
5		[49 U.S.C. §44901] Title 49 United States Code Section
6		44901 or individuals with unescorted access to an
7		aircraft of an air carrier or foreign carrier or in a
8		secured area of an airport in the United States
9		pursuant to [49 U.S.C. §44936(a)] Title 49 United
10		States Code Section 44936(a);
11	(13)	The department of human services pursuant to sections
12		346-97 and 352-5.5;
13	(14)	The public library system pursuant to section
14		302A-601.5;
15	(15)	The department of public safety pursuant to section
16		353C-5;
17	(16)	The board of directors of a cooperative housing
18		corporation or the manager of a cooperative housing
19		project pursuant to section 421I-12;
20	(17)	The board of directors of an association of
21		$[apartment]$ owners $[\tau]$ under chapter 514A or 514B, or



1 the manager of a condominium project pursuant to 2 section 514A-82.1 or 514B-133; and 3 (18)The department of health pursuant to section 321-15.2." 4 5 SECTION 8. Section 414D-311, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 6 amended to read as follows: 7 "§414D-311 Superseding chapters. In the event of any 8 conflict between the provisions of this chapter and the 9 provisions of chapter 421J, 514A, 514B, or 514E, the provisions 10 of chapter 421J, 514A, 514B, or 514E shall supersede and control the provisions of this chapter." 11 12 SECTION 9. Section 4211-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 13 14 "§421I-9 Mediation and arbitration of disputes. At the 15 request of any party, any dispute concerning or involving one or 16 more shareholders and a corporation, its board of directors, 17 managing agent, resident manager, or one or more other 18 shareholders relating to the interpretation, application, or 19 enforcement of this chapter or the corporation's articles of 20 incorporation, bylaws, or rules adopted in accordance with its 21 bylaws shall be submitted first to mediation. When all 22 reasonable efforts for mediation have been made and the dispute HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 20 

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1 is not settled either in conference between the parties or 2 through mediation, the dispute shall be submitted to arbitration 3 in the same manner and subject to the same requirements, to the 4 extent practicable, which now apply to condominium property 5 regimes under part VII of chapter 514A or section 514B-162." 6 SECTION 10. Section 467-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended by amending the definition of "hotel" to read as 8 follows: 9 ""Hotel" includes a structure or structures used primarily 10 for the business of providing transient lodging for periods of 11 less than thirty days and which furnishes customary hotel 12 services, including[-] but not limited to[-] front desk, 13 restaurant, daily maid and linen service, bell service, or 14 telephone switchboard; provided that for the purposes of this 15 chapter, apartments or units in a project as defined by section 16 514A-3 or 514B-3 that provide customary hotel services shall be 17 excluded from the definition of hotel. The definition of hotel 18 as set forth in this section shall be in addition to and 19 supplement the definition of "hotel" as set forth in the various 20 county ordinances."

21 SECTION 11. Section 484-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
22 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:



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1	"(a)	Unless the method of disposition is adopted for the
2	purpose o	f evasion of this chapter, or unless the subdivider
3	files in v	writing with the director that this chapter shall apply
4	to the sul	bdivider's subdivision, this chapter shall not apply to
5	offers or	dispositions of an interest in land:
6	(1)	By a purchaser of subdivided lands for the purchaser's
7		own account in a single or isolated transaction;
8	(2)	If fewer than twenty separate lots, parcels, units, or
9		interests in subdivided lands are offered by a person
10		in a period of twelve months;
11	(3)	Where the division of lands is a leasehold
12		agricultural lot within state agricultural districts
13		on which no dwelling structures are constructed as
14		provided in section 205-4.5(e);
15	(4)	On which there is a residential, commercial, or
16		industrial building, or as to which there is a legal
17		obligation on the part of the seller to construct a
18		building on the land within two years from the date of
19		disposition; provided that the obligation to construct
20		shall not be, directly [+]or[+] indirectly,
21		transferred to or otherwise imposed upon the
22		purchaser;

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1	(5)	To persons who are engaged in, and are duly licensed	
2		to engage in, the business of construction of	
3		buildings for resale, or to persons who acquire an	
4		interest in subdivided lands for the purpose of	
5		engaging, and do engage in, and are duly licensed to	
6		engage in, the business of construction of buildings	
7		for resale;	
8	(6)	Pursuant to court order;	
9	(7)	By any government or government agency;	
10	(8)	As cemetery lots or interests; or	
11	(9)	Registered as a condominium property regime pursuant	
12		to chapter <u>514A or</u> 514B."	
13	SECT	ION 12. Section 501-106, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
14	amended by	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:	
15	"(a)	No new certificate of title shall be entered, and no	
16	memorandu	m shall be made upon any certificate of title by the	
17	registrar	or assistant registrar, except:	
18	(1)	In pursuance of any deed or other voluntary	
19		instrument;	
20	(2)	Upon the recording of a certificate of merger that	
21		merges two or more condominium projects as provided by	
22		section <u>514A-19 or</u> 514B-46;	
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1	(3)	Upon the recording of an amendment to a declaration of
2		condominium property regime which alters the
3		percentage interest of the respective apartment $\underline{\text{or}}$
4		unit owners in the common [element;] elements;
5	(4)	In cases expressly provided for in this chapter; or
6	(5)	Upon the order of the court, for cause shown."
7	SECT	ION 13. Section 502C-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended b	y amending the definitions of "common elements" or
9	"common a	rea," "declaration," and "townhouse" to read as
10	follows:	
11	" "Co	mmon elements" or "common area" means:
12	(1)	The same as "common elements" as defined in section
13		<u>514A-3 or</u> 514B-3; and
14	(2)	Real property within a planned community that is owned
15		or leased by the association or is otherwise available
16		for the use of its members or designated as common
17		area in or pursuant to the declaration.
18	"Dec	laration" means:
19	(1)	The instrument by which property is submitted to
20		chapter <u>514A or</u> 514B, as provided in [ <del>that chapter,</del> ]
21		those chapters, and such declaration as from time to
22		time amended; and



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1 (2)Any recorded instrument, however denominated, that 2 imposes on an association maintenance or operational 3 responsibilities for the common area and creates the 4 authority in the association to impose on units, or on 5 the owners or occupants of the units, any mandatory payment of money as a regular annual assessment or 6 7 otherwise in connection with the provisions, 8 maintenance, or services for the benefit of some or 9 all of the units, the owners, or occupants of the units or the common areas, including any amendment or 10 11 supplement to the instrument.

12 "Townhouse" means a series of individual apartments or 13 units having architectural unity and common elements, with each 14 apartment or unit extending from ground to roof or from the 15 first or second floor to roof, and where apartments or units may 16 share a common wall or be freestanding structures, including 17 townhouse projects that are created pursuant to chapters 421J, 18 514A, and 514B [and 421J], as well as projects that are not 19 created pursuant to those chapters but are governed by an 20 association; provided that "townhouse" shall not include any 21 apartments or units located in a building of more than three 22 stories."

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SECTION 14. Section 514C-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

3 "§514C-22 Power of association of [apartment] owners to 4 negotiate, purchase, and sell lessor's interest. (a) The 5 association of [apartment] owners under chapter 514A or 514B may purchase the lessor's interest in the condominium project; 6 7 provided that the declaration of condominium property regime 8 shall either contain or be amended to include a provision 9 authorizing the board of directors to effectuate such a 10 purchase. If the lessor is also a condominium unit lessee, the 11 lessor's lessee interest shall be disregarded in the computation 12 of the percentage of condominium unit lessees needed to achieve 13 the vote or written consent required to amend the declaration of 14 condominium property regime.

15 (b) If the association of [apartment] owners is authorized 16 to purchase the lessor's interest pursuant to this section, the 17 following powers, in addition to any other existing powers, 18 shall be conferred upon the association [of apartment owners]: 19 To purchase or otherwise acquire, own, improve, use, (1)and deal in and with the lessor's interest in the 20 21 leased fee interest appurtenant to the various 22 condominium units in the condominium project and in



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the various apartment, unit, and ground leases, 1 2 including but not limited to the interest of any 3 sublessor or any or all undivided interests therein; (2)To incur liabilities, borrow money, and secure any of 4 5 its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any 6 portion of its property, assessments, and funds to effectuate acquisition of the lessor's interest; 7 To assess, except as provided in subsection (d), as a 8 (3)9 common expense, the expenses incurred in acquiring and 10 holding the leased fee interest, and to service any debt associated therewith; and 11 12 (4)To sell the leased fee interest in a condominium unit 13 and acquired from the lessor by the association of 14 [apartment] owners, to the then condominium unit lessee or subsequent purchaser of such unit; provided 15 16 that if the lessee or subsequent purchaser declines to 17 purchase the leased fee interest, the leased fee interest may be sold to other persons so long as 18 reasonable disclosure is made of the [association of 19 apartment owners'] association's intent to sell the 20 21 leased fee interest to such other persons, and the disclosure includes a statement that the lessees may 22



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have no legal remedy if they subsequently wish to
 purchase the leased fee interest and the other persons
 refuse to sell or will sell only at a price
 unacceptable to the lessees.

5 (C)No condominium unit lessee shall be compelled to purchase the leased fee interest in such condominium unit and 6 7 acquired from the lessor by the association of [apartment] 8 owners, but may instead pay lease rent to the association [of 9 apartment owners] together with the lessee's share of the common 10 expenses incurred in acquiring the leased fee interest in the 11 condominium units in the project including any debt associated 12 therewith.

