### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that individuals have
- 2 certain constitutional and statutory rights relating to their
- 3 religious or cultural practices and beliefs. Certain of these
- 4 practices relate to the individual's disposition of their
- 5 child's placenta (`iewe) following birth.
- 6 The legislature further finds that state policy must be
- 7 amended to allow the department of health to create
- 8 administrative rules assuring that these rights are honored and
- 9 respected.
- 10 According to native Hawaiian religious practices, the
- 11 correct cleansing and disposal of the 'iewe is critical to the
- 12 physical and spiritual health of both the mother and the newborn
- 13 child. At present, hospitals are capable of testing the
- 14 placenta for infectious diseases prior to its release to the
- 15 patient. If the placenta is not infectious or otherwise harmful
- 16 to the public, the State has the obligation to assure that
- 17 religious and cultural beliefs and practices are not impeded by
- 18 a failure to address proper procedures for access.

## H.B. NO. 2057

- 1 SECTION 2. Section 321-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "[+]§321-21[+] Infectious wastes; management and disposal.
- 4 The department of health shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter
- 5 91 for the management and disposal of infectious wastes
- 6 generated by hospitals, clinics, other health care facilities,
- 7 doctors' offices, dentists' offices, research laboratories,
- 8 veterinary clinics, and other generators of infectious wastes.
- 9 Upon negative findings of infection or hazard after appropriate
- 10 testing of a placenta, it may be released by the hospital to the
- 11 woman from whom it originated. The rules shall include
- 12 procedures to assure the appropriate handling and transfer of
- 13 the placenta, and a definition of infectious wastes that clearly
- 14 and objectively defines infectious wastes and specifies
- 15 acceptable containers and other factors related to the
- 16 identification, segregation, containment, and transportation of
- 17 infectious wastes. Effective July 1, 1991, all generators of
- 18 infectious wastes shall show proof that infectious wastes are
- 19 being managed and disposed of according to departmental rules
- 20 upon request of the department."
- 21 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 22 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: Wanty B. Lee

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# HB 2057

#### Report Title:

Non-Infectious Waste; Management

### Description:

Provides that a placenta may be released by a hospital to the woman from which it originated.