

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS

HONOLULU

LINDA LINGLE

July 12, 2006

The Honorable Robert Bunda, President and Members of the Senate Twenty-Third State Legislature State Capitol, Room 003 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 GOV. MSG. NO. 870

Dear Mr. President and Members of the Senate:

Re: Senate Bill No. 2193 SD1 HD1 CD1

On July 11, 2006, Senate Bill No. 2193, entitled "A Bill for an Act Relating to Planned Community Associations" became law without my signature, pursuant to Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Hawaii.

This bill addresses issues of access to board meetings and association documents of planned community associations.

While the bill contains some provisions that would give homeowners in planned communities greater access to information about the management of their association, the bill also contains some provisions that might work to exclude homeowner participation in the affairs of their community.

Most notably, the bill deletes from current law the requirement that board meeting minutes include the recorded votes of board members. Deleting this provision could be construed to remove the accountability for actions of the board members. It may also make it more difficult to identify potential conflicts of interest when a board member should have abstained from voting.

Second, the bill allows for the examination of board meeting minutes but deletes language that allows for the review of the association's meeting minutes. Since association business is conducted at both types of meetings, it is unclear why the legislation allows homeowners to review one set of documents but not the other set of documents.

Third, the bill allows the Planned Community Association Board to set up committees and subcommittees at various times and places and requires that the members of the committees and subcommittees be identified by name. This seems reasonable. However, the bill also allows the Board to eliminate committees and subcommittees without regard to the fact that some

The Honorable Robert Bunda, President and Members of the Senate Page 2

committees are established as a result of requirements placed on the development by the counties as a condition of approval.

Finally, some members of planned communities have expressed concern that this bill could be interpreted to allow homeowner input on matters on a board agenda, but would preclude homeowners from commenting on important matters not on a board agenda. They believe this could lead to some boards deliberately not putting sensitive topics up for discussion.

The bill contains provisions indicating planned community meetings should be open, ensures that minutes are available to the members, and requires detailed financial information to be made available for inspection.

For the foregoing reasons, I allowed Senate Bill No. 2193 to be come law as Act 312 effective July 11, 2006 without my signature.

Sincerely,

LINDA LINGLE

THE SENATE TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2006 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 2193 S.D. 1 H.D. 1 C.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PLANNED COMMUNITY ASSOCIATIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- The legislature finds that planned community SECTION 1. 1 associations can have a major impact on the planned community 2 and its members. Members of planned communities are not only 3 subject to the restrictions and obligations in the recorded 4 declarations and bylaws of the association, they are also 5 subject to the decisions and actions of the association's board 6 of directors and its agents. These boards and their agents may 7 sometimes conduct the business of the association in an 8 inconsistent manner, or without the knowledge and consent of the 9 members of the association. 10 The purpose of this Act is to make the actions of board 11 members of planned community associations more transparent, and 12 to increase the accountability of the board to the association. 13 SECTION 2. Section 421J-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 14 amended to read as follows: 15 "[+]\$421J-5[+] Meetings of the board of directors[-]; 16 committee or subcommittee. (a) [Whenever practicable, all] All 17 meetings of the board of directors, other than executive 18
 - 2006-2965 SB2193 CD1 SMA-1.doc

- 1 sessions, shall be open to all members to provide input on the
- 2 matters being discussed. Members who are not on the board of
- 3 directors may participate in any deliberation or discussion,
- 4 other than during executive sessions, unless a majority of a
- 5 quorum of the board of directors votes otherwise.
- $\boldsymbol{6}$ (b) The board of directors shall meet at least once each
- 7 year.
- 8 (c) [Minutes of the meetings of the board of directors
- 9 shall include the recorded vote of each board member on all
- 10 motions except motions voted upon in executive session.
- 11 (d) The board of directors, with the approval of a
- 12 majority of a quorum of its members, may adjourn any meeting and
- 13 reconvene in executive session to discuss and vote upon matters
- 14 concerning personnel, litigation in which the association is or
- 15 may become involved, or as may be necessary to protect the
- 16 attorney-client privilege of the association. The general
- 17 nature of any business to be considered in executive session
- 18 shall be first announced in the regular session.
- 19 [(e)] (d) No board member shall vote by proxy at board
- 20 meetings.
- 21 [(f)] (e) A director who has a conflict of interest on any
- 22 issue before the board shall disclose the nature of the conflict