13 (d) If some, but not all, lessees have purchased the 14 leased fee interest in their condominium units directly from the 15 lessor[ $\tau$ ] (other than purchases by the lessor or the association 16 of [apartment] owners), the association [of apartment owners] 17 may undertake the purchase of all or any part of the leased fee 18 interest in the remaining leasehold condominium units in the 19 project in accordance with subsection (b); provided that: Sixty-seven per cent of the remaining lessees approve 20 (1)

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an amendment to the declaration authorizing the



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purchase of the leased fee interest by the association 1 consistent with the requirements of this section; 2 (2) All costs and expenses and all proceeds and benefits 3 of acquiring and holding the leased fee interest and 4 to service any debt associated therewith shall be 5 separately assessed or credited to the condominium 6 units of the remaining lessees in the same ratio that 7 8 the common interest appurtenant to each remaining 9 lessees' apartment or unit bears to the total common interest appurtenant to all of the remaining lessees' 10 condominium units; 11 12 (3) The association of [apartment] owners shall sell the leased fee interest in a condominium unit only to the 13 lessee of the condominium unit or to the permitted 14 assigns or successors of the lessee; provided that if 15 16 the lessee or the lessee's permitted assigns or successors decline to purchase the leased fee 17

18 interest, the leased fee interest may be sold to other 19 persons so long as reasonable disclosure is made of 20 the [association of apartment owners'] association's 21 intent to sell the leased fee interest to the other 22 persons and the disclosure includes a statement that

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the lessees may have no legal remedy if they 1 subsequently wish to purchase the leased fee interest 2 and the other persons refuse to sell or will sell only 3 at a price unacceptable to the lessees; and 4 5 (4)The association of [apartment] owners, through its board of directors in the exercise of its authority, 6 may decide not to accept an offer from the lessor to 7 sell all of the remaining portion of the lessor's 8 9 interest to the association [of apartment owners] on the basis that the purchase is not financially 10 feasible or is otherwise not in the best interests of 11 the association. In that event, the board shall adopt 12 a resolution containing written findings as to its 13 reasons for not accepting the offer and shall 14 distribute the resolution to the remaining lessees. 15 (e) If the association of [apartment] owners acquires all 16 17 of the remaining portion of the lessor's interest in accordance with subsection (d), any debt associated therewith shall be 18 secured only by the interests so acquired and by the common 19 expense assessments upon the condominium units of the remaining 20 21 lessees.

22 (f) For purposes of this section:



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1	[ <del>"Remaining lessees" means the lessees of condominium units</del>		
2	in a condominium project who have not purchased the leased fee		
3	interest in their condominium units as of the effective date of		
4	the amendment referred to in subsection (d)(1).		
5	"Condominium unit" has the same meaning as the term "unit"		
6	as defined in section 514B-3."]		
7	"Condominium unit" has the same meaning as the term		
8	"apartment" or "unit" as defined in section 514A-3 or 514B-3.		
9	"Remaining lessees" means the lessees of condominium units		
10	in a condominium project who have not purchased the leased fee		
11	interest in their condominium units as of the effective date of		
12	the amendment referred to in subsection (d)(1)."		
13	SECTION 15. Section 514E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
14	amended by amending the definition of "blanket lien" to read as		
15	follows:		
16	""Blanket lien" means any mortgage, deed of trust, option		
17	to purchase, master lease, vendor's lien or interest under a		
18	contract or agreement of sale, or any other lien or encumbrance		
19	that [ <del>(i) affects</del> ]:		
20	(1) Affects more than one time share interest either		
21	directly or by reason of affecting an entire time share		
22	unit or the property upon which the time share unit to		
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1		be used by the purchasers is located[ <del>, and (ii)</del>
2		secures]; or
3	(2)	Secures evidences the obligation to pay money or to sell
4		or convey the property and that authorizes, permits, or
5		requires the foreclosure and sale or other defeasance of
6		the property affected; provided that for the purpose of
7		this chapter, the following shall not be considered
8		blanket liens:
9	[ <del>(1)</del> ]	(A) The lien of current real property taxes;
10	[ <del>-(2)</del> -]	(B) Taxes and assessments levied by public authority
11		and that are not yet due and payable;
12	[ <del>(3)</del> ]	(C) A lien for common expenses under chapter 514A or
13		514B or a lien on an individual time share unit for
14		similar expenses in favor of a homeowners or community
15		association;
16	[ <del>(4)</del> ]	(D) An apartment lease or condominium conveyance
17		document conveying or demising a single condominium
18		apartment or unit or a lease of a single cooperative
19		apartment; and
20	[ <del>(5)</del> ]	(E) Any lien for costs or trustee's fees charged by a
21		trustee holding title to time share units pursuant to
22		a trust created under section 514E-19; provided that
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1	the costs or trustee's fees are not yet due and	
2	payable."	
3	SECTION 16. Section 514E-29, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
4	amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:	
5	"(d) Notice of any delinquent lien created pursuant to	
6	subsection (c) shall be recorded in the bureau of conveyances	
7	and upon recordation shall be prior to all other liens, except:	
8	(1) Liens for taxes and assessments lawfully imposed by	
9	governmental authority against the time share	
10	interest;	
11	(2) All sums unpaid on any mortgage of record encumbering	
12	the time share interest which was recorded prior to	
13	the recordation of a notice of a lien by the	
14	association; and	
15	(3) For a time share interest subject to a condominium	
16	property regime, the lien of the association of	
17	[ <del>apartment</del> ] owners <u>under chapter 514A or 514B,</u> created	
18	pursuant to section 514A-90 or 514B-146."	
19	SECTION 17. Section 516D-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
20	amended to read as follows:	
21	"§516D-1 Applicability. This chapter applies to all lands	
22	on which are situated either residential condominium property	
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regimes created under chapter <u>514A or</u> 514B, or cooperative housing corporations, which are owned or held privately or by the State or by the counties, except Hawaiian home lands subject to [<u>Article</u>] <u>article</u> XII of the [<u>State Constitution</u>] <u>Hawaii</u> <u>Constitution</u> and lands owned or held by the federal government." SECTION 18. Section 521-38, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

8 "\$521-38 Tenants subject to rental agreement; notice of 9 conversions. When a period of tenancy is pursuant to any rental 10 agreement and where a landlord contemplates conversion to <u>a</u> 11 condominium property regime under chapter <u>514A or</u> 514B, the 12 landlord shall provide notice to the tenant at least one hundred 13 twenty days in advance of the termination of the rental 14 agreement."

15 SECTION 19. Section 521-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:

17 "(c) Before a landlord terminates a month-to-month tenancy 18 where the landlord contemplates voluntary demolition of the 19 dwelling units, conversion to a condominium property regime 20 under chapter <u>514A or</u> 514B, or changing the use of the building 21 to transient vacation rentals, the landlord shall provide notice 22 to the tenant at least one hundred twenty days in advance of the HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542



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1 anticipated demolition or anticipated termination. If notice is 2 revoked or amended and reissued, the notice period shall begin 3 from the date it was reissued or amended. Any notice provided, 4 revoked, or amended and reissued shall be in writing. When the 5 landlord provides notification of termination pursuant to this 6 subsection, the tenant may vacate at any time within the onehundred-twenty-day period between the notification and the 7 termination date, but the tenant shall notify the landlord of 8 9 the date the tenant will vacate the dwelling unit and shall pay 10 a prorated rent for that period of occupation."

11

#### PART III

12 SECTION 20. Since the 2004 landmark legislation that enacted the new condominium law (chapter 514B, Hawaii Revised 13 14 Statutes), numerous sections of the Hawaii Revised Statutes have been enacted or amended that contain references only to the new 15 condominium regulatory scheme in chapter 514B, Hawaii Revised 16 17 Statutes. As Hawaii now has two condominium laws, many of these provisions should be amended to apply to both condominiums under 18 19 the "old" chapter 514A as well as under the "new" chapter 514B. The purpose of this part is to amend sections of the Hawaii 20 21 Revised Statutes that have been enacted or amended since the 2004 condominium legislation and that refer only to chapter 22



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1	514B, Haw	aii Revised Statutes, to include reference to chapter
2	514A, Haw	aii Revised Statutes.
3	SECT	ION 21. Section 235-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended b	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
5	"(a)	There shall be excluded from gross income, adjusted
6	gross inc	ome, and taxable income:
7	(1)	Income not subject to taxation by the State under the
8		Constitution and laws of the United States;
9	(2)	Rights, benefits, and other income exempted from
10		taxation by section 88-91, having to do with the state
11		retirement system, and the rights, benefits, and other
12		income, comparable to the rights, benefits, and other
13		income exempted by section 88-91, under any other
14		<pre>public retirement system;</pre>
15	(3)	Any compensation received in the form of a pension for
16		past services;
17	(4)	Compensation paid to a patient affected with Hansen's
18		disease employed by the State or the United States in
19		any hospital, settlement, or place for the treatment
20		of Hansen's disease;
21	(5)	Except as otherwise expressly provided, payments made

by the United States or this State, under an act of

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Congress or a law of this State, which by express 1 2 provision or administrative regulation or interpretation are exempt from both the normal and 3 surtaxes of the United States, even though not so 4 exempted by the Internal Revenue Code itself; 5 6 (6) Any income expressly exempted or excluded from the measure of the tax imposed by this chapter by any 7 8 other law of the State, it being the intent of this 9 chapter not to repeal or supersede any express 10 exemption or exclusion; 11 (7)Income received by each member of the reserve 12 components of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard of the United States of America, and 13 14 the Hawaii national guard as compensation for performance of duty, equivalent to pay received for 15 forty-eight drills (equivalent of twelve weekends) and 16 fifteen days of annual duty, at an: 17 18 E-1 pay grade after eight years of service; (A) 19 provided that this subparagraph shall apply to 20 taxable years beginning after December 31, 2004;

