

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR JOSH GREEN LT. GOVERNOR

STATE OF HAWAII OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS

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JO ANN M. UCHIDA TAKEUCHI DEPUTY DIRECTOR

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Testimony of the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs

cca.hawaii.gov

Before the
House Committee on Consumer Protection and Commerce
Tuesday, February 16, 2021
2:00 p.m.
Via Videoconference

On the following measure: H.B. 285, H.D. 1, RELATING TO INSURANCE

Chair Johanson and Members of the Committee:

My name is Colin M. Hayashida, and I am the Insurance Commissioner of the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs' (Department) Insurance Division. The Department offers comments on this bill.

The Department appreciates how H.D. 1 requires the auditor to conduct an impact assessment report on the social and financial impacts of prohibiting health insurance companies from denying coverage for certain types of health care on the basis of gender identity, if the policy, contract, plan, or agreement covers those treatments for purposes other than gender transition.

Pursuant to Hawaii Revised Statutes section 23-52, the contents of the auditor's report should include, among other items: (1) an actuarial analysis of the effect this bill

Testimony of DCCA H.B. 285, H.D. 1 Page 2 of 2

would have on insurance premiums; and (2) the cost of any defrayals the State may be liable for in the future.¹

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this bill.

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¹ The addition of new mandated coverage may trigger section 1311(d)(3) of the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), which requires states to defray the additional cost of any benefits in excess of the essential health benefits of the State's qualified health plan under the PPACA.

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR OF HAWAI



ELIZABETH A. CHAR, M.D.
DIRECTOR OF HEALTH

STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

P. O. Box 3378 Honolulu, HI 96801-3378 doh.testimony@doh.hawaii.gov

Testimony COMMENTING on HB 285 HD 1 RELATING TO INSURANCE

REPRESENTATIVE AARON LING JOHANSON, CHAIR
REPRESENTATIVE LISA KITAGAWA, VICE CHAIR
HOUSE COMMITTEE ON CONSUMER PROTECTION & COMMERCE

Hearing Date: 2/16/2021 Hearing Time: 2:00 PM

- 1 **Department Position:** The Department of Health ("Department") offers comments and
- 2 recommendations on the following measure and defers to the Department of Commerce and
- 3 Consumer Affairs.
- 4 **Department Testimony:** The subject matter of this measure intersects with the scope of the
- 5 Department's Behavioral Health Administration (BHA) whose statutory mandate is to assure a
- 6 comprehensive statewide behavioral health care system by leveraging and coordinating public,
- 7 private and community resources. Through the BHA, the Department is committed to carrying
- 8 out this mandate by reducing silos, ensuring behavioral hcealth care is readily accessible, and
- 9 person-centered.

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In line with this person-centered vision, the Department strongly advocates to increase access to gender affirming treatments for individuals in the sexual and gender minority. Access to these treatments is absolutely a medical necessity and often a matter of life and death for transgender community members. In the largest American study of transgender adults, those whose identification card matched their preferred name and gender had lower rates of suicidal ideation and suicide planning. Years of research also clearly posit that gender-affirming

¹ Scheim, A. I., Perez-Brumer, A. G., & Bauer, G. R. (2020). Gender-concordant identity documents and mental health among transgender adults in the USA: a cross-sectional study. *The Lancet Public Health*, *5*(4), e196-e203.

- 1 medical therapy in childhood is linked to improved psychological functioning for gender-variant
- 2 children and adolescents. Though transgender youth have higher rates of depression,
- 3 suicidality, and self-harm than their cisgender peers (i.e., youth whose gender identity matches
- 4 their sex assigned at birth)², socially or medically transitioned children demonstrate no
- 5 differences in well-being when compared to their siblings or cisgender peers.³ This finding is
- 6 particularly notable, when you consider that transgender adults have a prevalence of past-year
- 7 suicide attempts that is about eighteen times higher than the U.S. general population. From a
- 8 financial standpoint, increasing access to these medically necessary treatments will not only
- 9 save lives, but provide cost-savings in mental health care and adjacent fields.⁵
 - Clearly, all evidence points to the absolute necessity of ensuring that individuals in the sexual and gender minority can easily access gender-affirming treatments.
- 12 Offered Amendments: In order to fully protect the health of individuals seeking gender
- affirming treatments for medically necessary reasons, we support an expedited audit to
- 14 facilitate enactment of the intent of the original bill.

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15 Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this measure.

