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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RURAL PRIMARY HEALTH CARE TRAINING.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is a severe  
2 shortage of primary care health providers in the state, which  
3 threatens the health of our residents and affects healthcare  
4 costs. This shortage has pushed the federal government to  
5 designate a number of areas in the state, particularly rural  
6 areas, as medically underserved areas, health professional  
7 shortage areas, or as having medically underserved populations.  
8 The legislature further finds that family physicians are well-  
9 suited to rural healthcare due to the broad scope of their  
10 practice, which encompasses inpatient, outpatient, and nursing  
11 home settings, and addresses acute, chronic, and preventive  
12 health across the life cycle. Many family physicians also  
13 provide maternity care, family planning, and mental health  
14 services through their practices.

15           The University of Hawaii John A. Burns school of medicine  
16 currently offers a three-year residency program in family  
17 medicine. The program emphasizes a system-based and  
18 interdisciplinary team approach to healthcare. The mission of



1 the family medicine residency program is to meet the needs of  
2 rural and medically underserved areas and populations in Hawaii  
3 in a culturally sensitive and medically appropriate manner.  
4 Family medicine program residents not only provide healthcare,  
5 but also provide education and outreach at schools and community  
6 events. Presently, family medicine program residents spend two  
7 months in a federally-funded rural healthcare training  
8 demonstration project, initiated in Hilo in 2006, in which  
9 residents learn how to provide healthcare to medically  
10 underserved patients in rural areas as they rotate among private  
11 physician offices, emergency departments, and the community,  
12 providing outreach and education. It is anticipated that the  
13 Hilo rural health training program will be duplicated on Kauai.

14 The purpose of this Act is to increase access to primary  
15 healthcare services provided by family physicians or residents in  
16 the family medicine residency program at the University of Hawaii  
17 to medically underserved residents in rural areas of the state by  
18 appropriating funds to:

- 19 (1) Support and expand the family medicine residency  
20 program of the University of Hawaii John A. Burns  
21 school of medicine's department of family medicine and



1 community health to provide rural primary healthcare  
2 services; and

3 (2) Develop a permanent statewide rural primary healthcare  
4 training program in the county of Hawaii to expand the  
5 rural healthcare training available for individuals in  
6 the family medicine residency program of the  
7 University of Hawaii John A. Burns school of medicine.

8 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general  
9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$1 or so much thereof  
10 as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008 and the sum of \$1  
11 or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009  
12 to support and expand the family medicine residency program of  
13 the University of Hawaii John A. Burns school of medicine's  
14 department of family medicine and community health to provide  
15 rural primary healthcare services.

16 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general  
17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$1 or so much thereof  
18 as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008 and the sum of \$1  
19 or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2008-2009  
20 to develop a statewide rural primary healthcare training program  
21 to provide family physicians to rural areas and improve  
22 healthcare access for the people of Hawaii.

1 SECTION 4. The sums appropriated shall be expended by the  
2 University of Hawaii John A. Burns school of medicine for the  
3 purposes of this Act.

4 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2020.



**Report Title:**

Primary Healthcare; Rural Areas

**Description:**

Appropriates funds to develop a statewide rural primary healthcare training program to provide family physicians to rural areas and improve healthcare access for the people of Hawaii. Appropriates funds to support and expand the Family Medicine Residency Program of UH JABSOM's Department of Family Medicine and Community Health to provide rural primary healthcare services. Effective July 1, 2020. (HB1477 HD1)

