A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER PROTECTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1 SECTION 1. This Act shall be known and may be cited as the 2 "Social Security Number Protection Act of 2006." 3 SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by adding a new chapter to title 26 to be appropriately designated 4 5 and to read as follows: 6 "CHAPTER 7 SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER PROTECTION 8 -1 Purpose. Identity theft is a serious crime, with 9 lasting negative repercussions on the finances and life of the 10 person whose identity was stolen. One of the tools most 11 frequently used to steal a person's identity is the person's 12 social security number. While it was originally introduced by 13 the federal government to keep track of payroll taxes, its use has spread so that it has virtually become a universal 14

15 identifier. Security experts recommend, to the greatest extent

16 possible, that people protect their social security number and

17 use it only for its intended federal purposes. The purpose of

18 this chapter is to minimize the abuses associated with the

- 1 fraudulent use of a social security number by restricting its
- 2 use as an identifier.
- 3 § -2 Definitions. As used in this chapter:
- 4 "Business" means a sole proprietorship, partnership,
- 5 limited partnership, corporation, limited liability company,
- 6 association, or any other form of business entity. The term
- 7 also includes a financial institution organized, chartered, or
- 8 holding a license or authorization certificate under the laws of
- 9 this State, any other state, the United States, or any other
- 10 country, or the parent or the subsidiary of any such financial
- 11 institution. The term also includes an entity whose business is
- 12 records destruction. The term shall not include any government
- 13 or governmental subdivision or agency.
- "Redacted" means the rendering of data so that it is
- 15 unreadable or is truncated so that no more than the last four
- 16 digits of the identification number are accessible as part of
- 17 the data.
- 18 "State" means any department, office, or agency of the
- 19 State and does not include its political subdivisions.
- 20 § -3 Social security number protection. (a) Except as
- 21 otherwise provided in subsection (b), a business and the State
- 22 may not:

	(_ /	intentionally communicate of otherwise make available
2		to the general public an individual's entire social
3		security number;
4	(2)	Intentionally print or imbed an individual's entire
5		social security number on any card required for the
6		individual to access products or services provided by
7		the person or entity;
8	(3)	Require an individual to transmit the individual's
9		entire social security number over the Internet,
10		unless the connection is secure or the social security
11		number is encrypted;
12	(4)	Require an individual to use the individual's entire
13		social security number to access an Internet website,
14		unless a password or unique personal identification
15		number or other authentication device is also required
16		to access the Internet website;
17	(5)	Print an individual's entire social security number on
18		any materials that are mailed to the individual; and
19	(6)	Sell, lease, loan, trade, rent, or otherwise
20		intentionally disclose an individual's social security
21		number to a third party without written consent to the
22		disclosure from the individual, when the party making

1		the	disclosure knows or in the exercise of reasonable
2		dili	gence would have reason to believe that the third
3		part	y lacks a legitimate purpose for obtaining the
4		indi	vidual's social security number.
5	(b)	Subs	ection (a) shall not apply to:
6	(1)	The	inclusion of a social security number in documents
7		that	are mailed and:
8		(A)	Are specifically requested by the individual
9			identified by the social security number;
10		(B)	Required by state or federal law to be on the
11			document to be mailed;
12		(C)	Required as part of an application or enrollment
13			process;
14		(D)	Used to establish, amend, or terminate an
15			account, contract, or policy; or
16		(E)	Used to confirm the accuracy of the social
17			security number.
18		A so	cial security number that is permitted to be
19		mail	ed under this paragraph may not be printed, in
20		whol	e or in part, on a postcard or other mailer not
21		requ	iring an envelope, or visible on the envelope or
22		with	out the envelope having been opened;

1	(2)	The opening of an account or the provision of or
2		payment for a product or service authorized by an
3		individual;
4	(3)	The collection, use, or release of a social security
5		number to investigate or prevent fraud; conduct
6		background checks; conduct social or scientific
7		research; collect a debt; obtain a credit report from
8		or furnish data to a consumer reporting agency
9		pursuant to the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C.
10		sections 1681 to 1681v, as amended; undertake a
11		permissible purpose enumerated under the federal Gramm
12		Leach Bliley Act, 15 U.S.C. sections 6801 to 6809, as
13		amended; locate an individual who is missing or due a
14		benefit, such as a pension, insurance, or unclaimed
15		property benefit; or locate a lost relative;
16	(4)	A business or the State when acting pursuant to a
17		court order, warrant, subpoena, or when the action is
18		otherwise required by law;
19	(5)	A business or the State providing the social security

number to a federal, state, or local government

or their agents or assigns;

entity, including a law enforcement agency or court,

20

21

22

1	(6)	The collection, use, or release of a social security
2		number as required by state or federal law;

- 3 (7) The sharing of the social security number by business4 affiliates;
- 5 (8) The use of a social security number for internal6 verification or administrative purposes;
- 7 (9) A social security number that has been redacted; and
- 8 (10) Documents or records that are recorded or required to
 9 be open to the public pursuant to the constitution or
 10 laws of the State or court rule or order, and nothing
 11 in this section shall limit access to those documents
 12 or records.
- 13 (c) A business covered by this section and the State shall
 14 make reasonable efforts to cooperate, through systems testing
 15 and other means, to ensure that the requirements of this chapter
 16 are complied with.
- 17 (d) Any business that violates or attempts to violate any
 18 provision of this chapter shall be deemed to have engaged in an
 19 unfair or deceptive act or practice in the conduct of trade or
 20 commerce within the meaning of section 480-2."
- 21 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2096.

HB 2330 HD/

Report Title:

Identity theft; Social Security Information

Description:

Prohibits businesses, subject to limited exceptions, from disclosing an individual's social security number to the general public, printing the SSN on an identification card or in mailings to customers, requiring the transmission of a SSN to third parties; and selling or otherwise disclosing the SSN third parties without written consent. (HB2330 HD1)