## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

H.R. NO. 155

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

STRONGLY URGING THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT A FORMAL ETHICS CODE FOR THE JUSTICES.

1 WHEREAS, the disclosure of conflicts of interest and potential or perceived conflicts of interest are important to 2 3 promoting openness, transparency, and trust in our judicial system; and 4 5 WHEREAS, in Caperton v. A. T. Massey Coal Co., 556 U.S. 868 6 (2009), Justice Kennedy, writing for the court, stated that, 7 "[judicial] codes of conduct serve to maintain the integrity of 8 the judiciary and the rule of law"; and 9 10 WHEREAS, the Code of Conduct for United States Judges is a 11 set of ethical principles and guidelines adopted by the Judicial 12 Conference of the United States and includes specific rules 13 about ethics, integrity, and appearances of impropriety relating 14 to outside business and political activities and the acceptance 15 16 of gifts; and 17 WHEREAS, the Code of Conduct for United States Judges 18 applies to federal circuit judges, district judges, Court of 19 International Trade judges, Court of Federal Claims judges, 20 bankruptcy judges, and magistrate judges; and 21 22 WHEREAS, the Judicial Conference of the United States, 23 which promulgated the Code of Conduct for United States Judges, 24 does not have the authority to bind the Supreme Court of the 25 United States; and 26 27 WHEREAS, the nine justices of the Supreme Court of the 28 United States are not bound by any code of conduct; and 29 30 WHEREAS, on February 3, 2022, leading legal ethics scholars 31 sent a letter to Chief Justice Roberts requesting that he draft 32 a formal ethics code for the Supreme Court of the United States; 33 34 now, therefore, 35



1

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular
Session of 2023, that the Supreme Court of the United States is
strongly urged to adopt a code of ethics similar to the Code of
Conduct for United States Judges; and

7 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 8 Resolution be transmitted to the Chief Justice of the Supreme 9 Court of the United States and members of Hawai'i's congressional 10 delegation.

11 12 13 OFFERED BY: MAR 1 0 2023



6