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1		(B)	E-2 pay grade after eight years of service;
2			provided that this subparagraph shall apply to
3			taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005;
4	,	(C)	E-3 pay grade after eight years of service;
5			provided that this subparagraph shall apply to
6			taxable years beginning after December 31, 2006;
7		(D)	E-4 pay grade after eight years of service;
8			provided that this subparagraph shall apply to
9			taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007;
10			and
11		(E)	E-5 pay grade after eight years of service;
12			provided that this subparagraph shall apply to
13			taxable years beginning after December 31, 2008;
14	(8)	Inco	me derived from the operation of ships or aircraft
15		if t	he income is exempt under the Internal Revenue
16		Code	pursuant to the provisions of an income tax
17		trea	ty or agreement entered into by and between the
18		Unit	ed States and a foreign country; provided that the
19		tax	laws of the local governments of that country
20		reci	procally exempt from the application of all of
21		thei	r net income taxes, the income derived from the

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1		operation of ships or aircraft that are documented or
2		registered under the laws of the United States;
3	(9)	The value of legal services provided by a prepaid
4		legal service plan to a taxpayer, the taxpayer's
5		spouse, and the taxpayer's dependents;
6	(10)	Amounts paid, directly or indirectly, by a prepaid
7		legal service plan to a taxpayer as payment or
8		reimbursement for the provision of legal services to
9		the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, and the
10		taxpayer's dependents;
11	(11)	Contributions by an employer to a prepaid legal
12		service plan for compensation (through insurance or
13		otherwise) to the employer's employees for the costs
14		of legal services incurred by the employer's
15		employees, their spouses, and their dependents;
16	(12)	Amounts received in the form of a monthly surcharge by
17		a utility acting on behalf of an affected utility
18		under section 269-16.3 shall not be gross income,
19		adjusted gross income, or taxable income for the
20		acting utility under this chapter. Any amounts
21		retained by the acting utility for collection or other
22		costs shall not be included in this exemption; and

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1	(13)	One hundred per cent of the gain realized by a fee
2		simple owner from the sale of a leased fee interest in
3		units within a condominium project, cooperative
4		project, or planned unit development to the
5		association of [apartment] owners under chapter 514A
6		or 514B, or the residential cooperative corporation of
7		the leasehold units.
8		For purposes of this paragraph:
9		["Fee simple owner" shall have the same meaning
10		as provided under section 516-1; provided that it
11	9	shall include legal and equitable owners;
12		"Legal and equitable owner", and "leased fee
13		interest shall have the same meanings as provided
14		under section 516-1; and
15		"Condominium project" and "cooperative project"
16		shall have the same meanings as provided under section
17		<del>514C-1."</del> ]
18		"Condominium project" and "cooperative project"
19		shall have the same meanings as provided under section
20		514C-1."

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1 "Fee simple owner" shall have the same meaning as 2 provided under section 516-1; provided that it shall 3 include legal and equitable owners. "Legal and equitable owner", and "leased fee 4 interest" shall have the same meanings as provided 5 6 under section 516-1." SECTION 22. Section 281-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended by amending the definitions of "condominium hotel" and 8 9 "premises" or "licensed premises" to read as follows:: 10 ""Condominium hotel" means an establishment consisting of one or more buildings that includes: 11 12 (1)Guest rooms that are apartments, as defined in section 514A-3, or units, as defined in section 514B-3, which 13 are used to provide transient lodging for periods of 14 15 less than thirty days under a written contract with 16 the owner of [a] the apartment or unit in the 17 condominium hotel operation; (2) Guest rooms that are units, owned or managed by the 18 condominium hotel operator providing transient lodging 19 for periods of less than thirty days, which are 20 21 offered for adequate pay to transient guests; and

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(3) A suitable and adequate kitchen and dining room, where
 meals are regularly prepared and served to guests and
 other customers.

A "condominium hotel" does not include a hotel that may be part
of a condominium property regime established under chapter <u>514A</u>
<u>or</u> 514B, that does not have guest rooms that are separate
<u>apartments, as defined in section 514A-3, or</u> units, as defined
in section 514B-3.

9 "Premises" or "licensed premises" means the building and 10 property that houses the establishment for which a license has 11 been or is proposed to be issued; provided that in the case of class 12 hotel license, "premises" includes the hotel premises; 12 13 provided further that in the case of a class 15 condominium 14 hotel license, "premises" includes apartments, as defined in section 514A-3, or units, as defined in section 514B-3, that are 15 used to provide transient lodging for periods of less than 16 thirty days under a written contract with the owner or owners of 17 18 each unit in, and common elements for access purposes as 19 established by the declaration of condominium property regime 20 of, the condominium hotel; and provided further that if an 21 establishment is in a retail shopping complex the businesses of 22 which have formed a merchants association, "premises" means the



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establishment. As used in this definition, "establishment" 1 means a single physical location where the selling of liquor 2 3 takes place." 4 SECTION 23. Section 485A-202, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 5 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: The following transactions are exempt from the 6 "(a) requirements of sections 485A-301 to 485A-305 and 485A-504: 7 8 An isolated nonissuer transaction, whether or not (1)9 effected by or through a broker-dealer; A nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer 10 (2)11 registered  $[\tau]$  or exempt from registration under this 12 chapter, and a resale transaction by a sponsor of a unit investment trust registered under the Investment 13 Company Act of 1940, in a security of a class that has 14 15 been outstanding in the hands of the public for at 16 least ninety days, if, at the date of the transaction: The issuer of the security is engaged in 17 (A) business, the issuer is not in the organizational 18 19 stage or in bankruptcy or receivership, and the 20 issuer is not a blank check, blind pool, or shell 21 company that has no specific business plan or 22 purpose or has indicated that its primary

1		busi	ness plan is to engage in a merger or
2		comb	ination of the business with, or an
3		acqu	isition of, an unidentified person;
4	(B)	The :	security is sold at a price reasonably
5		rela	ted to its current market price;
6	(C)	The s	security does not constitute the whole or
7		part	of an unsold allotment to, or a subscription
8		or pa	articipation by, the broker-dealer as an
9		unde	rwriter of the security or a redistribution;
10	(D)	A na	tionally recognized securities manual or its
11		elec	tronic equivalent designated by rule adopted
12		or o	rder issued under this chapter or a record
13		file	d with the Securities and Exchange Commission
14		that	is publicly available and contains:
15		(i)	A description of the business and operations
16			of the issuer;
17		(ii)	The names of the issuer's executive officers
18			and the names of the issuer's directors, if
19			any;
20	(	iii)	An audited balance sheet of the issuer as of
21			a date within eighteen months before the
22			date of the transaction or, in the case of a
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1			reorganization or merger when the parties to
2			the reorganization or merger each had an
3			audited balance sheet, a pro forma balance
4			sheet for the combined organization; and
5		(iv)	An audited income statement for each of the
6			issuer's two immediate previous fiscal years
7			or for the period of existence of the
8			issuer, whichever is shorter, or, in the
9			case of a reorganization or merger when each
10			party to the reorganization or merger had
11			audited income statements, a pro forma
12			income statement; [and]
13		and	
14	(E)	Any	one of the following requirements is met:
15		(i)	The issuer of the security has a class of
16			equity securities listed on a national
17			securities exchange registered under Section
18			6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or
19			designated for trading on the National
20			Association of Securities Dealers' Automated
21			Quotation System;

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1	(ii)	The issuer of the security is a unit
2		investment trust registered under the
3		Investment Company Act of 1940;
4	(iii)	The issuer of the security, including its
5		predecessors, has been engaged in continuous
6		business for at least three years; or
7	(iv)	The issuer of the security has total assets
8		of at least \$2,000,000 based on an audited
9		balance sheet as of a date within eighteen
10		months before the date of the transaction
11		or, in the case of a reorganization or
12		merger when the parties to the
13		reorganization or merger each had such an
14		audited balance sheet, a pro forma balance
15		sheet for the combined organization;
16	(3) A noniss	uer transaction by or through a broker-dealer
17	register	ed or exempt from registration under this
18	chapter	in a security of a foreign issuer that is a
19	margin s	ecurity defined in regulations or rules
20	adopted	by the Board of Governors of the Federal
21	Reserve	System;

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1	(4)	A nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer
2		registered or exempt from registration under this
3		chapter in an outstanding security if the guarantor of
4		the security files reports with the Securities and
5		Exchange Commission under the reporting requirements
6		of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act
7		of 1934 (15 United States Code 78m or 78o(d));
8	(5)	A nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer
9		registered or exempt from registration under this
10		chapter in a security that:
11		(A) Is rated at the time of the transaction by a
12		nationally recognized statistical rating
13		organization in one of its four highest rating
14		categories; or
15		(B) Has a fixed maturity or a fixed interest or
16		dividend, if:
17		(i) A default has not occurred during the
18		current fiscal year or within the three
19		previous fiscal years or during the
20		existence of the issuer and any predecessor
21		if less than three fiscal years, in the

payment of principal, interest, or dividends 1 2 on the security; and 3 (ii) The issuer is engaged in business, is not in the organizational stage or in bankruptcy or 4 receivership, and is not and has not been 5 within the previous twelve months a blank 6 7 check, blind pool, or shell company that has no specific business plan or purpose or has 8 9 indicated that its primary business plan is to engage in a merger or combination of the 10 11 business with, or an acquisition of, an 12 unidentified person; (6) A nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer 13 registered or exempt from registration under this 14 15 chapter effecting an unsolicited order or offer to 16 purchase; A nonissuer transaction executed by a bona fide 17 (7)pledgee without the purpose of evading this chapter; 18 19 A nonissuer transaction by a federal covered (8)investment adviser with investments under management 20 21 in excess of \$100,000,000, acting in the exercise of