² Connolly et. al. (2016). The mental health of transgender youth: Advances in understanding. Journal of Adolescent Mental Health. 59, 489-495.

³ Durwood, L, Mclaughlin, KA, & Olson, KR. (2017). Mental health and self-worth in socially transitioned transgender youth. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry. 56(2):116–123.

⁴ Herman, J.L., Brown, T.N.T., & Hass, A.P. (2019). Suicide Thoughts and Attempts Among Transgender Adults. UCLA School of Law, Williams Institute. Retrieved from https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/publications/suicidality-transgender-adults/ ⁵ Padula WV, Heru S, Campbell JD. Societal Implications of Health Insurance Coverage for Medically Necessary Services in the U.S. Transgender Population: A Cost-Effectiveness Analysis. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2016 Apr;31(4):394-401.

Submitted on: 2/12/2021 11:51:56 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Michael Golojuch Jr	LGBT Caucus of the Democratic Party of Hawaii	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha Representatives,

The LGBT Caucus of the Democratic Party of Hawaii, Hawaii's oldest and largest policy and political LGBTQIA+ focused organization, supports HB 285.

Mahalo nui loa for your time and consideration,

Michael Golojuch, Jr.

Chair

LGBT Caucus of the Democratic Party of Hawai'i



Testimony of John M. Kirimitsu Legal and Government Relations Consultant

Before:

House Committee on Consumer Protection The Honorable Aaron Ling Johanson, Chair The Honorable Lisa Kitagawa, Vice Chair

> February 16, 2021 2:00 pm Via Videoconference

HB 285, HD1 Relating to Health

Chair, Vice Chair, and committee members, thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony on this measure regarding gender transition services.

Kaiser Permanente Hawaii supports this bill, as amended.

Kaiser Permanente Hawaii supports the amended version of this bill requesting a social and financial impact assessment report, as statutorily required under Sections 23-51 and 23-52 of the Hawaii Revised Statutes. We also note that any addition of a new mandated coverage may trigger section 1311(d)(3) of the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, which requires states to defray the additional cost of any benefits enacted after December 31, 2011, in excess of the State's essential health benefits.

Thank you for your consideration.

711 Kapiolani Blvd Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Telephone: 808-432-5224 Facsimile: 808-432-5906 Mobile: 808-282-6642 E-mail: John.M.Kirimitsu@kp.org



Committee: Committee on Consumer Protection & Commerce

Hearing Date/Time: Tuesday, February 16, 2021, 2:00 p.m.

Place: Via videoconference

Re: Testimony of the ACLU of Hawai'i in Support of H.B. 285, H.D.1,

Relating to Insurance

Dear Chair Johanson, Vice Chair Kitagawa, and Members of the Committee on Consumer Protection & Commerce:

The American Civil Liberties Union of Hawai'i ("ACLU of Hawai'i") writes in support of H.B. 285, H.D.1 but asks that the Committee revert it to its original form. An audit is wholly unnecessary, as this bill simply clarifies health insurers' obligations under existing state law.

As introduced, H.B. 285 provides helpful guidance to Hawai'i's health insurance providers and clarifies providers' obligations under Act 135, Session Laws of Hawai'i 2016, Hawai'i Revised Statutes §431:10A-118.3, which prohibits health insurance discrimination in participation or coverage under a policy against any person on the basis of the person's actual or perceived gender identity. Since the law's passage, however, the ACLU of Hawai'i has received complaints that health insurance providers are not complying with the law, leaving many patients in a state of uncertainty about their rights and how to receive the medically necessary care to which they are entitled. Specifically, we have received reports that health insurance providers are violating HRS §431:10A-118.3(b)(4)(A), which requires coverage for services relating to gender transition, providing that there is coverage under the policy for those services when they are unrelated to gender transition.

As introduced, H.B. 285 addresses this problem with noncompliance by clarifying the types of services that *may* be included as transition-related care. This offers guidance to health insurance providers and ensures parity in coverage for transition-related care, <u>only when those services are already covered for purposes other than gender transition</u>.

H.B. 285, H.D.1, reflects the erroneous concerns raised by health insurance providers that such an audit is required under HRS § 23-51. HRS § 23-51 requires an audit to assess social and financial effects prior to the enactment of any new mandate for specific health services. As explained above, however, H.B. 285, as introduced, does not create a new mandate; it merely

ACLU of Hawai'i testimony in support of H.B. 285, H.D. 1 February 16, 2021 Page 2 of 2

clarifies existing obligations. Therefore, H.B. 285, H.D.1's audit is unnecessary, as H.B. 285 does <u>not</u> mandate coverage that is not already required under Hawai'i law.