S.B. NO. S.D. 1 H.D. 1

of interest prior to a vote on that issue at the board meeting, 1 and the minutes of the meeting shall record the fact that a 2 disclosure was made. 3 (f) The board may appoint committees or subcommittees to 4 review and consider any specific matters, and may alter or 5 eliminate the committees or subcommittees; provided that the 6 board in the minutes of the meeting at which the action was 7 taken to appoint the committee or subcommittee shall: 8 Report that the committee or subcommittee was 9 (1)10 appointed; Identify the members of the committee or subcommittee; 11 (2) 12 and Describe the matter that the committee or subcommittee 13 (3) is to review and consider." 14 SECTION 3. Section 421J-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: 16 "[+]§421J-7[+] Documents of the association. (a) [Upon 17 approval by the board,] Association documents, the most current 18 financial statement of the association, and the minutes of the 19 most recent meeting of the board of directors (other than 20 minutes of executive sessions) shall be made available for 21

examination by any member at no cost, on twenty-four-hour loan

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1	<u>or</u> during	reasonable hours[, at a location designated by the			
2	board].				
3	(b)	[The approved minutes of other meetings of the board,			
4	other than	n executive sessions, and the approved meetings of the			
5	association for the current and prior year, shall be made				
6	available for examination by members during reasonable hours at				
7	a location designated by the board. Copies of those meeting				
8	minutes shall be provided to any member upon the member's				
9	request if the member pays a reasonable fee for duplication,				
10	postage, stationery, and other administrative costs associated				
11	with handling the request. The minutes of board meetings other				
12	than executive sessions, once approved, for the current and				
13	prior yea	r shall be:			
14	(1)	Available for examination by any member at no cost or			
15		on twenty-four-hour loan; or			
16	(2)	Transmitted to any member requesting copies of the			
17		minutes, by the board, the managing agent, or the			
18		association's representative, within a reasonable			
19		period of time from receipt of the request; provided			
20		that:			
21		(A) The minutes shall be transmitted by mail,			
22		electronic mail transmission, or facsimile, as			

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I		requested by the member, if the member indicates				
2		a preference at the time of the request; and				
3	<u>(B)</u>	Reasonable costs of duplication, postage,				
4		stationery, and other administrative costs				
5		associated with handling the request shall be				
6		borne by the requesting member;				
7	and					
8	(3) Maint	ained by the association for at least five years.				
9	(c) Finan	cial statements, general ledgers, accounts				
10	receivable ledg	ers, accounts payable ledgers, check ledgers,				
11	insurance polic	cies, contracts, invoices of the association for				
12	the [current ar	nd prior year, duration those records are kept by				
13	the association	, and any documents regarding delinquencies of				
14	ninety days or more[$_{ au}$] shall be made available for examination					
15	by members at reasonable hours at a location designated by the					
16	board; provided that members shall pay for all costs associated					
17	with the examir	nation of these documents. The board may require				
18	members to furn	nish the association with an affidavit stating				
19	that the forego	oing information is requested in good faith for				
20	the protection	of the interests of the association, its members,				
21	or both. Copies of these documents shall be provided to any					
22	member upon the	e member's request if the member pays a reasonable				

S.B. NO. S.D. 1

fee for duplication, postage, stationery, and other 1 administrative costs associated with handling the request. 2 (d) Members may view proxies, tally sheets, ballots, 3 members' check-in lists, and the certificates of election, if 4 any, for a period of thirty days following any association 5 meeting; provided that members [shall pay] may be charged for 6 7 [all] any costs associated with the examination of the The board may require members to furnish to the 8 documents. association an affidavit stating that the foregoing information 9 is requested in good faith for the protection of the interests 10 of the association, its members, or both. Proxies and ballots 11 may be destroyed following the thirty-day period. Copies of 12 tally sheets, members' check-in lists, and the certificates of 13 election from the most recent association meeting shall be 14 provided to any member upon the member's request if the member 15 pays a reasonable fee for duplication, postage, stationery, and 16 other administrative costs associated with handling the request. 17 (e) Members may file a written request with the board to 18 examine other documents of the association. The board shall 19 give written authorization, or written refusal with an 20

explanation of the refusal, for the examination within sixty

calendar days of receipt of the request. The board may

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S.B. NO. 2193 S.D. 1 H.D. 1

- 1 condition its approval of any such request upon payment of
- 2 reasonable fees. Without limitation, books and records kept by
- 3 or on behalf of an association may be withheld from inspection
- 4 and copying to the extent that they concern:
- 5 (1) Personnel records;
- 6 (2) An individual's medical records;
- 7 (3) Records relating to business transactions that are
- g currently in negotiation;
- 9 (4) Communications $[\frac{which}{}]$ that are privileged because of
- 10 attorney-client privilege or any other applicable
- privilege of the association;
- 12 (5) Complaints against an individual member of the
- association;
- 14 (6) Any records, the release of which could be a violation
- of any law, ordinance, rule, or regulation; or
- 16 (7) Similar records."
- 17 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 18 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 19 begun, before its effective date.
- 20 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 22 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2006.

THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2006 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2006.

President of the Senate

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Clerk of the Senate

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2006 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2006.

Speaker, House of Representatives

Clerk, House of Representatives