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1		discretionary authority in a signed record for the
2		account of others;
3	(9)	A transaction between the issuer or other person on
4		whose behalf the offering is made and an underwriter,
5		or among underwriters;
6	(10)	A transaction in a note, bond, debenture, or other
7		evidence of indebtedness secured by a mortgage or
8		other security agreement if:
9		(A) The note, bond, debenture, or other evidence of
10		indebtedness is offered and sold with the
11		mortgage or other security agreement as a unit;
12		(B) A general solicitation or general advertisement
13		of the transaction is not made; and
14		(C) A commission or other remuneration is not paid or
15		given, directly or indirectly, to a person not
16		registered under this chapter as a broker-dealer
17		or as an agent;
18	(11)	A transaction by an executor, administrator of an
19		estate, personal representative, sheriff, marshal,
20		receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, guardian, or
21		conservator;
22	(12)	A sale or offer to sell to:



1		(A)	An institutional investor;
2		(B)	A federal covered investment adviser; or
3		(C)	Any other person exempted by rule adopted or
4			order issued under this chapter;
5	(13)	Any	transaction pursuant to a sale or an offer to sell
6		secu	rities of an issuer, if the transaction is part of
7		an i	ssue in which:
8		(A)	There are no more than twenty-five purchasers
9			(other than those designated in paragraph (12)),
10			wherever located, during any twelve consecutive
11			months;
12		(B)	The issuer reasonably believes that all
13			purchasers (other than those designated in
14			paragraph (12)), wherever located, are purchasing
15			for investment purposes and not with the view to,
16			or for sales in connection with, a distribution
17			of the security. The purchase shall be presumed
18			to be made with a view to distribute and not to
19			invest if any resale of a security sold in
20			reliance on this exemption is within twelve
21			months of sale, except a resale pursuant to a
22			registration statement effective under section



485A-301, or to an accredited investor pursuant 1 2 to an exemption available under this chapter; 3 (C) No commission, discount, or other remuneration is paid or given, directly or indirectly, to a 4 person, other than a broker-dealer or agent 5 6 registered under this chapter, for soliciting a 7 prospective purchaser in this [State;] state; and The securities of the issuer are not offered or 8 (D) 9 sold by general solicitation or any general 10 advertisement or other advertising medium; A transaction under an offer to existing security 11 (14)holders of the issuer, including persons [that] who at 12 13 the date of the transaction are holders of convertible 14 securities, options, or warrants, if a commission or 15 other remuneration, other than a standby commission, is not paid or given, directly or indirectly, for 16 soliciting a security holder in this [State;] state; 17 18 (15)(A) A transaction involving the offer or sale of a 19 security by an issuer to an accredited investor 20 that meets the following requirements: 21 (i) The issuer reasonably believes that the sale 22 is to persons who are accredited investors; HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 51

1	(ii)	The issuer is not in the development stage,
2		without specific business plan or purpose;
3	(iii)	The issuer has not indicated that the
4		issuer's business plan is to engage in a
5		merger or acquisition with an unidentified
6		company or companies, or other entity or
7		person; and
8	(iv)	The issuer reasonably believes that all
9		purchasers are purchasing for investment
10		purposes and not with the view to, or for
11		sales in connection with, a distribution of
12		the security. The purchase shall be
13		presumed to be made with a view to
14		distribute and not to invest if any resale
15		of a security sold in reliance on this
16		exemption is within twelve months of sale,
17		except a resale pursuant to a registration
18		statement effective under section 485A-301,
19		or to an accredited investor pursuant to an
20		exemption available under this chapter;
21	(B) The	exemption under this paragraph shall not
22	appl	y to an issuer if the issuer; any affiliated



1	issu	er; any beneficial owner of ten per cent or
2	more	of any class of the issuer's equity
3	secu	rities; any issuer's predecessor, director,
4	offi	cer, general partner, or promoter presently
5	conn	ected in any capacity with the issuer; and
6	any	underwriter or partner, director, or officer
7	of t	he underwriter of the securities to be
8	offe	red:
9	(i)	Within the last five years has filed a
10		registration statement that is the subject
11		of a currently effective registration stop
12		order entered by any state securities
13		administrator or the Securities and Exchange
14		Commission;
15	(ii)	Within the last five years has been
16		convicted of any criminal offense in
17		connection with the offer, purchase, or sale
18		of any security, or involving fraud or
19		deceit;
20	(iii)	Is currently subject to any state or federal
21		administrative enforcement order or judgment
22		entered within the last five years, finding

1		fraud or deceit in connection with the
2		purchase or sale of any security; or
3	(iv)	Is currently subject to any order, judgment,
4		or decree of any court of competent
5		jurisdiction, entered within the last five
6		years, temporarily, preliminarily, or
7		permanently restraining or enjoining such
8		party from engaging in or continuing to
9		engage in any conduct or practice involving
10		fraud or deceit in connection with the
11		purchase or sale of any security;
12	(C) Subp	aragraph (B) shall not apply if:
13	(i)	The party subject to the disqualification is
14		licensed or registered to conduct
15		securities-related business in the state in
16		which the order, judgment, or decree
17		creating the disqualification was entered
18		against such party;
19	(ii)	Before the first offer under this exemption,
20		the commissioner, or the court or regulatory
21		authority that entered the order, judgment,
22		or decree waives the disqualifications; or
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1		(iii) The issuer establishes that the issuer did
2		not know and in the exercise of reasonable
3		care, based on a factual inquiry, could not
4		have known that a disqualification existed
5		under this paragraph; and
6	(	(D) An issuer claiming the exemption under this
7		paragraph, within fifteen days after the first
8		sale in this [ <del>State,</del> ] <u>state,</u> shall file with the
9		commissioner a notice of transaction, a consent
10		to service of process, a copy of the offering
11		circular or similar document provided to the
12		accredited investor and a \$200 filing fee.
13	F	For the purposes of this paragraph, "accredited
14	i	investor" shall have the same meaning as provided in
15	F	Rule 501(a) adopted under the Securities Act of 1933
16	(	(17 Code of Federal Regulations 230.501(a));
17	(16) <i>P</i>	An offer to sell, but not a sale, of a security not
18	e	exempt from registration under the Securities Act of
19	1	1933 if:
20	(	(A) A registration or offering statement or similar
21		record as required under the Securities Act of
22		1933 has been filed, but is not effective, or the
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1			offer is made in compliance with Rule 165 adopted
2			under the Securities Act of 1933 (17 Code of
3			Federal Regulations 230.165); and
4		(B)	A stop order of which the offeror is aware has
5			not been issued against the offeror by the
6			commissioner or the Securities and Exchange
7			Commission, and an audit, inspection, or
8			proceeding that is public and that may culminate
9			in a stop order is not known by the offeror to be
10			pending;
11	(17)	An o	ffer to sell, but not a sale, of a security exempt
12		from	registration under the Securities Act of 1933 if:
13		(A)	A registration statement has been filed under
14			this chapter, but is not effective;
15		(B)	A solicitation of interest is provided in a
16			record to offerees in compliance with a rule
17			adopted by the commissioner under this chapter;
18			and
19		(C)	A stop order of which the offeror is aware has
		(0)	
20		(0)	not been issued by the commissioner under this

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1		that may culminate in a stop order is not known
2		by the offeror to be pending;
3	(18)	A transaction involving the distribution of the
4		securities of an issuer to the security holders of
5		another person in connection with a merger,
6		consolidation, exchange of securities, sale of assets,
7		or other reorganization to which the issuer, or its
8		parent or subsidiary and the other person, or its
9		parent or subsidiary, are parties;
10	(19)	A rescission offer, sale, or purchase under section
11		485A-510;
12	(20)	An offer or sale of a security to a person not a
13		resident of this [ <del>State</del> ] <u>state</u> and not present in this
14		[ <del>State</del> ] <u>state</u> if the offer or sale does not constitute
15		a violation of the laws of the state or foreign
16		jurisdiction in which the offeree or purchaser is
17		present and is not part of an unlawful plan or scheme
18		to evade this chapter;
19	(21)	Employees' stock purchase, savings, option, profit-
20		sharing, pension, or similar employees' benefit plan,
21		including any securities, plan interests, and
22		guarantees issued under a compensatory benefit plan or
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1		compensation contract, contained in a record,		
2		established by the issuer, its parents, its		
3		majo	rity-owned subsidiaries, or the majority-owned	
4		subsi	idiaries of the issuer's parent for the	
5		part	icipation of their employees, including offers or	
6		sales	s of such securities to:	
7		(A)	Directors; general partners; trustees, if the	
8			issuer is a business trust; officers;	
9			consultants; and advisors;	
10		(B)	Family members who acquire the securities from	
11			those persons through gifts or domestic relations	
12			orders;	
13		(C)	Former employees, directors, general partners,	
14			trustees, officers, consultants, and advisors if	
15			those individuals were employed by or providing	
16			services to the issuer when the securities were	
17			offered; and	
18		(D)	Insurance agents who are exclusive insurance	
19			agents of the issuer, or the issuer's	
20			subsidiaries or parents, or who derive more than	
21			fifty per cent of their annual income from those	
22			organizations;	
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1	(22)	A tra	ansaction involving:
2		(A)	A stock dividend or equivalent equity
3			distribution, whether or not the corporation or
4			other business organization distributing the
5			dividend or equivalent equity distribution is the
6			issuer, if nothing of value is given by
7			stockholders or other equity holders for the
8			dividend or equivalent equity distribution other
9			than the surrender of a right to a cash or
10			property dividend if each stockholder or other
11			equity holder may elect to take the dividend or
12			equivalent equity distribution in cash, property,
13			or stock;
14		(B)	An act incident to a judicially approved
15			reorganization in which a security is issued in
16			exchange for one or more outstanding securities,
17			claims, or property interests, or partly in such
18			exchange and partly for cash; or
19		(C)	The solicitation of tenders of securities by an
20			offeror in a tender offer in compliance with Rule
21			162 adopted under the Securities Act of 1933 (17
22			Code of Federal Regulations 230.162);
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A nonissuer transaction in an outstanding security by 1 (23)or through a broker-dealer registered or exempt from 2 registration under this chapter, if the issuer is a 3 reporting issuer in a foreign jurisdiction designated 4 5 by this paragraph or by rule adopted or order issued under this chapter; has been subject to continuous 6 reporting requirements in the foreign jurisdiction for 7 not less than one hundred eighty days before the 8 9 transaction; and the security is listed on the foreign 10 jurisdiction's securities exchange that has been designated by this paragraph or by rule adopted or 11 order issued under this chapter, or is a security of 12 13 the same issuer that is of senior or substantially equal rank to the listed security or is a warrant or 14 15 right to purchase or subscribe to any of the foregoing. For purposes of this paragraph, Canada, 16 17 together with its provinces and territories, is a 18 designated foreign jurisdiction and the Toronto Stock Exchange, Inc., is a designated securities exchange. 19 After an administrative hearing in accordance with 20 21 chapter 91, the commissioner, by rule adopted or order issued under this chapter, may revoke the designation 22



