# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DISPOSITION OF CONVICTED DEFENDANTS.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that, due to the dramatic 2 increase in substance abuse cases and the resulting increase in
- 3 the number of detained and incarcerated individuals with drug
- 4 problems, alternatives to incarceration and to dealing with the
- 5 drug-abusing offender must be implemented. The Hawaii drug
- 6 court program, one of the judiciary's intermediate sanction
- 7 alternative programs, has been extremely successful in reducing
- 8 the recidivism rate for drug offenders. The legislature further
- 9 finds that rehabilitation programs that prepare incarcerated
- 10 persons for life in the "real world" are critical to the future
- 11 well-being of the community.
- 12 The purpose of this Act is to establish a drug court pilot
- 13 project that enables the courts to assume jurisdiction over an
- 14 incarcerated person qualifying for a drug court program.
- 15 SECTION 2. Section 706-605.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- "[+]\$706-605.1[+] Intermediate sanctions; eligibility;
- 18 criteria and conditions. (1) The judiciary shall implement

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- 1 alternative programs that place, control, supervise, and treat
- 2 selected defendants in lieu of a sentence of incarceration.
- 3 (2) Defendants may be considered for sentencing to
- 4 alternative programs if they:
- 5 (a) Have not been convicted of a non-probationable class A
- 6 felony; and
- 7 (b) Have not, within the previous five years, been
- 8 convicted of a crime involving serious bodily injury
- 9 or substantial bodily injury as defined by chapter
- **10** 707.
- 11 (3) A defendant may be sentenced by a district, family, or
- 12 circuit court judge to alternative programs.
- 13 (4) As used in this section, "alternative programs" means
- 14 programs [which, that, from time to time, are created and
- 15 funded by legislative appropriation or federal grant naming the
- 16 judiciary or one of its operating agencies as the expending
- 17 agency and [which] that are intended to provide an alternative
- 18 to incarceration. Alternative programs may include:
- 19 (a) House arrest[7] or curfew using electronic monitoring
- and surveillance, or both;
- 21 (b) Drug court programs for defendants with assessed
- alcohol or drug abuse problems, or both;

| 1  | (c)  | Therapeutic residential and nonresidential programs;   |
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| 2  | (d)  | A program of regimental discipline pursuant to section |
| 3  |  | 706-605.5; and   |
| 4  | (e)  | Similar programs created and designated as alternative |
| 5  |  | programs by the legislature or the administrative      |
| 6  |  | director of the courts for qualified defendants who do |
| 7  |  | not pose significant risks to the community.           |
| 8  | (5)  | The judiciary may assume supervision and control over  |
| 9  | a person   | committed to the custody of the department of public   |
| 10 | safety if the person qualifies for a drug court program under  |  |
| 11 | subsection (4)(b)."  |  |
| 12 | SECTION 3. Section 706-672, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  |  |
| 13 | amended to read as follows:  |  |
| 14 | "§706-672 Place of imprisonment. When a person is  |  |
| 15 | sentenced to imprisonment, the court shall commit the person to  |  |
| 16 | the custody of the department of public safety for the term of   |  |
| 17 | the person's sentence and until released in accordance with law  |  |
| 18 | The director of public safety shall determine the proper program   |  |
| 19 | of redirection and any place of confinement of the committed   |  |
| 20 | $person[	extbf{	ilde{	ii}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}} in}}}}}}}}}}}}}$ |  |
| 21 | control over a committed person qualifying for a drug court  |  |
| 22 | program pursuant to section 706-605.1(4)(b)."  |  |

- 1 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect July 1, 2050;
- 4 provided that on June 30, 2009, sections 2 and 3 of this Act
- 5 shall be repealed and sections 706-605.1 and 706-672, Hawaii
- $oldsymbol{6}$  Revised Statutes, are reenacted in the form in which they read
- 7 on the day before the approval of this Act.

# S.B. NO. 1311

#### Report Title:

Drug Court; Court Jurisdiction Over Inmates; Pilot

#### Description:

Authorizes a three-year pilot project that allows the judiciary to assume supervision and control over inmates in correctional facilities who qualify for a drug court program. (HD1)