S.B. NO. 1412

JAN 252023

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PROMISE PROGRAM.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the University of 2 Hawaii's Hawaii graduation initiative is a system-wide strategic 3 initiative endorsed by the board of regents to increase the 4 educational capital of the State. The Hawaii graduation initiative focuses on increasing the number of students who 5 enroll and earn degrees, particularly native Hawaiians, low-6 7 income students, and those from underserved regions and 8 populations, to prepare them for success in the workforce and 9 their communities.

10 The legislature further finds that an educated labor force 11 and engaged citizenry are essential in today's global, 12 knowledge-based economy. Across the nation, states have set 13 ambitious goals to boost college completion rates. Hawaii's own 14 55 by '25 Campaign goal focuses on increasing the percentage of 15 working age adults with two- or four-year degrees to 55 per cent 16 by 2025. According to the most recent data available, 46 per cent of Hawaii's working age adults have a postsecondary degree. 17

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As the State's sole public higher education system, the
 University of Hawaii is committed to doing its part to close the
 State's projected educational attainment gap.

In April 2016, the Institute for Research on Higher 4 5 Education at the University of Pennsylvania graduate school of 6 education issued a study that analyzed college costs in relation 7 to family income level. The study revealed how higher education 8 has gone from expensive to unaffordable for most low- and 9 middle-income families. According to the United States 10 Department of Education, Hawaii is ninth lowest in the nation 11 for tuition and fees for two-year public institutions in 2020-12 2021, and eighteenth lowest overall for public institutions. 13 Yet, as one additional measure of affordability demonstrates, in 14 2020 when the University of Hawaii administered a survey to 15 better understand college student basic needs, including food 16 security, 39 per cent of respondents reported experiencing food 17 insecurity within the last 30 days.

In 2017, the University of Hawaii implemented the Hawaii promise program, which provides need-based awards intended to be applied toward the unmet need of qualified students enrolled at any community college campus of the University of Hawaii.
Awards are contingent upon funding and amounts are determined by

the individual students' Free Application for Federal Student
 Aid information.

Even though financial aid through federal Pell Grants, University of Hawaii and private scholarships, the GI Bill for service members and veterans, and employers covers much of the cost for need-based students, cost is still a barrier for certain need-based students, especially for those who do not qualify for the Hawaii promise program because they are enrolled at one of the University of Hawaii's four-year campuses.

10 The purpose of this Act is to expand the Hawaii promise 11 program to provide scholarships for the unmet needs of qualified 12 undergraduate students enrolled at the University of Hawaii at 13 Manoa, University of Hawaii at Hilo, and University of Hawaii-14 West Oahu, and to provide an appropriation to establish and 15 implement the program.

16 SECTION 2. Section 304A-506, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 17 amended to read as follows:

18 "[{]§304A-506[}] Hawaii [community college] promise
19 program; established. (a) Notwithstanding section 304A-501,
20 there is established the Hawaii [community college] promise
21 program to be administered by the board of regents. The program
22 shall provide scholarships for the unmet direct cost needs of

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1 qualified students enrolled at any [community college] campus of 2 the University of Hawaii.

3 (b) A student enrolled at a community college campus shall
4 be eligible for scholarship consideration for a maximum of eight
5 semesters if the student:

6 (1) Qualifies for Hawaii resident tuition;

7 (2) Completes and submits the Free Application for Federal
8 Student Aid for each academic year and accepts all
9 federal and state aid, grants, scholarships, and other
10 funding sources that do not require repayment;

11 (3) Is enrolled in a classified degree or certificate
12 program with six or more credits per semester;

13 (4) Maintains satisfactory academic progress, as defined
14 by federal requirements established pursuant to Title

15 IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended,

16 and determined by the campus at which the student is

17 enrolled; and

18 (5) Has been determined by the campus to have unmet direct19 cost needs.

20 (c) A student enrolled in an undergraduate program at a
 21 University of Hawaii campus, other than a community college

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1	campus, shall be eligible for scholarship consideration for a	
2	maximum o	f eight semesters if the student:
3	(1)	Qualifies for Hawaii resident tuition;
4	(2)	Completes and submits the Free Application for Federal
5		Student Aid for each academic year and accepts all
6		federal and state aid, grants, scholarships, and other
7		funding sources that do not require repayment;
8	(3)	Is enrolled in a classified degree or certificate
9		program with twelve or more credits per semester;
10	(4)	Maintains satisfactory academic progress, as defined
11		by federal requirements established pursuant to Title
12		IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended,
13		and determined by the campus where the student is
14		enrolled; and
15	(5)	Has been determined by the campus to have unmet direct
16		cost needs.
17	[(c)] <u>(d)</u> Scholarships shall be awarded to the extent	
18	possible based on available funds and on a greatest need basis.	
19	An award granted to a student shall be no higher than the	
20	student's unmet direct cost need, based on the Free Application	
21	for Federal Student Aid calculation of need, less the amounts	

1 available to the student from Pell grants [and other 2 scholarships].

3 $\left[\frac{d}{d}\right]$ (e) To maintain a scholarship under this section, a 4 student enrolled at a community college shall meet the 5 requirements of subsection (b)(4)[-] and a student enrolled in 6 an undergraduate program at a University of Hawaii campus, other 7 than a community college campus, shall meet the requirements of 8 subsection (c)(4). 9 [(c)] (f) As used in this section, "direct cost" means any 10 cost directly related to a student's education, including 11 tuition; educational fees; and the costs of books, supplies, and

12 transportation between the student's dwelling and the student's 13 campus."

SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$______ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 to carry out the purposes of this Act, including the provision of scholarships.

20 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the University21 of Hawaii for the purposes of this Act.

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SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 1 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 2

SECTION 5. This Act, upon its approval, shall take effect 3 on July 1, 2023. 4

INTRODUCED BY: MMM. M.

BY REQUEST

Report Title: University of Hawaii; Scholarships

Description:

Provides scholarships for the unmet needs of qualified students at any four-year University of Hawaii campus who meet certain criteria.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

JUSTIFICATION SHEET

SB. NO. 1412

DEPARTMENT: University of Hawaii

TITLE: A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PROMISE PROGRAM.

- PURPOSE: The purpose of this Act is to expand the Hawaii Promise program to provide scholarships for the unmet needs of qualified students enrolled at any four-year University of Hawaii (UH) campus and to provide an appropriation to establish and implement the program.
- MEANS: Amend section 304A-506, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and make appropriations for fiscal years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025.
- JUSTIFICATION: An educated labor force and engaged citizenry are essential in today's global, knowledge-based economy.

The UH campuses play a vital role in meeting the education and employment needs of the State. A well-trained and highly qualified work force would attract additional employers to Hawaii and diversify the local economy.

Because budget revenues are only increasing incrementally in many states and political realities often constrain the amount of new state spending, asking the State to cover all costs of tuition is not feasible. However, covering the unmet needs of the qualified students at the four-year UH campuses after applying all federal and state aid is feasible. In covering the remaining costs, anyone in the State who meets eligibility criteria can attend a UH campus "tuition free". Because all preexisting aid dollars would pay down tuition first, a sizable share of the UH students would have little or no outstanding tuition costs.

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<u>Impact on the public:</u> Students at the University of Hawaii campuses would have the ability, if eligible, to attend college with minimal cost impact. This in turn, would provide for a more educated workforce.

Impact on the department and other agencies: None.

GENERAL FUND: \$ for FY 2023-2024 \$ for FY 2024-2025

None.

OTHER FUNDS: None.

DESIGNATION: UOH-100, UOH-210, UOH-700, UOH-900.

OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES:

PPBS PROGRAM

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2023.