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1 of a securities exchange under this paragraph, if the commissioner finds that revocation is necessary or 2 appropriate in the public interest and for the 3 protection of investors; 4 Any offer or sale by or through a real estate broker 5 (24)or real estate salesperson licensed under the laws of 6 this State, of a security issued on or after 7 8 July 1, 1961, by a corporation organized under the 9 laws of this State, the holder of which is entitled solely by reason of the holder's ownership thereof, to 10 occupy for dwelling purposes a house, or an apartment 11 12 in a building, owned or leased by such corporation; provided that the issuer of the security shall apply 13 for the exemption to the commissioner on such form and 14 containing such information as the commissioner may 15 prescribe. If the commissioner finds that the 16 business applicant's proposed plan and the proposed 17 18 issuance of securities are fair, just, and equitable, 19 that the applicant intends to transact its business 20 fairly and honestly, and that the securities that the 21 applicant proposes to issue and the method to be used 22 by the applicant in issuing or disposing of the



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securities will not, in the opinion of the 1 2 commissioner, work a fraud upon the purchaser thereof, 3 the commissioner shall issue to the applicant a permit authorizing the applicant to issue and dispose of the 4 securities in this [State] state in the manner 5 provided herein and in such amounts and for such 6 consideration as the commissioner may provide in the 7 permit. Otherwise, the commissioner shall deny the 8 9 application and refuse the permit and notify the applicant of the decision in writing, subject to 10 appeal as provided in section 485A-609. In any permit 11 issued under this paragraph, the commissioner may 12 13 require the deposit in escrow or impoundment of any or all securities, the proceeds from the sale thereof, 14 15 approval of advertising material, and any of the 16 conditions as set forth in section 485A-304(f). The commissioner may act as escrow holder for securities 17 18 required to be deposited in escrow by the 19 commissioner's order or as a necessary signatory on 20 any account in which impounded proceeds from the sale 21 of escrowed securities are deposited;

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Any offer or sale by or through a real estate broker 1 (25)2 or real estate salesperson licensed under the laws of this State of an apartment or unit in a condominium 3 project, and a rental management contract relating to 4 5 the apartment  $[\tau]$  or unit, including an interest in a partnership formed for the purpose of managing the 6 rental of apartments or units if the rental management 7 contract or the interest in the partnership is offered 8 9 at the same time as the apartment or unit is offered. 10 For the purposes of this paragraph, the terms 11 "apartment", "unit", "condominium", and "project" 12 shall have the meanings prescribed in section 514A-3[+] or 514B-3; and 13 Any transaction not involving a public offering within 14 (26)the meaning of Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 15 1933 (15 United States Code 77d), but not including 16 17 any transaction specified in the rules and regulations thereunder." 18 SECTION 24. Section 521-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows: 20 "(d) [A unit owners' association under chapter] An 21 association of owners under chapter 514A or 514B shall have 22 HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 63

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1 standing to initiate and prosecute a summary proceeding for 2 possession against a tenant residing in the condominium project 3 who repeatedly violates the association's governing documents or 4 the rights of other occupants to quiet enjoyment and whose 5 landlord refuses to act; provided that in such cases, the 6 landlord shall be named as an additional party defendant." 7 PART IV 8 SECTION 25. There are fundamental differences between 9 chapters 514A and 514B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, including 10 changes in terminology. An "apartment" under chapter 514A is a 11 "unit" under chapter 514B, and an "association of apartment 12 owners" under chapter 514A is a "unit owners' association" under 13 chapter 514B. Numerous statutory provisions in the Hawaii 14 Revised Statutes delineate the powers and duties, rights and 15 responsibilities of condominium owners and associations using 16 terminology of common usage rather than referring to specific 17 sections or chapters of the Hawaii Revised Statutes. To clarify 18 that these provisions apply to both condominiums and owners 19 under chapter 514B, as well as condominiums and owners under 20 chapter 514A, these sections should be amended to include terms 21 used in both chapters.

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1	1 The purpose of this part is	s to make amendments to sections	\$
2	2 of the Hawaii Revised Statutes t	to conform to the terminology	
3	<b>3</b> used in chapters 514A and 514B,	Hawaii Revised Statutes.	
4	4 SECTION 26. Section 237-24	4.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	;
5	5 amended to read as follows:		
6	6 "§237-24.3 Additional amou	unts not taxable. In addition t	:0
7	7 the amounts not taxable under se	ection 237-24, this chapter shal	1
8	8 not apply to:		
9	9 (1) Amounts received from	the loading, transportation, an	ıd
10	10 unloading of agricultu	ral commodities shipped for a	
11	11 producer or produce de	ealer on one island of this	
12	12 [State] state to a per	rson, firm, or organization on	
13	13 another island of this	s [ <del>State.</del> ] <u>state.</u> The terms	
14	14 "agricultural commodit	ty", "producer", and "produce	
15	15 dealer" shall be defin	ned in the same manner as they	
16	16 are defined in section	1 147-1; provided that	
17	17 agricultural commoditi	ies need not have been produced	
18	18 in the [State;] state;	<u>;</u>	
19	19 (2) Amounts received from	sales of:	
20	20 (A) Intoxicating liqu	or as the term "liquor" is	
21	21 defined in chapte	er 244D;	

1		(B)	Cigarettes and tobacco products as defined in	
2			chapter 245; and	
3		(C)	Agricultural, meat, or fish products;	
4		to a	ny person or common carrier in interstate or	
5		fore	ign commerce, or both, whether ocean-going or air	,
6		for	consumption out-of-state on the shipper's vessels	
7		or a	irplanes;	
8	(3)	Amou	nts received by the manager, submanager, or board	
9		of d	irectors of:	
10		(A)	An association of [ <del>apartment</del> ] owners of a	
11			condominium property regime established in	
12			accordance with chapter 514A or 514B; or	
13		(B)	A nonprofit homeowners or community association	
14			incorporated in accordance with chapter 414D or	
15			any predecessor thereto and existing pursuant to	
16			covenants running with the land,	
17		in r	eimbursement of sums paid for common expenses;	
18	(4)	Amou	nts received or accrued from:	
19		(A)	The loading or unloading of cargo from ships,	
20			barges, vessels, or aircraft, whether or not the	
21			ships, barges, vessels, or aircraft travel	
22			between the [State] state and other states or	
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1 countries or between the islands of the [State;]
2 state;

Tugboat services, including pilotage fees 3 (B) performed within the [State,] state, and the 4 5 towage of ships, barges, or vessels in and out of state harbors, or from one pier to another; and 6 The transportation of pilots or governmental 7 (C)officials to ships, barges, or vessels offshore; 8 9 rigging gear; checking freight and similar services; standby charges; and use of moorings 10 and running mooring lines; 11

Amounts received by an employee benefit plan by way of 12 (5) 13 contributions, dividends, interest, and other income; and amounts received by a nonprofit organization or 14 15 office, as payments for costs and expenses incurred 16 for the administration of an employee benefit plan; 17 provided that this exemption shall not apply to any 18 gross rental income or gross rental proceeds received after June 30, 1994, as income from investments in 19 real property in this [State;] state; and provided 20 further that gross rental income or gross rental 21 proceeds from investments in real property received by 22



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an employee benefit plan after June 30, 1994, under 1 2 written contracts executed prior to July 1, 1994, shall not be taxed until the contracts are 3 renegotiated, renewed, or extended, or until after 4 December 31, 1998, whichever is earlier. For the 5 purposes of this paragraph, "employee benefit plan" 6 means any plan as defined in section 1002(3) of title 7 29 of the United States Code, as amended; 8 9 Amounts received for purchases made with United States (6) 10 Department of Agriculture food coupons under the 11 federal food stamp program, and amounts received for 12 purchases made with United States Department of 13 Agriculture food vouchers under the Special Supplemental Foods Program for Women, Infants and 14 15 Children; 16 (7)Amounts received by a hospital, infirmary, medical clinic, health care facility, pharmacy, or a 17 practitioner licensed to administer the drug to an 18 19 individual for selling prescription drugs or prosthetic devices to an individual; provided that 20 21 this paragraph shall not apply to any amounts received

