
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the department of
2 agriculture's existing agricultural statistics program plays a
3 crucial role in providing producers and policymakers with
4 essential data to guide short-term decision making and long-term
5 strategic planning. In fact, the department of agricultural has
6 a statutory duty and also a contractual obligation with the
7 United States Department of Agriculture to ensure robust data
8 collection and reporting across the State. However, the
9 department has experienced several shortcomings in the
10 agricultural statistics program, including limited access to
11 accurate and timely agricultural data and outdated collection,
12 analysis, and dissemination of agricultural statistics, which
13 results in limited insights to data that is critical to the
14 movement of agricultural goods into and within the State.

15 The legislature further finds that in 2024, the department
16 of agriculture launched a statewide process to address key
17 economic challenges facing the agricultural sector and developed



1 short-term actions and a long-term strategy aimed at addressing
2 the shortcomings of its statistics program and other goals, such
3 as boosting local product availability and expanding market
4 capacity. The objectives of the long-term strategy are to:

- 5 (1) Collect, analyze, and report data and trends on the
6 intra- and inter-island production, distribution, and
7 sale of select agricultural products;
- 8 (2) Provide producers with the information needed to make
9 informed decisions about planting, scaling operations,
10 and exploring new growth or market opportunities;
- 11 (3) Provide other decisionmakers with key analyses of
12 production and production opportunities, trends, and
13 growth to better allocate public resources to support
14 agriculture and the public; and
- 15 (4) Support the strategic growth and development of
16 Hawaii's agricultural sector by enhancing the
17 statistics program's data collection, analysis, and
18 reporting capabilities.

19 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to revitalize and
20 enhance the department of agriculture's agricultural statistics



1 program by statutorily establishing an agricultural statistics
2 program and appropriating funds for the program.

3 SECTION 2. Chapter 148, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and
5 to read as follows:

6 "PART . AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

7 §148- Agricultural statistics program. The department
8 of agriculture shall:

9 (1) Collect data, provide analysis, and report on the
10 intra- and inter-island transportation of fresh fruit
11 and vegetable products;

12 (2) Develop and maintain electronic systems for capturing
13 and analyzing data on the intra- and inter-island
14 transportation of fresh fruit and vegetable products;
15 and

16 (3) Establish a structured rotation schedule for expanded,
17 consistent, sector-specific surveys to collect
18 comprehensive data on key agricultural activities,
19 including:

20 (A) Agricultural theft;

21 (B) Agricultural tourism;



- 1 (C) Aquaculture;
- 2 (D) Crop and livestock losses;
- 3 (E) Farm technology;
- 4 (F) Horticulture and nursery;
- 5 (G) Livestock numbers and productivity;
- 6 (H) Producer expansion;
- 7 (I) Seed;
- 8 (J) Tropical fruits;
- 9 (K) Vegetables and melons; and
- 10 (L) Other surveys as may be determined necessary.

11 **§148- Exemption.** Data and information collected by the
12 department of agriculture for the purposes of this part or
13 collected, compiled, and stored in the agricultural statistics
14 program, shall be confidential and shall not be subject to
15 discovery or to disclosure under chapter 92F; provided that
16 nothing in this section shall preclude the disclosure of the
17 information in a statistical or aggregate form that does not
18 allow the identification of an individual or entity.
19 Unauthorized review, use, disclosure, or distribution of data
20 shall be strictly prohibited. The State shall not be liable for



1 any dissemination of information collected, compiled, or stored
2 for use in the agricultural statistics program.

3 **§148- Collaboration; partnerships.** The department of
4 agriculture may:

5 (1) Collaborate with national and local entities,
6 including the following, to enhance data collection,
7 analyses, and reporting efforts:

8 (A) United States Department of Agriculture;

9 (B) United States National Agricultural Statistics
10 Service;

11 (C) United States Agricultural Marketing Service;

12 (D) United States Bureau of Labor Statistics;

13 (E) University of Hawaii college of tropical
14 agriculture and human resilience;

15 (F) University of Hawaii economic research
16 organization; and

17 (G) Other state agencies as needed; and

18 (2) Establish partnerships with local producers,
19 transportation companies, aggregators, and
20 distributors to facilitate the electronic capture of
21 and access to other data sets."



SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2026-2027 for the following:

- (1) \$ for the establishment of two full-time equivalent (2.0 FTE) agricultural economist positions;
- (2) \$ for the establishment of four full-time equivalent (4.0 FTE) research statistician positions;
- (3) \$ for the establishment of secured office space, equipment, the development of electronic data collection systems, and program expenses for six islands; and
- (4) \$ for contracted specialty surveys to be conducted by third-party entities, focusing on critical agricultural data needs.

The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department of agriculture for the purposes of this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



Report Title:

Department of Agriculture; Agricultural Statistics Program;
Appropriations

Description:

Establishes the Agricultural Statistics Program in statute.
Appropriates funds for the Program. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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