For the above reasons, the ACLU of Hawai'i requests that the Committee support this measure and revert it to its original form.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

Sincerely,

M.F.Fernander

Mandy Fernandes Policy Director ACLU of Hawai'i

The mission of the ACLU of Hawai'i is to protect the fundamental freedoms enshrined in the U.S. and State Constitutions. The ACLU of Hawai'i fulfills this through legislative, litigation, and public education programs statewide. The ACLU of Hawai'i is a non-partisan and private non-profit organization that provides its services at no cost to the public and does not accept government funds. The ACLU of Hawai'i has been serving Hawai'i for over 50 years.

<u>HB-285-HD-1</u> Submitted on: 2/12/2021 8:14:22 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Mike Golojuch, Sr.	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Please pass HB285.

Submitted on: 2/13/2021 7:47:34 AM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Itai Bradshaw-Lang	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Please revert this bill back to its original form!

The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community **including insurance companies**. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

Please read this article and study explaining how it's actually financially beneficial for insurance companies to cover all medically necessary surgeries

- https://hub.jhu.edu/2015/12/03/transgender-health-insurance-cost-effective/.

Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo for your time and consideration of this vital issue.

Submitted on: 2/13/2021 5:38:13 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Tami Whitney	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

Please read this article and study explaining how it's actually financially beneficial for insurance companies to cover all medically necessary surgeries - https://hub.jhu.edu/2015/12/03/transgender-health-insurance-cost-effective/.

Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Tami Whitney

Jaime Stevens, MD, MPH 1177 Queen St. #2707 Honolulu, HI, 96814

February 14, 2021

Hawai'i State Legislature

Re: Testimony in Opposition of amendments to HB285 HD1

Honourable Chair Johanson and committee members,

I am a child, adolescent, and adult psychiatrist on Oʻahu writing to support the original version of HB 285 requiring insurance companies to cover medically necessary procedures consistent with state and federal law.

The proposed version contains an unnecessary audit which adds not only direct cost, but also delay in medical care, which in turn increases risk not only for medical complications but increased financial burden to the state associated with those complications.

Mahalo nui loa for your consideration in protecting the health and welfare of all of your constituents.

Jaime Stevens, MD, MPH, FAPA

Submitted on: 2/14/2021 10:35:37 AM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Kunane Dreier	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

February 14, 2021

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of **HB285** would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion-dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

Please read this article and study explaining how it is actually financially beneficial for insurance companies to cover all medically necessary surgeries - https://hub.jhu.edu/2015/12/03/transgender-health-insurance-cost-effective/.

Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Kunane Dreier

Community Member

LGB&T Program & Capacity Building Manager

Hawaii Health & Harm Reduction Manager

Submitted on: 2/14/2021 11:50:28 AM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
roxanne koster	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

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Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Roxanne Koster

Submitted on: 2/14/2021 4:27:51 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Kevin Tomita	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

Please read this article and study explaining how it's actually financially beneficial for insurance companies to cover all medically necessary surgeries

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Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Kevin Tomita

Submitted on: 2/14/2021 6:45:35 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Breanna Zoey	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Hi. My name is Bree. I am transgender. My pronouns are she/her. I support this legislation, but NOT as it stands in HD1. If state legislators really care about the transgender people in Hawaii, you will have this proposed legislation reverted to resemble what it was initially and then keep it moving along.

We must require health insurance companies to stop discriminating against transgender people like me and not allow these companies to make it intentionally difficult to access the services and care that trans people so desperately need. Changing this legislation to require an impact assessment to determine the social and financial impacts [of continuing to allow insurance companies to discriminate] is total bologna, and we already have this information available today.

I am transgender and can tell you firsthand that the way we allow insurance companies to dictate what they will or will not cover for trans people is a catastrophic failure. The current system demonstrates how these companies, as well as some of our appointed insurance officials, really do not care about the lives of trans people. Every year that we allow the current system to prevail is another year of struggles that the trans community is forced to endure. This far too often results in worsening anxiety and depression, alcohol or drug abuse, inflicting self-harm, closing oneself off from society, and in general not feeling that our lives as trans people mean anything to the world or are worth of basic health care. To anyone who dare suggest trans health care is "not medically necessary," I challenge you to talk with some trans folks and ask how the current lack of health care equity has affected their lives, whether that be financially, socially, emotionally or professionally; take your pick.