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for services provided in selling prescription drugs or 1 prosthetic devices. As used in this paragraph: 2 "Prescription drugs" are those drugs defined 3 under section 328-1 and dispensed by filling or 4 5 refilling a written or oral prescription by a practitioner licensed under law to administer the drug 6 and sold by a licensed pharmacist under section 328-16 7 8 or practitioners licensed to administer drugs; and "Prosthetic device" means any artificial device 9 or appliance, instrument, apparatus, or contrivance, 10 including their components, parts, accessories, and 11 12 replacements thereof, used to replace a missing or surgically removed part of the human body, which is 13 prescribed by a licensed practitioner of medicine, 14 osteopathy, or podiatry and which is sold by the 15 16 practitioner or which is dispensed and sold by a 17 dealer of prosthetic devices; provided that "prosthetic device" shall not mean any auditory, 18 19 ophthalmic, dental, or ocular device or appliance, instrument, apparatus, or contrivance; 20

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1	(8)	Taxes on transient accommodations imposed by chapter
2		237D and passed on and collected by operators holding
3		certificates of registration under that chapter;
4	(9)	Amounts received as dues by an unincorporated
5		merchants association from its membership for
6		advertising media, promotional, and advertising costs
7		for the promotion of the association for the benefit
8		of its members as a whole and not for the benefit of
9		an individual member or group of members less than the
10		entire membership;
11	(10)	Amounts received by a labor organization for real
12		property leased to:
13		(A) A labor organization; or
14		(B) A trust fund established by a labor organization
15		for the benefit of its members, families, and
16		dependents for medical or hospital care, pensions
17		on retirement or death of employees,
18		apprenticeship and training, and other membership
19		service programs.
20		As used in this paragraph, "labor organization" means
21		a labor organization exempt from federal income tax

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1 under section 501(c)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code, 2 as amended; (11) Amounts received from foreign diplomats and consular 3 officials who are holding cards issued or authorized 4 5 by the United States Department of State granting them an exemption from state taxes; and 6 7 Amounts received as rent for the rental or leasing of (12)aircraft or aircraft engines used by the lessees or 8 9 renters for interstate air transportation of passengers and goods. For purposes of this paragraph, 10 11 payments made pursuant to a lease shall be considered rent regardless of whether the lease is an operating 12 13 lease or a financing lease. The definition of 14 "interstate air transportation" is the same as in 49 15 [U.S.C.] United States Code 40102." SECTION 27. Section 467-30, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 17 amended as follows: 1. By amending subsections (a) and (b) to read: 18 "(a) As used in this section, "condominium hotel" includes 19 20 those apartments or units in a project as defined in section 514A-3 or 514B-3 and subject to chapter 514A or 514B, which are 21

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used to provide transient lodging for periods of less than
 thirty days.

3 (b) All condominium hotel operators shall register with
4 the commission as a sole proprietor, partnership, limited
5 liability company, or corporation and shall:

Register by submitting a completed commission 6 (1)application form with the commission requested 7 8 information, receive commission approval prior to conducting condominium hotel activity, and re-register 9 on or before the commission prescribed deadline prior 10 to the registration expiration date. The registration 11 and re-registration shall expire on December 31 of an 12 even-numbered year. Registration information shall 13 include but not be limited to the number of apartments 14 or units managed for others as well as the number of 15 apartments or units owned by the condominium hotel 16 operator. Any operator failing to register with the 17 commission shall be subject to a fine not exceeding an 18 19 amount equal to \$25 multiplied by the aggregate number of apartments or units being [utilized] used as a 20 condominium hotel. Each month or fraction of a month 21

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of noncompliance shall be deemed a new and separate 1 2 violation; (2) Obtain and keep current a fidelity bond from an 3 insurance company authorized to issue fidelity bonds 4 by the insurance division of the department of 5 6 commerce and consumer affairs. The fidelity bond 7 shall be in an amount equal to \$500 multiplied by the aggregate number of apartments or units in the 8 condominium hotel operation; provided that the minimum 9 amount of the fidelity bond required by this paragraph 10 11 shall not be less than \$20,000 nor greater than \$100,000. The aggregate number of apartments or units 12 13 excludes the number of apartments or units owned by the condominium hotel operator either as a sole 14 15 proprietor, partnership, limited liability company, or corporation or those apartments or units included in a 16 registered time share plan managed by a registered 17 18 time share plan manager. The fidelity bond shall cover all of the condominium hotel operator's 19 employees handling or having custody and control of 20 either the condominium hotel operator's or the 21 apartment or unit owner's funds, or both. Upon request 22



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1 by the commission, the condominium hotel operator shall provide evidence of a current fidelity bond or a 2 certification statement from an insurance 3 representative of an insurance company authorized by 4 the insurance division of the department of commerce 5 and consumer affairs certifying that the fidelity bond 6 7 is in effect and meets the requirements of this section and the rules adopted by the commission. The 8 9 commission may adopt rules establishing conditions and 10 terms by which it may grant a bond alternative or permit deductibles. No condominium hotel operator 11 shall be exempt from the fidelity bond requirement; 12 and 13 14 (3)Pay an application fee and an initial registration or

a re-registration fee as provided in rules adopted by
the director of commerce and consumer affairs pursuant
to chapter 91, which fees shall be deposited with the
director of commerce and consumer affairs to the
credit of the compliance resolution fund established
pursuant to section 26-9(0);

21 provided that this section shall not apply to persons who are 22 subject to section 467-2."

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2. By amending subsection (e) to read:

2 "(e) As used in this section, "operating a condominium 3 hotel" includes the management of the apartments or units in a 4 condominium project for purposes of providing transient lodging, 5 and includes the renting or leasing of condominium apartments or 6 units directly or indirectly from the apartment or unit owners 7 for purposes of providing transient lodging. The condominium hotel operator shall provide a written contract to the owner or 8 9 owners of each apartment or unit under the condominium hotel 10 operation, expressing the exact agreements of each party 11 including all financial and accounting obligations, and the 12 notification requirements of subsection (g)."

13 3. By amending subsections (g), (h), and (i) to read:

14 "(g) The registered condominium hotel operator:

15 (1) Shall not provide or offer lodgings thirty days or16 longer;

- 17 (2) Shall not be licensed as a real estate broker or a real18 estate salesperson;
- 19 (3) Shall not conduct any other activities contained in the
  20 definition of the term "real estate broker";

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Shall appoint an employee or principal to have direct 1 (4)management and responsibility over condominium hotel 2 3 operations; and 4 (5) Shall provide evidence of written notification to all representing apartment or unit owners of the provisions 5 of this section including the nonapplicability of the 6 7 real estate recovery fund.

8 (h) Any condominium hotel operator aggrieved by the 9 fraudulent or dishonest acts of an employee shall act promptly 10 and diligently to recover from the fidelity bond required by 11 this section. The condominium hotel operator shall apply all 12 proceeds received from the fidelity bond against all losses 13 incurred by apartment or unit owners due to fraudulent or 14 dishonest acts by employees. If more than one apartment or unit 15 owner suffers a loss, the condominium hotel operator shall 16 divide the proceeds among the [apartment] owners in proportion 17 to each [apartment] owner's loss.

(i) All persons handling or having custody and control of
either the condominium hotel operator's or the apartment <u>or unit</u>
owner's funds shall be either employees of the condominium hotel
operator or principals of the condominium hotel operator."

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SECTION 28. Section 501-20, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended by amending the definition of "apartment lease" to read
 as follows:

4 ""Apartment lease" means an apartment or unit lease, a 5 condominium conveyance document, an apartment or unit deed and 6 ground lease, or other instrument which has been registered 7 pursuant to section 501-121 and which leases or subleases a 8 condominium apartment or unit or its appurtenant undivided 9 interest in the land of a condominium project established or 10 existing under [the condominium property act] chapter 514A or 11 514B or at common law."

12 SECTION 29. Section 501-105, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended to read as follows:

14 "§501-105 Grantee's address, etc., to be stated. Every 15 deed or other voluntary instrument presented for recording shall contain or have indorsed upon it the full name or names, if more 16 17 than one, and the address of the grantee or other person 18 acquiring or claiming an interest under the instrument and every document shall also contain or have indorsed upon it a statement 19 20 that the grantee is married or unmarried, and if married, the 21 statement shall give the name in full of the husband or wife. 22 Whenever the grantee is a corporation or partnership, the



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1 document shall contain or have indorsed upon it the state where 2 the entity is registered and the entity's address. All names 3 and addresses shall also be entered on all certificates. 4 Notices and processes issued in relation to registered land in 5 pursuance of this chapter may be served upon any person in 6 interest by mailing the same to the address so given, and shall 7 be binding whether such person resides within or without the 8 [<del>State.</del>] state.

