JOSH GREEN, M.D.

SYLVIA LUKE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM HAWAI'I EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND OF HONE

LUIS P. SALAVERIA

SABRINA NASIR DEPUTY DIRECTOR

STATE OF HAWAI'I
DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE
Ka 'Oihana Mālama Mo'ohelu a Kālā

P.O. BOX 150 HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96810-0150 ADMINISTRATIVE AND RESEARCH OFFICE BUDGET, PROGRAM PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT DIVISION FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION DIVISION OFFICE OF FEDERAL AWARDS MANAGEMENT

TESTIMONY BY LUIS P. SALAVERIA
DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE
TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON LABOR
ON
HOUSE BILL NO. 160

February 4, 2025 9:00 a.m. Room 309 and Videoconference

RELATING TO THE HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND

The Department of Budget and Finance (B&F) opposes this bill.

House Bill (H.B.) No. 160 amends Chapter 89, HRS, to repeal the prohibition of using arbitration to resolve impasses or disputes relating to Hawai'i Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund (EUTF) contributions, allowing arbitration panels to decide EUTF matters. The bill also removes the prohibition of striking over the issue of employer EUTF contributions.

B&F opposes this bill for the following reasons.

First, currently the employer offers a consistent package of health benefits across bargaining units. Allowing each arbitration panel to determine EUTF contributions would make it more difficult to offer a consistent benefits package and could therefore increase administrative complexity for EUTF.

Second, allowing arbitration panels to decide matters relating to EUTF increases uncertainty. Arbitration panels are tasked to consider the employer's ability to pay and overall economic conditions. Panels often fail to grasp the complexities of the State budget. While difficult fiscal conditions can make it challenging to reach resolutions in

collective bargaining (CB) negotiations, altering the current process by allowing binding arbitration would take this critical decision out of the hands of elected leaders and put it in the hands of unelected and unaccountable arbitrators. While the Legislature would still have the authority to reject an arbitration award, it appears all cost items would be rejected, not just EUTF contributions. The end result of this bill could result in giving the Legislature a choice of fully conceding control of this significant portion of the budget to arbitration panels or risk unending CB negotiations.

Thank you for your consideration of our comments.

JOSH GREEN, M. D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ĀINA

SYLVIA LUKE LT. GOVERNOR KA HOPE KIA'ĀINA



BRENNA H. HASHIMOTO DIRECTOR KA LUNA HO'OKELE

BRIAN K. FURUTO
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
KA HOPE LUNA HO'OKELE

#### STATE OF HAWAI'I | KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT KA 'OIHANA HO'OMŌHALA LIMAHANA

235 S. BERETANIA STREET HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96813-2437

# Statement of BRENNA H. HASHIMOTO Director, Department of Human Resources Development

### Before the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON LABOR

Tuesday, February 4, 2025 9:00AM State Capitol, Conference Room 309

## In consideration of HB 160, Relating to the Hawaii Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund

Chair Sayama, Vice-Chair Lee and members of the committee.

The Department of Human Resources Development (HRD) offers the following comments on HB 160.

HRD appreciates the intent of this bill, which seeks to resolve impasses and disputes regarding State and county contributions to the Hawaii Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund through arbitration. However, we would like to highlight several considerations for the committee's review:

- Healthcare benefits for all State employees should remain uniform and equitable.
- Making employer contributions subject to interest arbitration could create disparities between bargaining units and potentially across jurisdictions, which may impact recruitment, retention, and workplace morale.
- Varying employer contributions may introduce administrative complexities and unforeseen costs (e.g., favored nation clause).

We appreciate the opportunity to provide these comments and are available to answer any questions or provide further information as needed.

#### HAWAII GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION



AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO

RANDY PERREIRA, Executive Director • Tel: 808.543.0011 • Fax: 808.528.0922

The Thirty-Third Legislature, State of Hawaii
House of Representatives
Committee on Labor

Testimony by Hawaii Government Employees Association

February 4, 2025

### <u>H.B. 160 — RELATING TO THE HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS</u> TRUST FUND

The Hawaii Government Employees Association, AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO strongly supports the purpose and intent of H.B. 160, which allows impasses and disputes relating to the amounts of State and county contributions to the Hawai'i Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund to be resolved by arbitration.

Our organization has been an outspoken and strong proponent of reforming the EUTF to be more cost effective for both the employees and the employers. As currently written in Hawaii Revised Statues, Chapter 89, this negotiable item lacks a dispute mechanism (arbitration) to address the employee and employer share of the contributions to medical premiums in the EUTF. Effectively making this negotiable item one sided and employer controlled. In past negotiating periods, we have made strong attempts with the employers to cover a more equitable portion of their contribution and they continue to refuse. Improving employer contributions to the medical premiums will significantly improve the recruitment and retention of employees in government. Particularly at a time where the state and counties have struggled to remain a competitive employer to the private sector and federal government, where many of these employers cover all or the majority of cost of medical premiums for their employees.

All employees deserve affordable health care options, but this is especially necessary for employees who need family coverage and who are in a lower salary range. Employees who participate in the EUTF often pay 40% of the total cost of their medical premiums regardless of how much they earn. Which depending on the plan and type of enrollment, can be as high as \$1,500 per month for family coverage, which could be half their monthly salary. This is simply unaffordable for too many.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony in strong support of H.B. 160.

Respectfully submitted,

Randy Perreira
Executive Director





## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THE THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE REGULAR SESSION OF 2025

#### **COMMITTEE ON LABOR**

Rep. Jackson D. Sayama, Chair Rep. Mike Lee, Vice Chair

Tuesday, February 4, 2025, 9:00 AM Conference Room 309 & Videoconference

Re: Testimony on HB160 – RELATING TO THE HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND

Chair Sayama, Vice Chair Lee, and Members of the Committee:

The United Public Workers, AFSCME Local 646, AFL-CIO ("UPW") is the exclusive bargaining representative for approximately 14,000 public employees, which includes blue collar, non-supervisory employees in Bargaining Unit 1 and institutional, health, and correctional employees in Bargaining Unit 10, in the State of Hawaii and various counties.

UPW <u>strongly supports</u> HB160, which allows impasses and disputes relating to the amounts of State and county contributions to the Hawaii Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund to be resolved by arbitration.

Chapter 89, Hawaii Revised Statutes ("HRS") currently lacks a dispute resolution mechanism to address the employee-employer share of monthly contributions to medical premiums for EUTF plans. Although the most recent negotiations with employers resulted in some cost savings for some public employees, the cost burden of health insurance remains for many of our members at the lower end of the pay scale.

Faced with non-competitive pay, rising healthcare premiums, and shrinking retirement benefits, living in Hawaii is simply not affordable for many public employees. If the employers should refuse to pay an equitable and fair percentage of medical premiums, UPW strongly believes that we should be able to truly negotiate benefits offered by EUTF, and the use of arbitration should be available to resolve disputes related to the benefits of, and employer contributions to, the EUTF.

Mahalo for this opportunity to testify in support of this measure.

Phone 808.847.2631