

## Hawai'i State Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer Plus Commission



Advocating for the Hawai'i LGBTQIA+ Community

Mailing Address: LGBTQ+ Commission, c/o The Department of Human Services, P.O. Box 339, Honolulu, Hawai'i 96809-0339

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March 14, 2025

Senate's Committee on Judiciary Hawai'i State Capitol 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813

Hearing: Thursday, March 20, 2025

**RE: Strong Support for Senate Concurrent Resolution 179** 

Aloha Chair Rhoads, Vice Chair Gabbard, and committee members,

I am writing in strong support of Senate Bill 1225 on behalf of the Hawai'i State Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer Plus. (LGBTQ+) Commission, which was established by the 2022 Hawai'i State Legislature with the following purpose:

"...to improve the State's interface with members of the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, plus community; identify the short- and long-range needs of its members; and ensure that there is an effective means of researching, planning, and advocating for the equity of this population in all aspects of state government."

The Hawai'i State LGBTQ+ Commission strongly supports Senate Concurrent Resolution 179, which requests the State LGBTQ+ Commission and the Commission on the Status of Women to review the Hawai'i Revised Statutes and make recommendations for gender-neutral language terminology.

The State of Hawai'i has long been a leader in advancing equality and inclusion for LGBTQIA+ individuals. In 2013, the Hawai'i State Legislature passed marriage equality, ensuring that same-sex couples have the legal right to marry and be recognized under state law. This landmark legislation affirmed the dignity and rights of LGBTQIA+ families, and it is imperative that the rest of the Hawai'i Revised Statutes reflect this legal recognition when addressing married couples.

Furthermore, in 2019, the Hawai'i State Legislature took another significant step forward by expanding gender markers on state identification cards and driver's licenses beyond the false gender binary of "F" for female and "M" for male. This progressive policy acknowledges that gender exists on a spectrum and respects the identities of nonbinary, genderqueer, and other gender-diverse individuals in Hawai'i.

Despite these advances, much of Hawai'i's statutory language continues to reinforce outdated and exclusionary gender assumptions. Terms such as "husband" and "wife" remain in statutes

Proudly established pursuant to Hawai'i Revised Statutes Chapter 369, as enacted through Act 41, Session Laws of Hawai'i 2022







#### HI State LGBTQ+ Commission Testimony in Strong Support of SCR 179

where "spouse" would be more inclusive. Similarly, gendered pronouns are often used where neutral terms could better reflect the diversity of gender identities in our state. Updating these statutes to reflect gender-neutral language is not only a matter of inclusivity but also one of legal consistency with existing Hawai'i laws that affirm LGBTQIA+ rights.

Hawai'i has a proud history of embracing diversity and fostering a society where all individuals are treated with dignity and respect. By ensuring that our laws reflect the full spectrum of gender identities and family structures, we take another important step toward equity and justice for all residents.

For these reasons, the Hawai'i State LGBTQ+ Commission urges the passage of this resolution to review and recommend gender-neutral terminology in the Hawai'i Revised Statutes.

Should you or any member of your staff have any questions regarding this testimony you can reach the Hawai'i State LGBTQ+ Commission at hawaiistatelgbtqpluscommission@gmail.com.

Mahalo for the opportunity to testify, and we respectfully ask for your support,

Michael Golojuch, Jr. (he/him) Vice Chair Hawai'i State LGBTQ+ Commission

# Commissioners MARISA ADARO STACEY MONIZ | EDIE IGNACIO NEUMILLER



March 18, 2025

Position: Support of SCR179/SR149

**To:** Senator Karl Rhoads, Chair Senator Mike Gabbard, Vice Chair Members of the Senate Committee on Judiciary

From: Llasmin Chaine, LSW, Executive Director, Hawai'i State Commission on the Status of Women

**Re:** Testimony in Support of SCR179/SR149, Requesting the State LGBTQ+ Commission and the Commission on the Status of Women to Review the Hawaii Revised Statutes for Gender-Neutral Language Terminology

Hearing: Thursday, March 20, 2025, 10:00 a.m.

Conference Room 016, State Capitol

On behalf of the Hawai'i State Commission on the Status of Women, I would like to thank the committee for hearing these important resolutions. I would like to express my **support of SCR179/SR149**, Requesting the State LGBTQ+ Commission and the Commission on the Status of Women to Review the Hawaii Revised Statutes for Gender-Neutral Language Terminology, **and offer comments** on SCR179/SR149.

#### I offer the following amendments to these resolutions for your consideration.:

#### • SCR179:

- Proposed resolution amendment to workgroup members, on page 2, lines 10-11:
  - BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the LGBTQ+ Commission and a designee from the Commission on the Status of Women are requested to:
- Proposed resolution amendment to workgroup deliverables and timeline given the scope of the review, on page 2, lines 20-24:
  - (3) Submit a an interim report of their findings and recommendations, including proposed legislation containing the suggested statutory amendments, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2026; and

- (4) Submit a final report of their findings and recommendations, including proposed legislation containing the suggested statutory amendments, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2027;
- (5) The workgroup shall be dissolved on December 31, 2026; and

#### • SR149:

- Proposed resolution amendment to workgroup members, on page 2, lines 6-7:
  - BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the LGBTQ+ Commission and a designee from the Commission on the Status of Women are requested to:
- Proposed resolution amendment to workgroup deliverables and timeline given the scope of the review, on page 2, lines 16-20:
  - (3) Submit a an interim report of their findings and recommendations, including proposed legislation containing the suggested statutory amendments, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2026; and
  - (4) Submit a final report of their findings and recommendations, including proposed legislation containing the suggested statutory amendments, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2027;
  - (5) The workgroup shall be dissolved on December 31, 2026; and

I respectfully urge this Committee to <u>pass SCR179/SR149</u>. Thank you for this opportunity to submit testimony and comments.