9 Any deed conveying one or more but not all lots or all 10 interests in a lot appurtenant to apartments or units in a 11 condominium [property regime] project in a certificate shall 12 contain full memoranda relating to easements, rights-of-way, and 13 all other liens and encumbrances affecting the particular lot, 14 lots, interest appurtenant to an apartment  $[\tau]$  or unit, or interests appurtenant to apartments or units conveyed. If the 15 deed affects all of the land or interests appurtenant to 16 17 apartments or units in a certificate of title, encumbrances may be referred to by reference." 18

19 SECTION 30. Section 501-241, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is20 amended as follows:

21 1. By amending subsection (b) to read:

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1	"(b)	Without limiting the generality of subsection (a),
2	the follo	wing instruments need not be registered pursuant to
3	this chap	ter to be effective and shall be recorded in the bureau
4	of convey	ances pursuant to chapter 502:
5	(1)	An assignment or other instrument transferring a
6		leasehold time share interest;
7	(2)	A mortgage or other instrument granting a lien on a
8		leasehold time share interest;
9	(3)	An agreement of sale for the sale of a leasehold time
10		share interest. Any such agreement of sale shall be
11		subject to section 502-85 and shall not be subject to
12		section 501-101.5;
13	(4)	A lien or notice of lien pertaining to a leasehold
14		time share interest in favor of a time share owners
15		association, an association of $[apartment]$ owners $[\tau]$
16		under chapter 514A or 514B, or a similar homeowner's
17		association;
18	(5)	A judgment, decree, order of court, attachment, writ <u>,</u>
19		or other process against a leasehold time share
20		interest;

#### 21 (6) A mechanic's or materialman's lien or other lien upon a leasehold time share interest; 22



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1	(7)	A lis pendens or notice of pendency of action, notice,
2		affidavit, demand, certificate, execution, copy of
3		execution, officer's return, or other instrument
4		relating to a leasehold time share interest and
5		otherwise required or permitted to be recorded or
6		registered in connection with the enforcement or
7		foreclosure of any lien, whether by way of power of
8		sale pursuant to [a power of sale under] section 667-
9		5, or otherwise;
10	(8)	A power of attorney given by the owner of a leasehold
11		time share interest or the vendor or vendee under an
12		agreement of sale for the sale of a leasehold time
13		share interest, a mortgagee or other lienor having a
14		mortgage or lien upon a leasehold time share interest,
15		or another party holding a claim or encumbrance
16		against or an interest in a leasehold time share
17		interest; or
18	(9)	An instrument assigning, extending, continuing,
19		dissolving, discharging, releasing in whole or in

21 modifying or amending any of the foregoing

part, reducing, canceling, extinguishing, or otherwise

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22 instruments."

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1	2.	By amending subsection (e) to read:
2	" (e)	Notwithstanding subsections (a), (b), and (c), the
3	following	instruments shall be registered by recording the
4	instrumen	t with the assistant registrar and by a brief
5	memorandu	m thereof made by the assistant registrar upon the
6	certifica	te of title, and signed by the assistant registrar:
7	(1)	The apartment or unit lease, and any amendments
8		thereto, and any cancellation or extinguishment
9		thereof;
10	(2)	Any deed or other instrument conveying the fee
11		interest in registered land and any other instrument
12		encumbering or otherwise dealing with the fee interest
13		in registered land, including but not limited to a
14		mortgage of the fee interest, an assignment of the
15		lessor's interest in a lease, or the designation,
16		grant, conveyance, transfer, cancellation, relocation,
17		realignment, or amendment of any easement encumbering
18		the fee interest;
19	(3)	If the apartment <u>or unit</u> lease is a sublease, any
20		assignment or other conveyance of the sublessor's
21		estate or any other leasehold estate which is superior
22		to the apartment or unit lease, and any other



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1		instrument mortgaging, encumbering, or otherwise
2		dealing with the sublessor's estate or any other
3		estate which is prior and superior to the leasehold
4		time share interest;
5	(4)	Any other instrument assigning, modifying, canceling,
6		or otherwise dealing with an interest in registered
7		land [ <del>which</del> ] <u>that</u> is:
8		(A) Less than an estate in fee simple; and
9		(B) Prior or superior to the lessee's interest in a
10		leasehold time share interest;
11	(5)	The declaration of condominium property regime or
12		similar declaration by whatever name denominated, the
13		bylaws of the association of $[apartment]$ owners $[ au]$
14		under chapter 514A or 514B, the condominium map, any
15		declaration of annexation or deannexation, any
16		declaration of merger and any instrument effecting a
17		merger, and any amendments to any of the foregoing and
18		any cancellation or extinguishment thereof;
19	(6)	Any declaration of covenants, conditions, and
20		restrictions, or similar instrument, by whatever name
21		denominated, encumbering the fee, the bylaws of any
22		homeowners association, any declaration of annexation
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1		or deannexation, any amendments and supplements
2		thereto, and any cancellation or extinguishment
3		thereof;
4	(7)	Any declaration of covenants, conditions,
5		restrictions, or similar instrument, by whatever name
6		denominated, establishing the time share plan, the
7		bylaws of the time share owners association, any
8		declaration of annexation or deannexation, any
9		amendments and supplements thereto, and any
10		cancellation or extinguishment thereof; and
11	(8)	Any notice of time share plan, any declaration of
12		annexation or deannexation, any amendments thereto,
13		and any cancellation or extinguishment thereof."
14	SECT	ION 31. Section 508D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	amended t	o read as follows:
16	"§50	8D-3 Exemptions. This chapter shall not apply to the
17	following	sales of residential real property:
18	(1)	Sale to a co-owner;
19	(2)	Sale to a spouse, parent, or child of the seller;
20	(3)	Sale by devise, descent, or court order;
21	(4)	Sale by operation of law, including[ $_{ au}$ ] but not limited
22		to[ $ au$ ] any transfer by foreclosure, bankruptcy, or
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1		partition, or any transfer to a seller's creditor	
2		incident to a deed (or assignment) in lieu of	
3		foreclosure, workout, or the settlement or partial	
4		settlement of any preexisting obligation of a seller	
5		owed a creditor and any later sale of residential real	
6		property by such creditor;	
7	(5)	Sale by a lessor to a lessee resulting from conversion	
8		of leased land to fee simple;	
9	(6)	Initial sale of new residential real property pursuant	
10		to chapter 484 under a current public offering	
11		statement or chapter 484 exemption;	
12	(7)	Sales of condominium apartments or units accompanied	
13		by delivery of an unexpired <u>developer's</u> public report;	
14		or	
15	(8)	Sale of time share interests as defined under chapter	
16		514E."	
17	SECT	ION 32. Section 514C-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
18	amended by amending the definition of "condominium unit lessee"		
19	to read as follows:		
20	" "Co:	ndominium unit lessee" means an individual or	
21	individuals owning or leasing a condominium apartment or unit		
22	situated	on leasehold land."	
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SECTION 33. Section 514C-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

"[+] §514C-2[+] Right of first refusal. When the leased 3 fee interest in land under a condominium project or cooperative 4 5 project or any part thereof is to be sold to any party other than the association of owners or the cooperative housing 6 7 corporation, the seller shall first provide the board of directors of the association of owners or the cooperative 8 9 housing corporation with written notice delivered or mailed by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage 10 11 prepaid, to any two of the president, vice-president, or managing agent (if any), of its intent to sell that interest, 12 13 together with a complete and correct copy of the purchaser's 14 written offer, which offer shall contain the full and complete 15 terms thereof. The association of [apartment] owners or 16 cooperative housing corporation shall have a right of first 17 refusal to purchase that leased fee interest for the same price as is contained in the written purchase offer." 18

19 SECTION 34. Section 514C-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is20 amended to read as follows:

21 "§514C-5 Offer to other prospective purchasers; time
22 limit. No lessor shall sell the leased fee interest in any land
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under a condominium project or cooperative project containing 1 2 one or more residential units or any part thereof to any party 3 other than the association of [apartment] owners or cooperative 4 housing corporation for that project until a right of first 5 refusal for the purchase of that interest has been offered as 6 required by this part and has been rejected in writing by the 7 board of directors, except in the case of sales to individual 8 condominium unit lessees or cooperative unit lessees, which 9 shall be subject to the requirements of section 514C-6.5; 10 provided that an offer made pursuant to sections 514C-2, 514C-3, 11 and 514C-6.5 shall be deemed to be rejected if not accepted in 12 writing by the board of directors of the condominium project or 13 the cooperative housing corporation within one hundred twenty 14 days of its receipt of the written notice from the seller, as 15 evidenced by the return receipts, or if the sale, through no 16 fault of the seller, has not closed upon the purchase of one 17 hundred per cent of the interest being sold within one hundred 18 eighty days of receipt by the board of directors of such written 19 notice, as evidenced by the return receipts. In the event that 20 closing is delayed due to any fault of the seller, the deadline 21 for closing shall be extended for a period of time equal to the delay caused by [+]the[+] seller." 22



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SECTION 35. Section 514C-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

"§514C-6 Powers of association of [apartment] owners and 3 4 cooperative housing corporation. (a) The association of 5 [apartment] owners under chapter 514A or 514B, or cooperative 6 housing corporation may purchase the leased fee interest in the 7 land; provided that at least sixty-seven per cent of the condominium unit lessees or cooperative unit lessees approve of 8 the purchase. If the seller is also a condominium unit lessee 9 or cooperative unit lessee, the seller's interest shall be 10 11 disregarded in the computation to achieve the sixty-seven per 12 cent requirement. As used herein:

(1) Sixty-seven per cent of the condominium unit lessees
means the lessees of units to which sixty-seven per
cent of the common interests are appurtenant; and
(2) Sixty-seven per cent of the cooperative unit lessees
means shareholders having at least sixty-seven per
cent of the shares in the cooperative housing
corporation.

