

LINDA LINGLE

GOV. MSG. NO. **666**

May 25, 2006

The Honorable Robert Bunda, President and Members of the Senate Twenty-Third State Legislature State Capitol, Room 003 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear Mr. President and Members of the Senate:

This is to inform you that on May 25, 2006, the following bill was signed into law:

SB2292 SD2 HD1 CD1

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO DESTRUCTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION RECORDS. (ACT 136)

Sincerely,

LINDA LINGLE

ACT 136

THE SENATE TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2006 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. S.D. 2 H.D. 1 C.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DESTRUCTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION RECORDS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Business and government agency records are a
- 2 leading source of personal information for identity thieves.
- 3 Any entity that maintains personal information as part of its
- 4 business operations should establish security procedures to
- 5 maintain the confidentiality and integrity of that data. A
- 6 critical element of any security plan is the destruction of
- 7 records containing personal information when they are being
- 8 discarded. Throughout the United States, there have been
- 9 repeated instances of businesses carelessly dumping boxes
- 10 containing scores of customers' personal information in
- 11 dumpsters.
- The purpose of this Act is to protect the people of Hawaii
- 13 from identity theft by requiring businesses and government, when
- 14 disposing of records containing personal information, to take
- 15 reasonable measures to protect against unauthorized access to
- 16 that information.

1	SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
2	adding to title 26 a new chapter to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	"CHAPTER
5	DESTRUCTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION RECORDS
6	§ -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter:
7	"Business" means a sole proprietorship, partnership,
8	corporation, association, or other group, however organized and
9	whether or not organized to operate at a profit. Except as
10	provided in section -2(e), the term includes a financial
11	institution organized, chartered, or holding a license or
12	authorization certificate under the laws of the State, any other
13	state, the United States, or any other country, or the parent or
14	the subsidiary of any such financial institution. The term also
15	includes an entity whose business is records destruction.
16	"Disposal" means the discarding or abandonment of records
17	containing personal information or the sale, donation,
18	discarding, or transfer of any medium, including computer
19	equipment or computer media, containing records of personal
20	information, or other nonpaper media upon which records of
21	personal information are stored, or other equipment for nonpaper
22	storage of information.

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- "Government agency" means any department, division, board, 1 commission, public corporation, or other agency or 2 3 instrumentality of the State or any county. 4 "Personal information" means an individual's first name or first initial and last name in combination with any one or more 5 6 of the following data elements, when either the name or the data 7 elements are not encrypted: 8 (1) Social security number; 9 Driver's license number or Hawaii identification card (2) 10 number; or Account number, credit or debit card number, access 11 (3) code, or password that would permit access to an 12 individual's financial account. 13 14 "Personal information" shall not include publicly available information that is lawfully made available to the general 15 public from federal, state, or local government records. 16 17 "Records" means any material on which written, drawn, spoken, visual, or electromagnetic information is recorded or 18 19 preserved, regardless of physical form or characteristics.
- 21 Any business or government agency that conducts business in
 22 Hawaii and any business or government agency that maintains or

-2 Destruction of personal information records. (a)

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- 1 otherwise possesses personal information of a resident of Hawaii
- 2 shall take reasonable measures to protect against unauthorized
- 3 access to or use of the information in connection with or after
- 4 its disposal.
- 5 (b) The reasonable measures shall include:
- 6 (1) Implementing and monitoring compliance with policies
- 7 and procedures that require the burning, pulverizing,
- 8 recycling, or shredding of papers containing personal
- 9 information so that information cannot be practicably
- 10 read or reconstructed;
- 11 (2) Implementing and monitoring compliance with policies
- and procedures that require the destruction or erasure
- of electronic media and other nonpaper media
- 14 containing personal information so that the
- information cannot practicably be read or
- 16 reconstructed; and
- 17 (3) Describing procedures relating to the adequate
- destruction or proper disposal of personal records as
- official policy in the writings of the business
- 20 entity.
- 21 (c) A business or government agency may satisfy its
- 22 obligation hereunder by exercising due diligence and entering

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- 2 compliance by, another party engaged in the business of record
- 3 destruction to destroy personal information in a manner
- 4 consistent with this section. Due diligence should ordinarily
- 5 include one or more of the following:
- 6 (1) Reviewing an independent audit of the disposal
 7 business's operations or its compliance with this
 8 statute or its equivalent;
- 9 (2) Obtaining information about the disposal business from
 10 several references or other reliable sources and
 11 requiring that the disposal business be certified by a
 12 recognized trade association or similar third party
 13 with a reputation for high standards of quality
 14 review; or
 - (3) Reviewing and evaluating the disposal business's information security policies or procedures, or taking other appropriate measures to determine the competency and integrity of the disposal business.
- 19 (d) A disposal business that conducts business in Hawaii 20 or disposes of personal information of residents of Hawaii shall 21 take reasonable measures to dispose of records containing 22 personal information by implementing and monitoring compliance

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1	with polic	cies and procedures that protect against unauthorized
2	access to	, or use of, personal information during or after the
3	collection	n, transportation, and disposing of such information.
4	(e)	This chapter shall not apply to any of the following:
5	(1)	Any financial institution that is subject to 15 U.S.C.
6		Sections 6801 to 6809, as amended;
7	(2)	Any health plan or healthcare provider that is subject
8		to and in compliance with the standards for privacy of
9		individually identifiable health information and the
10		security standards for the protection of electronic
11		health information of the Health Insurance Portability
12		and Accountability Act of 1996; or
13	(3)	Any consumer reporting agency that is subject to and
14		in compliance with the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15
15		U.S.C. Sections 1681 to 1681x.
16	§	-3 Penalties; civil action. (a) Any business that
17	violates	any provision of this chapter shall be subject to
18	penalties	of not more than \$2,500 for each violation. The
19	attorney	general or the executive director of the office of
20	consumer	protection may bring an action pursuant to this

section. No such action may be brought against a government

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agency.

- 1 (b) In addition to any penalty provided for in subsection
- 2 (a), any business that violates any provision of this chapter
- 3 shall be liable to the injured party in an amount equal to the
- 4 sum of any actual damages sustained by the injured party as a
- 5 result of the violation. The court in any action brought under
- 6 this section may award reasonable attorneys' fees to the
- 7 prevailing party. No such action may be brought against a
- 8 government agency.
- 9 (c) The penalties provided in this section shall be
- 10 cumulative to the remedies or penalties available under all
- 11 other laws of this State.
- 12 § -4 Reporting requirements. A government agency shall
- 13 submit a written report to the legislature within twenty days
- 14 after the discovery of a material occurrence of unauthorized
- 15 access to personal information records in connection with or
- 16 after its disposal by or on behalf of the government agency.
- 17 The report shall contain information relating to the nature of
- 18 the incident, the number of individuals affected by the
- 19 incident, and any procedures that have been implemented to
- 20 prevent the incident from reoccurring. In the event that a law
- 21 enforcement agency informs the government agency that the report
- 22 may impede a criminal investigation or jeopardize national

- 1 security, the report to the legislature may be delayed until
- 2 twenty days after the law enforcement agency has determined that
- 3 the report will no longer impede the investigation or jeopardize
- 4 national security."
- 5 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2007.

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Approved this day: MAY 2 5 2006

THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2006 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2006.

President of the Senate

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Clerk of the Senate

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date:May 2, 2006 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2006.

Speaker, House of Representativ

Clerk, House of Representatives