Also, when some of these big insurance companies say things like 'as a supporter of the LGBTQ+ community...' I challenge them to answer this question: what have you done, ***that was not mandated or forced upon you***, to ensure transgender people have access to the health care and services that we need, that you are not discriminating against us, and that you aren't directly making our lives worse? You continue to oppose legislation that would improve access to care and reduce discrimination for trans people, so please tell me how you are supporting the community. You are not supporting me as a transgender individual when it comes to health care right now.

I have heard stories of transgender people, in our own state, ending their lives in part due to the continuous denials and refusal of care that insurance companies throw our way each and every day. Please tell me how health care for transgender people is "not medically necessary" when lives are literally hanging in the balance, and when health insurance denials so drastically contribute to elevated levels of stress, alcohol/drug abuse, anxiety, depression and even suicide. These health insurance companies are partly responsible for harming the lives of people. What is it going to take to open peoples' eyes on this matter?

All I want is to be able to live my life and feel as though it means something to the world, and to be afforded with the basic health care services that I need as a trans person. As elected officials (and some appointed officials who have power) you have so much opportunity to improve the landscape of health care for trans people like me. There really is ZERO reason why trans people should not be afforded access to the basic health care that we need. Please, allow this bill to return to its original intent and pass it.

Thank you -Bree (she/her)

<u>HB-285-HD-1</u> Submitted on: 2/14/2021 9:10:02 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Eileen McKee	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

I support HB 285.

Mahalo for your consideration of my testimony.

Eileen McKee

Submitted on: 2/15/2021 7:34:38 AM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Jenifer Jenkins	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

Please read this article and study explaining how it's actually financially beneficial for insurance companies to cover all medically necessary surgeries

- https://hub.jhu.edu/2015/12/03/transgender-health-insurance-cost-effective/.

The original version of this bill passed with no audit, and one is not needed today. Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Jenifer Jenkins

Submitted on: 2/15/2021 5:01:50 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
B Connors	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

The purpose of this comment is to clarify a portion of Kaiser Permanente's late testimony from February 9, 2021, which was somewhat misleading and may create a perception that there is a larger Affordable Care Act (ACA) impact than actually exists. According to KP's testimony:

"We also note that any addition of a new mandated coverage may trigger section 1311(d)(3) of the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, which requires states to defray the additional cost of any benefits enacted after December 31, 2011, in excess of the State's essential health benefits."

While not a factually incorrect statement by any means (note KP's use of "may"), I believe the individual providing testimony failed to specify that this is a requirement only of Qualified Health Plans (QHPs), as defined by section 1301 of the ACA. In general, QHPs are Exchange-certified plans, which for Hawaii means those plans that are certified by the federal government each year and are sold through healthcare.gov. Hawaii participates in the federal Exchange and has QHPs only through HMSA and Kaiser, and historically has state-wide enrollment in these plans in the bottom 5% of the nation (states & territories), largely thanks to our Prepaid law and expansion of Medicaid.

Please keep this ACA argument made by the insurance company in perspective. There is not a broad and significant ACA impact here as was suggested. In its original intent prior to HD1, the proposed legislation would arguably apply to QHPs, however I believe that the language and a reasonable interpretation of the ACA would not trigger a significant ACA (PP-ACA) impact, and that the ACA actually allows for states to implement state-wide coverage mandates with minimal burden to ensure we have the flexibility to continue evolving with the ever-changing world.

Submitted on: 2/16/2021 9:28:01 AM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Nikki-Ann Yee	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Aloha Chair Johanson and Honorable Members,

Please revert the bill back to its original form! The original version of HB285 would clarify existing laws and benefit our entire community including insurance companies. Unfortunately, insurance companies in Hawai'i are skirting both federal and state law by not covering surgeries for transgender people, which are medically necessary.

In response to this measure, insurance companies requested an audit, which is completely unnecessary, not legally required, and an enormous waste of resources during a pandemic when the state is facing billion dollar shortfalls for the next few years.

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Also, please note that these surgeries are a matter of life and death for many of our transgender community members. Delaying the enactment of this law with an unnecessary audit is simply cruel.

Mahalo,

Nikki-Ann Yee

Submitted on: 2/16/2021 12:18:30 PM

Testimony for CPC on 2/16/2021 2:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Dana Keawe	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Please support HB285