20 [+](b)[+] If the association of [apartment] owners or
21 cooperative housing corporation accepts the seller's offer to
22 purchase the leased fee interest in the land, the following HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542



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powers, in addition to any other powers, shall be conferred upon 1 the association of owners or cooperative housing corporation: 2 3 (1)To purchase or otherwise acquire, own, improve, use, and otherwise deal in and with the leased fee interest 4 5 to the land or any or all undivided interests therein; To incur liabilities, borrow money, and secure any of (2)6 7 its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any 8 portion of its property, assessments, and funds; 9 To assess, in a fair and equitable manner, the (3) condominium unit lessees or cooperative unit lessees 10 11 for the expenses incurred in acquiring the leased fee 12 interest to the land, or to service any debt associated therewith; and 13 To sell the leased fee interest appurtenant to a 14 (4) 15 condominium apartment or unit to any condominium unit 16 lessee or subsequent purchaser of such unit. 17 [+] (c) [+] No conveyance of the leased fee interest to or 18 by an association of owners or cooperative housing corporation, 19 and no borrowing, mortgage, or pledge by an association of 20 owners or cooperative housing corporation shall be invalid 21 because it was without capacity or power to do such an act or to 22 make or receive such conveyance, transfer, or loan.



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[+](d)[+] No condominium <u>unit</u> lessee shall be compelled to
 participate in the purchase of the leased fee interest of the
 property, but may instead pay lease rent to the association of
 owners."

5 SECTION 36. Section 514C-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended to read as follows:

7 "§514C-6.5 Sales to individual lessees. Notwithstanding 8 any other provision in this part to the contrary, a lessor may 9 sell the leased fee interest in any land under a condominium 10 project or cooperative project or any part thereof to individual 11 condominium unit lessees or cooperative unit lessees; provided 12 that the following requirements have been complied with: 13 (1) No individual lessee shall be obligated to enter into

14 a contract to purchase without having been afforded a 15 period of at least ninety days within which to 16 consider the offer made by the lessor; provided that the individual lessee may enter into a contract to 17 purchase before the ninety days expires if the 18 individual lessee so desires. The lessee shall 19 20 further have the right to terminate such contract to purchase without penalty for a period of ninety days 21 22 from the date the contract was first entered into;



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At the time any offer to sell the leased fee interest 1 (2)is communicated to the lessee by the lessor, the 2 3 association of owners or cooperative housing 4 corporation shall be provided with written notice delivered or mailed by registered or certified mail, 5 return receipt requested, postage prepaid, to any two 6 of the president, vice-president, or managing agent 7 8 (if any), of the lessor's intent to sell the interest, together with a complete and correct copy of the 9 offer, which offer shall contain the full and complete 10 terms thereof. Except as provided in paragraph (3), 11 where the board of directors of the association of 12 [apartment] owners or cooperative housing corporation 13 has written authorization to represent its members, 14 then the association of owners or cooperative housing 15 corporation shall have a right of first refusal to 16 purchase that leased fee interest for the same price 17 as is contained in the written purchase offer; 18 provided that the offer shall be deemed to be rejected 19 20 if not accepted in writing by the board of directors 21 of the condominium project or the cooperative housing corporation within one hundred twenty days of its 22

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1		receipt of written notice from the seller, as
2		evidenced by the return receipts;
3	(3)	Any board of directors of the association of
4		[apartment] owners or cooperative housing corporation
5		may fully or partially waive its right of first
6		refusal at any time with written notice to the lessor;
7		provided that it shall waive its right of first
8		refusal with respect to the leased fee interest
9		appurtenant to a lessee's apartment at the written
10		request of the lessee. The legislature hereby gives
11		the board of directors of the association of
12		[apartment] owners or cooperative housing corporation
13		the authority to exercise the foregoing waiver without
14		having to amend any bylaws, charter, or other
15		governing documents;
16	(4)	Notwithstanding any provision contained in any bylaws,
17		[ <del>or</del> ] any amendment thereto <u>,</u> or written
18		authorization[ $ au$ ] authorizing the board of directors of
19		the association of [apartment] owners or cooperative
20		housing corporation to represent the individual
21		lessees in the lease-to-fee conversion, each
22		[ <del>individual</del> ] <u>lessee</u> shall have the right to represent
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[himself or herself] oneself in such lease-to-fee 1 2 conversion by giving written notice of such desire to the lessor and the board of directors; and 3 After the lessor (or its agent or representative) has 4 (5) 5 been able to hold one meeting with the lessees and has been able to provide a written summary of the meeting 6 7 to the lessees, then for a period of ninety days thereafter, the lessor, its agents, employees, and 8 9 representatives, shall not initiate communication with 10 the lessees regarding the offer, although such parties may respond to inquiries made by lessees." 11 12 SECTION 37. Section 516D-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 14 "(a) Except as otherwise provided [for] in this section, for any sale of a condominium or a cooperative residential 15 16 leasehold apartment  $[\tau]$  or unit, no later than ten calendar days 17 after the acceptance of the deposit, receipt, offer, and 18 acceptance contract (DROA) or other similar contract, the 19 seller, either directly or through the seller's agent, shall 20 provide to the buyer for the buyer's approval and acceptance one 21 of the following lease documents which provide the major 22 provisions of the lease, such as the length of the lease, lease HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 92 

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1	rent terms, lease rent renegotiation dates, how renegotiated		
2	lease rents will be calculated, and surrender clause provisions:		
3	(1) Master lease and any amendments thereto; [ <del>or</del> ]		
4	(2) Apartment or unit lease and any amendments thereto; or		
5	(3) For initial buyers of condominium apartments or units		
6	only, an unexpired preliminary, final or supplemental		
7	condominium property regime public report.		
8	A sale for the purposes of this subsection shall not be deemed		
9	to include any transfer to a co-owner, or to a spouse, parent <u>,</u>		
10	or child of the seller, or to any transfer by devise, descent,		
11	court order, or by operation of law, including[7] but not		
12	limited to $[-7]$ any transfer by foreclosure, bankruptcy, or		
13	partition sale. Upon receipt of the applicable lease document,		
14	the buyer shall have ten calendar days to review, accept or		
15	reject the terms of the lease."		
16	SECTION 38. Section 521-52, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
17	amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:		
18	"(d) If the dwelling unit is an apartment <u>or unit</u> in a		
19	condominium property regime, the tenant shall comply with the		
20	bylaws of the association of [apartment] owners under chapter		
21	514A or $514B$ and if the dwelling unit is an apartment in a		

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1 cooperative housing corporation, the tenant shall comply with
2 the bylaws of the corporation."

3 SECTION 39. Section 667-5.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 "§667-5.5 Foreclosure notice. Notwithstanding any law or 6 agreement to the contrary, any person who forecloses on a 7 property within a planned community [association], a condominium 8 apartment  $[\tau]$  or unit, or an apartment in a cooperative housing 9 project shall notify, by way of registered or certified mail, 10 the board of directors of the planned community association, the 11 association of [apartment] owners of the condominium  $[\tau]$  project, 12 or the cooperative housing project in which the property to be 13 foreclosed is located, of the foreclosure at the time foreclosure proceedings are begun. The notice, at a minimum, 14 15 shall identify the property, condominium  $apartment[_7]$  or unit, 16 or cooperative apartment which is the subject of the foreclosure 17 and identify the name or names of the person or persons bringing 18 foreclosure proceedings. This section shall not apply when the 19 planned community association, condominium association  $[\tau]$  of 20 owners, or cooperative housing corporation is a party in a foreclosure action. This section shall not affect civil 21 22 proceedings against parties other than the planned community HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 94



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1 association, association of [apartment] owners, or cooperative 2 housing corporation." SECTION 40. Section 672E-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows: 4 5 "(c) Within thirty days following any proposal for inspection under subsection (b)(2), the claimant shall provide 6 7 access to: 8 (1)Inspect the premises; 9 (2)Document any alleged construction defects; and 10 Perform any testing required to evaluate the nature, (3) extent, and cause of the asserted construction defect, 11 and the nature and extent of any repair or replacement 12 13 that may be necessary to remedy the asserted 14 construction defect; provided that if the claimant is an association of [apartment] 15 owners [-7] under chapter 514A or 514B, the claimant shall have 16 17 forty-five days to provide such access. If access to an individual condominium apartment or unit is necessary, and the 18 19 association is unable to obtain such access, then the 20 association shall have a reasonable time to provide access. Ιf 21 destructive testing is required, the contractor shall give 22 advance notice of tests and return the premises to its pre-HB2691 HD1 HMS 2008-2542 95 

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1	testing condition. If inspection or testing reveals a condition
2	that requires additional testing to fully and completely
3	evaluate the nature, cause, and extent of the construction
4	defect, the contractor shall provide notice to the claimant of
5	the need for additional testing. [ <del>Claimant</del> ] <u>The claimant</u> shall
6	provide additional access to the premises. If a claim is
7	asserted on behalf of owners of multiple dwellings, or multiple
8	owners of units within a multi-family complex, the contractor
9	shall be entitled to inspect each of the dwellings or units."
10	PART V
11	SECTION 41. This Act shall be amended to conform to all
12	other acts passed by the legislature during the regular session
13	of 2008, whether enacted before or after the effective date of
14	this Act, unless the other acts specifically provide otherwise.
15	SECTION 42. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
16	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
17	SECTION 43. Upon its approval, this Act shall take effect
18	retroactive to July 1, 2006; provided that:
19	(1) Section 3(2) shall be repealed on June 30, 2008;
20	(2) Section 3(3) and section 23 shall take effect on July
21	1, 2008; and

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1	(3)	The amendments to section 237-24.3, Hawaii Revised
2		Statutes, made by section 26 of this Act shall not be
3		repealed when that section is reenacted on December
4		31, 2009, by section 4 of Act 239, Session Laws of
5		Hawaii 2007.



#### Report Title:

Condominium Housekeeping Bill

#### Description:

Amends various provisions of the Hawaii Revised Statutes relating to condominiums for the purpose of correcting errors and references, and clarifying language. (HB2691 HD1)