Submitted on: 3/14/2025 9:00:48 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| Submitted By            | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify              |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Pride at Work – Hawai'i | Individual   | Support                   | Remotely Via<br>Zoom |

#### Comments:

Aloha Senators,

Pride at Work – Hawai'i is an official chapter of <u>Pride at Work</u> which is a national nonprofit organization that represents LGBTQIA+ union members and their allies. We are an officially recognized constituency group of the AFL-CIO that organizes mutual support between the organized Labor Movement and the LGBTQIA+ Community to further social and economic justice.

Pride at Work – Hawai'i fully supports SCR 179. It is beyond time to review the Hawai'i Revised Statutes to update them.

We ask that you support this needed resolution.

Mahalo,

Pride at Work – Hawai'i

SCR-179 Submitted on: 3/14/2025 3:29:19 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| <b>Submitted By</b> | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Mike Golojuch, Sr.  | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

### Comments:

I support SR149/SCR179. Please pass this resolution.

SCR-179 Submitted on: 3/14/2025 8:46:38 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| <b>Submitted By</b> | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Spencer Dehnavi     | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

### Comments:

Correctly implementing gender neutral language is essential for clear and just inclusion of all persons a statute intends to specify.

SCR-179 Submitted on: 3/15/2025 7:56:36 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| Submitted By       | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Michael A. Cobb Jr | Individual   | Oppose                    | Written Testimony<br>Only |

### Comments:

i oppose this measure. Waste of taxpayer money to change these statues.

Submitted on: 3/16/2025 10:39:30 AM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| <b>Submitted By</b> | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Philip Steinbacher  | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

#### Comments:

As the Kaua'i representative to the Hawai'i LGBTQ+ Advisory Commission, I am writing in strong support of SCR 179, requesting the state LGBTQ+ Advisory Commission and the Commission on the Status of Women review the Hawai'i Revised Statutes and make recommendations for gender-neutral language and terminology. Using proper gender terminology and language is crucial for fostering respect, inclusion, and validation, especially for transgender, non-binary, and gender-nonconforming individuals, as misgendering can cause distress and marginalization. When someone is referred to with the incorrect or inaccurate terminology, they may feel disrespected, invalidated, dismissed, alienated, or dysphoric or, often, all of the above. Gender-neutral language demonstrates inclusion for people who do not identify with the stereotypical gender binary. A commitment to treating everyone with due respect and dignity aligns with the spirit of aloha and the people of Hawai'i deserve no less.

Submitted on: 3/16/2025 6:15:12 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| Submitt    | ed By     | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Andrea Sin | npliciano | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

### Comments:

### Hello,

I think it's important now than ever to be inclusive of all identities and review the revised Hawai'i statutes for gender-neutral language terminology. Community feedback and discussion is important to come up with solutions and to make the statutes clear.

Submitted on: 3/17/2025 7:45:15 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| <b>Submitted By</b> | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Leimomi Khan        | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

#### Comments:

Support. Hawai'i has a proud history of embracing diversity and fostering a society where all individuals are treated with dignity and respect.

Same-sex relationships have been part of Hawaiian culture for centuries. The term  $\underline{aik\bar{a}ne}$  refers to homosexual or bisexual relationships, which were widely accepted in pre-colonial Hawaiian society, and the term  $\underline{m\bar{a}h\bar{u}}$  refers to a "third gender" alongside male and female.

A 2013 <u>Williams Institute</u> survey showed that 5.1% of the Hawaii adult population identified as LGBT. This was the highest in the United States behind only the District of Columbia.

A 2017 Public Religion Research Institute (PRRI) opinion poll found that 68% of Hawaii residents supported same-sex marriage, while 20% opposed it and 12% were unsure. The same poll also found that 74% of Hawaii residents supported an anti-discrimination law covering sexual orientation and gender identity, while 13% were opposed. Furthermore, 54% were against allowing businesses to refuse to serve gay and lesbian people due to religious beliefs, while 35% supported allowing such religiously based refusals.

By ensuring that our laws reflect the full spectrum of gender identities and family structures, we take another important step toward equity and justice for all residents.

SCR-179 Submitted on: 3/18/2025 3:11:37 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| <b>Submitted By</b> | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Frank Schultz       | Individual   | Oppose                    | Written Testimony<br>Only |

Comments:

I oppose this initiative.

Submitted on: 3/19/2025 6:29:32 AM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM

| Submitted By | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Shanda Brack | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

#### Comments:

I support this resolution which will ensure ALL Hawaii residents will have the ability to see themselves in our government documents. As a woman, I grew up seeing nearly everything gendered as male, "Fireman, Policeman, Workman's Comp, All men are created equal" etc. This may seem like a small thing, but it has the subtle and pernicious effect of making women and girls feel invisible. Inclusion matters and helps everyone have an opportunity to thrive. Why would we not want everyone to see themselves as full citizens of our beautiful state?

This is a small thing that can help tip the balance toward equality, which everyone deserves and is in alignment with the spirit of aloha.

Thank you for your efforts.

Shanda Brack, APRN

SCR-179 Submitted on: 3/19/2025 12:17:49 PM

Testimony for JDC on 3/20/2025 10:00:00 AM



| Submitted By       | Organization | <b>Testifier Position</b> | Testify                   |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Michael EKM Olderr | Individual   | Support                   | Written Testimony<br>Only |

Comments:

I support this bill