THE SENATE THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. 300

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO STATE LEGISLATIVE VACANCIES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
2	by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
3	read as follows:
4	" <u>§17-</u> State legislators; alternative appointments. (a)
5	If the governor fails to appoint an individual to fill a vacancy
6	in the membership of the state senate by any applicable deadline
7	established by section 17-3, the president of the senate,
8	within calendar days after the expiration of the deadline,
9	shall appoint an individual to fill the vacancy; provided that
10	the appointed individual shall meet the applicable requirements
11	of section 17-3.
12	(b) If the governor fails to appoint an individual to fill
13	a vacancy in the membership of the state house of
14	representatives by any applicable deadline established by
15	section 17-4, the speaker of the house of representatives,
16	within calendar days after the expiration of the deadline,
17	shall appoint an individual to fill the vacancy; provided that



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I	the appointed individual shall meet the applicable requirements
2	of section 17-4."
3	SECTION 2. Section 17-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
5	"(b) In the case of a vacancy, the term of which does not
6	end at the next succeeding general election:
7	(1) If it occurs not later than on the tenth day prior to
8	the close of filing for the next succeeding primary
9	election, the vacancy shall be filled for the
10	unexpired term at the next succeeding general
11	election. The chief election officer shall issue a
12	proclamation designating the election for filling the
13	vacancy. All candidates for the unexpired term shall
14	be nominated and elected in accordance with this
15	title. Pending the election, within calendar
16	days following the first day of vacancy, the governor
17	shall make a temporary appointment to fill the
18	vacancy, and the person so appointed shall serve until
19	the election of the person duly elected to fill the
20	vacancy. The governor shall make the appointment from
21	a list of three prospective appointees submitted by



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1 the same political party as the prior incumbent. The appointee shall be, at the time of the appointment, 2 3 and shall have been, for at least six months 4 immediately prior to the appointment, a member of the 5 political party. The appointee shall, at the time of appointment, be a resident of the same senate district 6 7 as the prior incumbent. The political party shall 8 submit the list of prospective appointees to the 9 governor within calendar days following the first day of vacancy. If the prior incumbent was not 10 11 a member of any political party, the governor shall 12 appoint a person who is at the time of appointment a 13 resident of the same senate district as the prior 14 incumbent and is not and has not been, for at least 15 six months immediately prior to the appointment, a 16 member of any political party; If it occurs later than on the tenth day prior to the 17 (2) 18 close of filing for the next succeeding primary 19 election but not later than on the sixtieth day prior 20 to the next succeeding primary election, or if there

are no qualified candidates for any party or

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1 nonpartisan candidates gualified for the primary election ballot, nominations for the unexpired term 2 may be filed not later than 4:30 p.m. on the fiftieth 3 day prior to the next succeeding primary election. 4 5 The chief election officer shall issue a proclamation designating the election for filling the vacancy. 6 7 Pending the election, within calendar days following the first day of vacancy, the governor shall 8 9 make a temporary appointment to fill the vacancy and the person appointed shall serve until the election of 10 11 the person duly elected to fill the vacancy. The 12 governor shall make the appointment from a list of 13 three prospective appointees submitted by the same 14 political party as the prior incumbent. The appointee 15 shall be, at the time of the appointment, and shall 16 have been, for at least six months immediately prior 17 to the appointment, a member of the political party. 18 The appointee shall, at the time of appointment, be a 19 resident of the same senate district as the prior 20 incumbent. The political party shall submit the list 21 of prospective appointees to the governor



calendar days following the first day of 1 within vacancy. If the prior incumbent was not a member of 2 3 any political party, the governor shall appoint a person who is at the time of appointment a resident of 4 the same senate district as the prior incumbent and is 5 not and has not been, for at least six months 6 7 immediately prior to the appointment, a member of any 8 political party;

If it occurs after the sixtieth day prior to the next 9 (3) 10 succeeding primary but not later than on the fiftieth day prior to the next succeeding general election, or 11 12 if there are no qualified candidates for any party or 13 nonpartisan candidates in the primary, the vacancy 14 shall be filled for the unexpired term at the next succeeding general election. The chief election 15 16 officer shall issue a proclamation designating the election for filling the vacancy. Party candidates 17 18 for the unexpired senate term shall be nominated by 19 the county committees of the parties not later than 20 4:30 p.m. on the fortieth day prior to the general 21 election; nonpartisan candidates may file nomination



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1 papers for the unexpired term not later than 4:30 p.m. on the fortieth day prior to the general election with 2 3 the nonpartisan candidate who is to be nominated to be decided by lot, under the supervision of the chief 4 election officer. The candidates for the unexpired 5 term shall be elected in accordance with this title. 6 7 Pending the election, within calendar days 8 following the first day of vacancy, the governor shall 9 make a temporary appointment to fill the vacancy, and 10 the person appointed shall serve until the election of 11 the person duly elected to fill the vacancy. The 12 governor shall make the appointment from a list of 13 three prospective appointees submitted by the same 14 political party as the prior incumbent. The appointee 15 shall be, at the time of the appointment, and shall 16 have been, for at least six months immediately prior 17 to the appointment, a member of the political party. 18 The appointee shall, at the time of appointment, be a 19 resident of the same senate district as the prior 20 incumbent. The political party shall submit the list 21 of prospective appointees to the governor



calendar days following the first day of 1 within vacancy. If the prior incumbent was not a member of 2 3 any political party, the governor shall appoint a person who is at the time of appointment a resident of 4 the same senate district as the prior incumbent and is 5 not and has not been, for at least six months 6 7 immediately prior to the appointment, a member of any 8 political party; 9 (4) If it occurs after the fiftieth day prior to the next 10 succeeding general election or if no candidates are 11 nominated, within calendar days following the 12 first day of vacancy, the governor shall make an 13 appointment to fill the vacancy for the unexpired term 14 by selecting a person from a list of three prospective 15 appointees submitted by the same political party as 16 the prior incumbent. The appointee shall be, at the 17 time of the appointment, and shall have been, for at 18 least six months immediately prior to the appointment, 19 a member of the political party. The appointee shall, 20 at the time of appointment, be a resident of the same 21 senate district as the prior incumbent. The political



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1 party shall submit the list of prospective appointees to the governor within calendar days following 2 3 the first day of vacancy. If the prior incumbent was not a member of any political party, the governor 4 5 shall appoint a person who is at the time of appointment a resident of the same senate district as 6 7 the prior incumbent and is not and has not been, for 8 at least six months immediately prior to the appointment, a member of any political party." 9 10 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 11 12 begun before its effective date. 13 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored. 14 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:



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Report Title:

Legislature; Senators; Representatives; Vacancies; Governor

#### Description:

Establishes unspecified deadlines for the governor to appoint, and for political parties to nominate, individuals to fill certain state senatorial vacancies. Provides that if the Governor fails to appoint an individual to fill a state legislative vacancy by an applicable statutory deadline, the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall make the appointment within an unspecified number of calendar days after the deadline.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

