# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PROTECTION OF FOREST RESERVES.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

#### PART I

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 183, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	<u>§183-</u> <u>General administrative penalties.</u> (a) Except as
5	otherwise provided by law, the board or its authorized
6	representative may set, charge, and collect administrative
7	fines, administrative fees, and costs, including attorney's fees
8	and costs, and costs associated with land or habitat restoration
9	resulting from a violation of this chapter, any rule adopted, or
10	permit issued thereunder.
11	(b) The administrative fines for violation of this chapter
12	shall be as follows:
13	(1) For a first violation, or any violation not preceded
14	within a five-year period by a violation of this
15	chapter, a fine of not more than \$2,500 per violation;

1	(2)	For a second violation within five years of a previous
2		violation of this chapter, a fine of not more than
3		\$5,000 per violation; and
4	(3)	For a third or subsequent violation within five years
5		of the last violation of this chapter, a fine of not
6		more than \$10,000 per violation.
7	(c)	In addition:
8	(1)	A fine of up to \$10,000 per violation of section
9		183-17 may be levied for each destroyed or harvested
10		koa tree, or portion thereof, larger than six inches
11		in diameter at ground level; and
12	(2)	A fine of up to \$2,000 per violation of section 183-17
13		may be levied for each destroyed or harvested tree or
14		plant, other than koa, or portion thereof, larger than
15		six inches in diameter at ground level.
16	(d)	Any criminal prosecution for any violation of this
17	chapter o	r any rule adopted thereunder shall not be deemed to
18	preclude	the State from recovering additional administrative
19	fines, fe	es, and costs, including attorney's fees and costs.
20	(e)	No person shall be sanctioned pursuant to this section
21	for the e	xercise of native Hawaiian gathering rights and

- traditional cultural practices as authorized by law or by 1
- permission from the department. 2
- The department shall submit an annual report outlining 3
- the revenues generated by the penalties to the legislature at 4
- least twenty days before the convening of each regular session." 5
- SECTION 2. Section 183-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 6
- amended to read as follows: 7
- "§183-18 [Penalty.] Criminal penalties. Any person who 8
- violates section 183-17, upon conviction thereof, is guilty of a 9
- misdemeanor and shall be fined not more than [\$1,000] \$2,000 or 10
- imprisoned not more than one year, or both. In addition to any 11
- other penalty imposed under this section, a fine of up to \$2,000 12
- shall be levied for each tree illegally destroyed or harvested 13
- under section 183-17." 14
- PART II 15
- SECTION 3. The legislature finds that the current statute 16
- requires that income from the harvest and sale of certain forest 17
- products and tree seedlings of the forest reserves be deposited 18
- into the forest stewardship fund, but provides that "other 19
- moneys accrued from any forest reserve or the products thereof" **20**
- be deposited into the general fund. 21

1	The	purpose of this part is to provide that all revenues			
2	derived f	rom the forest reserves be deposited into the forest			
3	stewardship fund to, among other things, protect the forest				
4	reserves by:				
5	(1)	Deleting confusing and contradictory language			
6		requiring the depository of "other moneys accrued from			
7		any forest reserve or the products thereof" into the			
8		general fund; and			
9	(2)	Adding that other products, services, or values			
10		derived from the forest reserves and moneys from fines			
11		and penalties be deposited into the forest stewardship			
12		fund.			
13	SECT	ION 4. Section 183-16, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
14	amended t	o read as follows:			
15	"§18	3-16 [ $\frac{\text{Income}}{\text{Income}}$ ] Revenue from forest reserves. [ $\frac{-(a)}{a}$ ]			
16	Any money	s accrued from:			
17	(1)	The harvest of non-native forest products from forest			
18		reserves;			
19	(2)	The harvest of native forest products from degraded			
20		forests as defined in section 186-5.5, within forest			
21		reserves;			

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1	(3)	The sale of forest products found dead and lying on
2		the ground; [or]
3	(4)	The sale of tree seedlings from state nurseries;
4	(5)	The sale of any other products or services, or
5		anything of value derived from forest reserves not
6		described above; or
7	<u>(6)</u>	The imposition of fines or penalties for violations of
8		this chapter and chapters 185 and 195F or any rule
9		adopted thereunder,
10	shall be	deposited into the forest stewardship fund.
11	[ <del>-(b)</del> -	Any other moneys accrued from any forest reserve or
12	the produc	ets thereof shall be deposited into the general fund.]
13	SECT	ION 5. Section 195F-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended by	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
15	"(a)	There is established a special fund within the state
16	treasury l	known as the forest stewardship fund which shall be
17	used as fo	ollows:
18	(1)	Payments shall be made by the board pursuant to
19		agreements entered into with qualified landowners to
20		further the purposes of this chapter;
21	(2)	Moneys collected from [the]:

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1	(A)	The harvest of non-native forest products from
2		forest reserves[ <del>, from the</del> ];
3	(B)	The harvest of native forest products from
4		degraded forests as defined in section 186-5.5,
5		within forest reserves[, from];
6	(C)	The sale of forest products found dead and lying
7		on the ground[, or from the];
8	(D)	The sale of tree seedlings from [the] state
9		nurseries[7];
10	<u>(E)</u>	The sale of any other products or services, or
11		anything of value derived from forest reserves
12		not described above; or
13	<u>(F)</u>	The imposition of fines or penalties for
14		violations of this chapter and chapters 185 and
15		195F or any rule adopted thereunder;
16	shal	l be used for [ <del>the following activities: (A)</del>
17	Repl	anting,]:
18		(i) Replanting, managing, and maintaining
19		designated timber management areas; [ <del>(B)</del>
20		Enhancing]

1	(ii) Enhancing the management of public forest
2	reserves with an emphasis on restoring
3	degraded koa forests; and [ <del>(C) Developing</del> ]
4	(iii) Developing environmental education and
5	training programs pertaining to sustainable
6	forestry;
7	provided that the activities described in
8	[ <del>subparagraphs (B) and (C)</del> ] <u>clauses (ii) and (iii)</u> may
9	not be funded unless the activities described in
10	approved management plans pertaining to [subparagraph
11	(A) clause (i) are adequately funded; and
12	(3) Moneys deposited into the fund as authorized by
13	section 247-7 may also be used by the department to
14	administer the program[-] and manage the forest
15	reserve system."
16	PART III
17	SECTION 6. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
18	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
19	begun, before its effective date.
20	SECTION 7. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
21	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
22	SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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#### Report Title:

Conservation; Forests

### Description:

Establishes general administrative penalties for violations of the forest reserves law. Increases criminal fines for timber trespass. Allows all revenue derived from forest reserves, including fines or penalties for violations, to be deposited into the Forest Stewardship Fund for management of the State Forest Reserve System. (SB2358 HD2)